

## 2016-pediy-ctf-04

笔记本： CTF

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# 2016-pediy-ctf-04

发现主程序很简单，主要过程在窗口回调

```
WinMain@16 proc near ; CODE XREF: __scrt_common_mai
push 0 ; dwInitParam
push offset DialogFunc ; lpDialogFunc
push 0 ; hWndParent
push 67h ; lpTemplateName
push 0 ; lpModuleName
call ds:GetModuleHandleW
push eax ; hInstance
call ds:DialogBoxParamW
retn 10h

WinMain@16 endp
```

通过GetDlgItemText得到输入，并对其字数进行比较，锁定关键函数

```
.text:00401474 push 200h ; cchMax
.text:00401479 lea eax, [ebp+String]
.text:0040147F push eax ; lpString
.text:00401480 push 3E8h ; nIDDlgItem
.text:00401485 push esi ; hDlg
.text:00401486 call ds:GetDlgItemTextA
.text:0040148C cmp eax, 30 ; Get Input and Compare input count
.text:0040148F jnz short loc_4014B6
.text:00401491 mov edx, eax
.text:00401493 lea ecx, [ebp+String]
.text:00401499 call sub_401000 ; important fun
.text:0040149E cmp eax, 1
.text:004014A1 jnz short loc_4014B6
.text:004014A3 push 0 ; uType
.text:004014A5 push offset Caption ; "information"
.text:004014AA push offset Text ; "注册成功"
.text:004014AF push esi ; hWnd
.text:004014B0 call ds:MessageBoxA
.text:004014B6 loc_4014B6: ; CHAR Text[]
; CODE XREF: DialogFunc+27j
; DialogFunc+52fj ...
; Text db '注册成功',0
.text:004014B6 mov ecx, [ebp+var_4]
.text:004014B9 xor eax, eax
.text:004014BB xor ecx, ebp
.text:004014BD pop esi
```

查看关键函数，发现里边的代码很混乱，利用PEID和exeinfo查壳，发现并没有检测到壳，顺便利用PEID工具检测一下加密算法，发现MD5算法



注意这个操作，出虚拟机的操作，我们直接下断点

0042F76A	83C5 02	add ebp,0x2	
0042F76D	EB B8	jmp short CrackMe.0042F727	
0042F76F	8BE5	mov esp,ebp	
0042F771	5F	pop edi	0012F4E8
0042F772	5E	pop esi	0012F4E8
0042F773	5D	pop ebp	0012F4E8
0042F774	5B	pop ebx	0012F4E8
0042F775	5A	pop edx	0012F4E8
0042F776	59	pop ecx	0012F4E8
0042F777	58	pop eax	0012F4E8
0042F778	9D	popfd	
0042F779	C3	retn	
0042F77A	F6D3	ret b1	

笔者由于个人水平有限，还是不能说清楚关于虚拟机的种种操作，所以这里只是在关键位置提一下，只能说关联代码前后凭感觉去找出虚拟机的操作，并且作者在关键代码并没有VM，如果作者所有代码都进行VM操作，可能以笔者水平，并不能搞完这个题

出虚拟机后

004014F0

发现我们之前用插件得到的MD5，进入该函数发现第一次作比较把我们输入的前七位拷贝之后ret，不过很可能之后依旧会进入该函数，并很可能进行MD5操作

ret后发现再次进入虚拟机，我们直接运行到虚拟机出口

0012F4E8	01 23 45 67	89 AB CD EF	FE DC BA 98	76 54 32 10	0012F4E8
0012F4F8	38 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	31 32 33 34	35 36 37 00	8...1234567.
0012F508	00 00 00 00	01 00 00 00	03 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....
0012F518	00 00 00 00	09 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....
0012F528	09 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	07 00 00 00	.....
0012F538	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	07 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....
0012F548	00 00 00 00	07 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....
0012F558	04 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	04 00 00 00	!.....!
0012F568	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	06 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....

