

Brief Report

HAI, Assignment 2

Modal-Based SVM Model:

I use 8 features for the SVM classification. Vector features include 1D feature as magnitude and length, and 2D features by combining them.

A cross validation approach of 5 folds shows that the accuracy is 90% for the given set, and 81.8% for my own gesture set. The confusion matrix is as below:

| | |
|------------------------|--------------------------|
| [[1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] | [[1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] |
| [0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] | [0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0] |
| [0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] | [0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0] |
| [0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0] | [0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0] |
| [0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0] | [0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0] |
| [0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0] | [0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0] |
| [0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0] | [0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0] |
| [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0] | [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0] |
| [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0] | [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0] |
| [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1]] | [0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0]] |

My own set per gesture accuracy is as below:

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|----------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| At Rest | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Backhand Tennis | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Baseball Throw | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Forehand Tennis | 0.50 | 1.00 | 0.67 | 1 |
| Midair Clockwise O | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Midair Counter Clockwise O | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Midair S | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Midair Zorro Z | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Shake | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Underhand Bowling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 |
| Your Custom Gesture | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| avg / total | 0.86 | 0.91 | 0.88 | 11 |

The given set [er gesture accuracy is as below:

| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
|----------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| At Rest | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Backhand Tennis | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Baseball Throw | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Forehand Tennis | 0.50 | 1.00 | 0.67 | 1 |
| Midair Clockwise O | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Midair Counter Clockwise O | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Midair S | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Midair Zorro Z | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Shake | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| Underhand Bowling | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1 |
| Your Custom Gesture | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 |
| avg / total | 0.86 | 0.91 | 0.88 | 11 |

For Dynamic Time Wrapping, I calculated a euclidean distance using it. But I haven't figured out how to use it as a shape-matching classifier and be applied to machine learning process.

Overall, the assignment is very challenging for me. I spent quite a lot time understanding the frequency analysis, and eventually chose to visualize Fourier transform. Another problem is the integration of multi-feature into SVM. The data structure of SVM input is complicated to me. I spent several hours on debugging the training data structure, testing data structure, and feature inputs.

Since I have no experience with machine learning, or data science before, I learned a lot from the basics to high level concepts. For instance, how data visualization works in python and what kinds of visualization should we choose are basic but useful - since data is becoming a common design material nowadays.

I also gained practical understanding of model based machine learning - how they train and test, how to perform cross validation evaluations on them.

Link to work:

<https://github.com/ZFengyi/HAI>