004015c0

该函数的两个函数主要操作

0040162A	0F42C1	cmovb eax,ecx	
0040162D	8BCF	mov ecx,edi	
0040162F	50	push eax	
00401630	E8 BBFFFFFF	call CrackMe.004014F0	加了结束标志，清0
00401635	6A 08	push 0x8	
00401637	8D55 F4	lea edx,[local_3]	
0040163A	8BCF	mov ecx,edi	
0040163C	E8 AFFFFFFFF	call CrackMe.004014F0	MD5运算
00401641	83C4 08	add esp,0x8	
00401644	8D53 01	lea edx,dword ptr ds:[ebx+0x1]	
00401647	8D47 02	lea eax,dword ptr ds:[edi+0x2]	

第一次进入004014F0加了结束标志符，并把后边清0

0012F4E8	01 23 45 67	89 AB CD EF	FE DC BA 98	76 54 32 10	0012F4E8
0012F4F8	C0 01 00 00	00 00 00 00	31 32 33 34	35 36 37 00	?.....1234567
0012F508	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....
0012F518	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....
0012F528	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....
0012F538	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	07 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....

第二次,MD5操作

0012F4E8	FC EA 92 0F	74 12 B5 DA	7B E0 CF 42	B8 C9 37 59	?t第{嘞B干7V
0012F4F8	00 02 00 00	00 00 00 00	31 32 33 34	35 36 37 80	- 1234567
0012F508	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....
0012F518	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....
0012F528	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....
0012F538	38 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	07 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	8.....
0012F548	00 00 00 00	07 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	.....
0012F558	04 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	04 00 00 00	.....

拷贝MD5值并把内存清0

00401650	> 0FB648 FE	movzx ecx,byte ptr ds:[eax-0x2]
00401654	- 8D40 04	lea eax,dword ptr ds:[eax+0x4]
00401657	- 884A FF	mov byte ptr ds:[edx-0x1],cl
0040165A	- 8D52 04	lea edx,dword ptr ds:[edx+0x4]
0040165D	- 0FB648 FB	movzx ecx,byte ptr ds:[eax-0x5]
00401661	- 884A FC	mov byte ptr ds:[edx-0x4],cl
00401664	- 0FB648 FC	movzx ecx,byte ptr ds:[eax-0x4]
00401668	- 884A FD	mov byte ptr ds:[edx-0x3],cl
0040166B	- 0FB648 FD	movzx ecx,byte ptr ds:[eax-0x3]
0040166F	- 884A FE	mov byte ptr ds:[edx-0x2],cl
00401672	- 83EE 01	sub esi,0x1
00401675	- 75 D9	jnz short CrackMe.00401650
00401677	- 8B4D FC	mov ecx,[local.1]
0040167A	- 0F57C0	xorps xmm0,xmm0
0040167D	- 0F1107	movups dqword ptr ds:[edi],xmm0
00401680	- 33CD	xor ecx,ebp
00401682	- 0F1147 10	movups dqword ptr ds:[edi+0x10],xmm0
00401686	- 0F1147 20	movups dqword ptr ds:[edi+0x20],xmm0
0040168A	- 0F1147 30	movups dqword ptr ds:[edi+0x30],xmm0
0040168E	- 0F1147 40	movups dqword ptr ds:[edi+0x40],xmm0

返回到 0012FB30

地址	HEX 数据	ASCII
0012F4C8	12 90 73 8D 47 81 E3 89 84 9C DF F9 47 6A B6 9E	在昭併墙漆鸡j植
0012F4D8	11 30 27 00 C4 F8 12 00 03 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	0' 镍
0012F4E8	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F4F8	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F508	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F518	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F528	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F538	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 07 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F548	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 07 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F558	04 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 04 00 00 00	.....
0012F568	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F578	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 06 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F588	0A 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 0A 00 00 00	.....
0012F598	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F5A8	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F5B8	07 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 07 00 00 00	.....
0012F5C8	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 07 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F5D8	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 07 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F5E8	03 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 09 00 00 00	.....
0012F5F8	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 07 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0012F608	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 07 00 00 00 14 00 00 00	.....
0012F618	00 10 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 01 00 04 00 00 00	.....
0012F628	01 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 84 F6 12 00 22 81 EF 77	.....
0012F638	58 00 01 01 00 00 00 00 FC EA 92 0F 74 12 B5 DA	.....
0012F648	7B E0 CF 42 B8 C9 37 59 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

00401187

获取之后的23位，与指定数进行xor

0040115E	. 8B8D 2CFCFF	mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x3D4]	
00401164	. 8B41 17	mov eax,dword ptr ds:[ecx+0x17]	
00401167	. 0F1041 07	movups xmm0,dqword ptr ds:[ecx+0x7]	
0040116B	. 8945 E0	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x20],eax	
0040116E	. 0FB741 1B	movzx eax,word ptr ds:[ecx+0x1B]	
00401172	. 66:8945 E4	mov word ptr ss:[ebp-0x1C],ax	
00401176	. 0FB641 1D	movzx eax,byte ptr ds:[ecx+0x1D]	
0040117A	. 33C9	xor ecx,ecx	
0040117C	. 0F1145 D0	movups dqword ptr ss:[ebp-0x30],xmm0	
00401180	. 8845 E6	mov byte ptr ss:[ebp-0x1A],al	
00401183	> 8A440D D0	mov al,byte ptr ss:[ebp+ecx-0x30]	Cases 0,1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,A,B,
00401187	. 32840D 14FCF	xor al,byte ptr ss:[ebp+ecx-0x3EC]	
0040118E	. 88840D E8FBF	mov byte ptr ss:[ebp+ecx-0x418],al	
00401195	. 83F9 17	cmp ecx,0x17	Switch (cases 0..16)
00401198	~ 0F83 6802000	jnb CrackMe.00401406	
0040119E	. C6440D D0 00	mov byte ptr ss:[ebp+ecx-0x30],0x0	
004011A3	. C6840D 14FCF	mov byte ptr ss:[ebp+ecx-0x3EC],0x0	
004011AB	. 41	inc ecx	
004011AC	. 83F9 17	cmp ecx,0x17	
004011AF	^ 7C D2	j short CrackMe.00401183	
004011B4	00000000	xor ecx,ecx	Case 16 of switch 00401105

堆栈 ss:[0012F4C4]=44 ('D')  
al=38 ('8')

地址	HEX 数据	ASCII
0012F4C0	00 00 00 00 44 AD 5C CC 12 90 73 8D 47 81 E3 89	....D璉?恠峒併?
0012F4D0	84 9C DF F9 47 6A B6 9E 11 30 27 00 C4 F8 12 00	劇唳Gj植0'.镍
0012F4E0	03 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

之后该值会与之后的MD5值进行XOR，注意MD5值16位，重复循环，xor，知道23位得到值

0012F877	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 80 7E FE F2 54 81 F2	.....~T
0012F887	62 0A 56 14 F2 0C 64 0A 93 8F 85 12 A6 5D 18 A2	b.U005614F20C640A938F8512A65D18A2

这两个赋值操作是对迷宫的初始化，后期会用到的

00401201	. 33C9	xor ecx,ecx	
00401203	. F3:A5	rep movs dword ptr es:[edi],dword ptr ds:[esi]	
00401205	. B9 40000000	mov ecx,0x40	
0040120A	. 8985 30FCFF	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x3D0],eax	
00401210	. BE 98384100	mov esi,CrackMe.00413898	
00401215	. 8DBD 90FEFF	lea edi,dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x170]	
0040121B	. F3:A5	rep movs dword ptr es:[edi],dword ptr ds:[esi]	
0040121D	. 33C9	xor ecx,ecx	

，而且此时的数值才是正确的，因为之后经过VM后，有些数值会发生变化，导致后边计算错误

之后就是迷宫走法的核心计算，下边是如何计算每一步及其规则

401236	. 898D 00FCFF	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x400],ecx	
40123C	. 0F1F40 00	nop dword ptr ds:[eax]	
401240	> 8BD1	mov edx,ecx	
401242	. 8985 10FCFF	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x3F0],eax	
401248	. 8A8D 0CFCFF	mov cl,byte ptr ss:[ebp-0x3F4]	
40124E	. D3EA	shr edx,cl	
401250	. 83E2 03	and edx,0x3	
401253	~ FF2495 0C144	jmp dword ptr ds:[edx*4+0x40140C]	
40125A	> 83E8 10	sub eax,0x10	
40125D	~ EB 09	jmp short CrackMe.00401268	
40125F	> 40	inc eax	
401260	~ EB 06	jmp short CrackMe.00401268	
401262	> 83C0 10	add eax,0x10	
401265	~ EB 01	jmp short CrackMe.00401268	
401267	> 48	dec eax	
401268	> 8985 30FCFF	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x3D0],eax	

详细说一下这里吧

首先00401248这里cl被赋值为6，4，2，0，

0040124E这个edx取我们输入后处理的值，and 3，得到其值

然后通过00401253计算跳到哪里，这里可以得到

0 ---> 向上走

1 ---> 向前走

2 ---> 向下走

3 ---> 向后走

所以一个字节可以走四步

然后接下来是迷宫的计算

004012B5	? 8B8D 08FCFFF	mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x3F8]	
004012B8	? 8D95 90FEFFF	lea edx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x170]	
004012C1	? 8B85 04FCFFF	mov eax,dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x3FC]	
004012C7	? C1E1 04	shl ecx,0x4	
004012CA	. 03C1	add eax,ecx	
004012CC	. 03D0	add edx,eax	
004012CE	> 8995 04FCFFF	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x3FC],edx	
004012D4	. 8A8C05 90FCF	mov cl,byte ptr ss:[ebp+eax-0x370]	
004012D8	. 8AC1	mov al,cl	
004012DD	. 888D 37FCFFF	mov byte ptr ss:[ebp-0x3C9],cl	
004012E3	. C0C8 02	ror al,0x2	
004012E6	. 0FB6C8	movzx ecx,al	
004012E9	. 0FB602	movzx eax,byte ptr ds:[edx]	
004012EC	. 33C8	xor ecx,eax	
004012EE	. 83F9 30	cmp ecx,0x30	
004012F1	~ 0F84 E200000	je CrackMe.004013D9	
004012F7	. 83F9 20	cmp ecx,0x20	
004012FA	~ 0F84 D900000	je CrackMe.004013D9	
00401300	. 83F9 58	cmp ecx,0x58	
00401303	~ 0F84 E500000	je CrackMe.004013EE	
00401309	. 8B8D 10FCFFF	mov ecx,dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x3F0]	
0040130F	. 8BC1	mov eax,ecx	
00401311	. 99	cdq	
00401312	. 83E2 0F	and edx,0xF	
00401315	. 03C2	add eax,edx	
00401317	. C1F8 04	sar eax,0x4	
0040131A	. 8985 08FCFFF	mov dword ptr ss:[ebp-0x3F8],eax	
00401320	. 81E1 0F00000	and ecx,0x8000000F	
00401326	~ 79 05	jns short CrackMe.0040132D	
00401328	. 49	dec ecx	
00401329	. 83C9 F0	or ecx,-0x10	

我们首先得到

part 1

0012F540	6E D4 1B 69	5F 4E E8 AA	95 F6 AF CE	32 1A 62 D9	n?i N 董曳 2BbQ
0012F550	02 18 74 95	1F C2 4D 33	3C F0 3B EC	E9 81 48 9C	-Mt? 翺3<? 靡並Q
0012F560	0F 47 5C AD	D9 09 B0 87	53 9B F2 E3	0F 01 92 8D	IG\ . 雉S 凍? 孿
0012F570	C2 F5 0C DD	42 CC AF B4	D5 E4 86 D3	9A 0B 62 63	迈-軋 摊 奏 鋳 託 Bbc
0012F580	A7 D4 1B 69	5F 4E E8 AA	95 F6 AF CE	32 1A 62 D9	Γ i i N 董曳 2BbQ
0012F590	02 18 74 95	1F C2 4D 33	38 F0 3B EC	ED 81 48 9C	-Mt? 翺38? 祉並Q
0012F5A0	0B 47 5C AD	DD 09 B0 87	57 9B F2 E3	0B 01 92 8D	IG\ . 雉S 凍? 孿
0012F5B0	C2 F5 0C DD	42 CC AF B4	D5 E4 86 D3	9A 0B 62 63	迈-軋 摊 奏 鋳 託 Bbc
0012F5C0	A7 D4 1B 69	5F 4E E8 AA	95 F6 AF CE	32 1A 62 D9	Γ i i N 董曳 2BbQ
0012F5D0	02 18 74 95	1F C2 4D 33	38 F0 3B EC	E9 81 48 9C	-Mt? 翺38? 靡並Q
0012F5E0	0F 47 5C AD	D9 09 B0 87	53 9B F2 E3	0F 01 92 8D	IG\ . 雉S 凍? 孿
0012F5F0	C2 F5 0C DD	42 CC AF B4	D5 E4 86 D3	9A 0B 62 63	迈-軋 摊 奏 鋳 託 Bbc
0012F600	A7 D4 1B 69	5B 4E E8 AA	91 F6 AF CE	36 1A 62 D9	Γ i i [N 董后 6BbQ
0012F610	02 18 74 95	1F C2 4D 33	38 F0 3B EC	E9 81 48 9C	-Mt? 翺38? 靡並Q
0012F620	0B 47 5C AD	DD 09 B0 87	57 9B F2 E3	0B 01 92 8D	IG\ . 雉S 凍? 孿
0012F630	C6 F5 0C DD	42 CC AF B4	D5 E4 86 D3	9A 0B 62 63	契-軋 摊 奏 鋳 託 Bbc
0012F640	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	-----

part 2

0012F740	EE 05 F6 6A	E7 A2 0B 9B	54 8C DA 82	BD B6 A8 46	?	鯨	紕	■	汙	屬	傑	定	F
0012F750	0F 36 2D 55	F7 81 63 FC	3F 0C FE 0B	4B 50 E2 17	■	6-U	劬	c?	?.	?	KP?		
0012F760	F2 E1 27 5B	46 73 1C D0	E5 D7 8D C9	F2 70 94 53	蜥'	[F	s■	綉	譚	沈	p	擲	
0012F770	81 4C 32 46	A0 02 DB 1C	45 09 91 C4	96 F2 A8 E8	↓	2F??	E.	愼	忒	义			
0012F780	D9 05 F6 6B	E7 A2 0A 9B	54 8C DA 82	BD B7 A9 46	?	鯨	紕	■	汙	屬	傑	法	F
0012F790	B0 36 2D 54	F7 81 63 FC	3E 0C FE 0B	4B 50 E3 17	?	-T	劬	c?	?.	?	KP?		
0012F7A0	F2 E0 26 5A	47 73 1C D1	E5 D6 8C C8	F2 70 95 53	蜥&	2G	s■	彦	譚	润	p	盼	
0012F7B0	80 4C 33 47	A0 02 DB 1C	44 08 91 C4	96 F2 A9 E8	■	L3G??	D■	愼	忒	十			
0012F7C0	D9 04 F6 6A	E7 A2 0A 9B	55 8C DB 83	BC B6 A9 46	?	鯨	紕	■	汙	屬	傑	订	F
0012F7D0	B0 37 2D 55	F7 81 63 FD	3E 0D FE 0B	4A 50 E3 17	?	-U	劬	c?	?.	?	JP?		
0012F7E0	F3 E0 27 5B	46 73 1D D0	E4 D7 8C C8	F3 70 95 53	策'	[F	s■	袖	讓	润	p	盼	
0012F7F0	80 4C 33 47	A0 03 DB 1D	45 08 91 C4	96 F2 A9 E8	■	L3G??	E■	愼	忒	十			
0012F800	D9 04 F6 6A	E6 A3 0A 9A	54 8C DB 82	BC B7 A9 46	?	鯨	劬	■	馱	尹	修	法	F
0012F810	B0 37 2C 54	F6 81 62 FD	3E 0D FE 0A	4A 50 E2 17	?,	T	鯨	b?	?.	?	JP?		
0012F820	F2 E1 27 5B	47 72 1C D0	E5 D7 8C C9	F2 70 94 53	蜥'	[G	r■	綉	譚	沈	p	擲	
0012F830	81 4D 33 47	A0 03 DB 1C	44 08 91 C5	97 9A A8 E8	玊	3G??	D■	爆	樹	义			
0012F840	31 32 33 34	35 36 37 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	1234567	.....							
0012F850	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00	00 00 00 00									

首先是对Part 1根据上边的走法取对应值然后ror，这条指令我们用程序模拟还是挺麻烦的，在找到对应的part 2值，进行xor之后我们通过爆破，发现0x58是出口了解了具体的步骤我们开始写程序爆破程序后边代码