



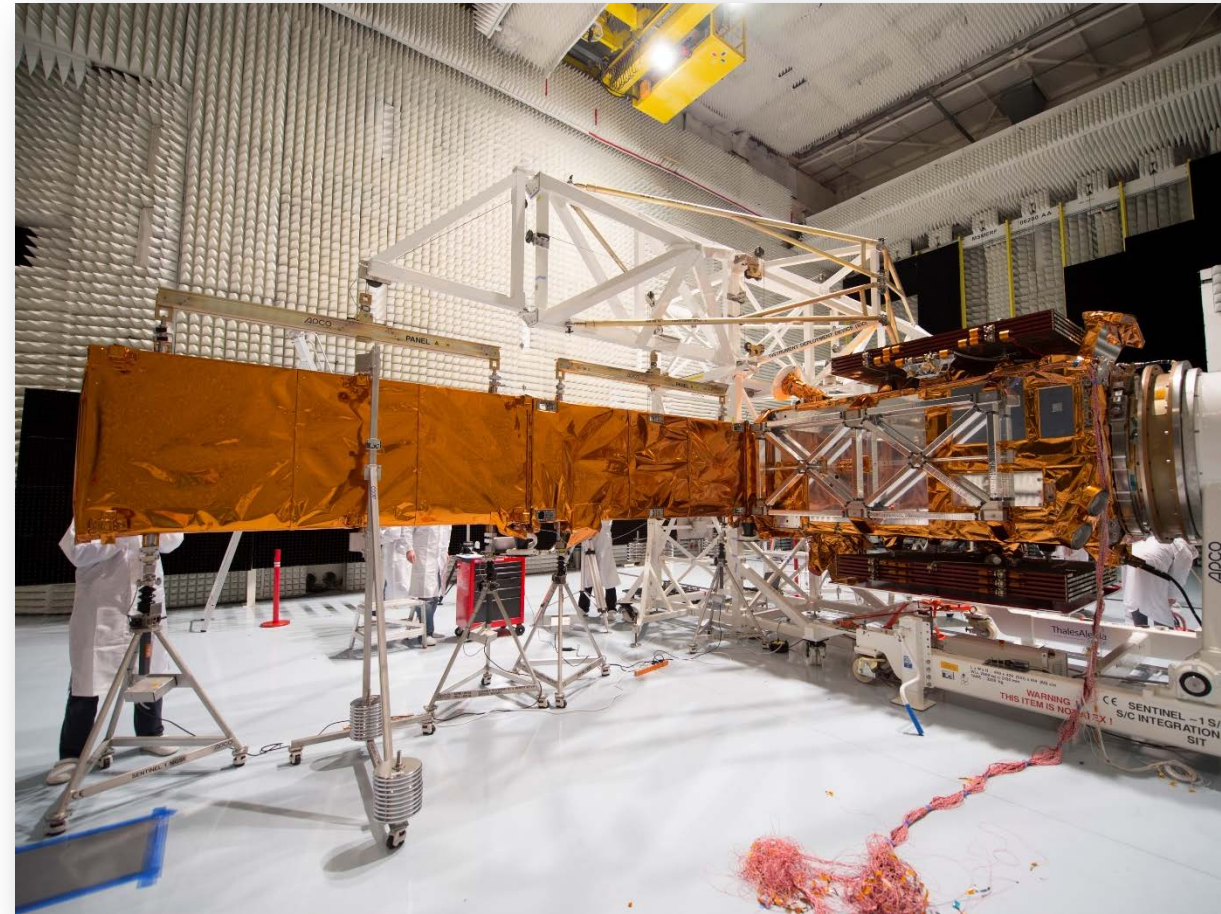
Das COPERNICUS-Programm am Beispiel Sentinel: offener Zugang zu Erdbeobachtungsdaten

Dr. Sebastian d'Oleire-Oltmanns & Martin Sudmanns
Fachbereich Geoinformatik – Z_GIS, Uni Salzburg

- Europäisches System zur Erdbeobachtung (früher GMES)
- Online unter www.copernicus.eu
- 1998 von EC und ESA gegründet
- ~ besteht aus Satelliten und *in situ* Messsysteme (Bodenstationen, Sensoren zu Wasser und in der Luft etc.)
- 6 Copernicus Dienste
 - Land, Emergency Management, Atmosphere, Maritime Environment, Climate Change, Security
- Weltraum Komponente (space component)
 - Kernaspekt Sentinel-Flotte

Die COPERNICUS Sentinel Satellitenflotte

- Sentinel Satelliten exklusiv für Copernicus
- Sentinel 1 - 6
- Jeweils 4 gleiche Satelliten:
 - A – B – C – D
 - Immer 2 gleichzeitig im Orbit
 - „Austausch“ bei Bedarf, z.B. Sentinel C Start bei Ausfall von A oder B
 - Garantiert zuverlässige und vergleichbare Daten über Jahrzehnte
- 3 Monate „rolling archive“
- Spiegelung auf nationaler Ebene



http://www.esa.int/spaceinimages/Images/2014/01/Sentinel-1A_radar_deployment12

Bau des Sentinel 1 Radarsatelliten

Z_GIS(z.B. www.sentinel.zamg.ac.at)

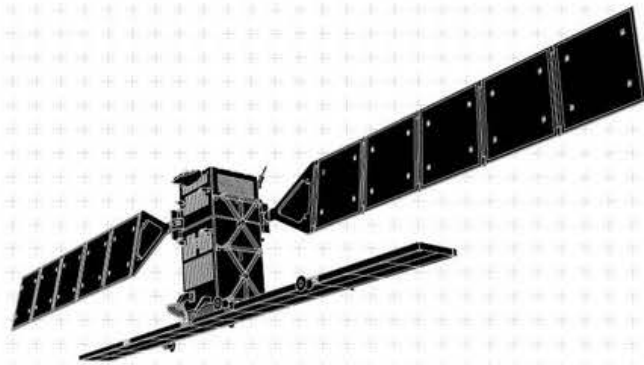
Die COPERNICUS Sentinel Satellitenflotte

SENTINEL-1



• **All-weather, day-and-night radar imaging satellite for land and ocean services**

- Able to "see" through clouds and rain
- Data delivery within 1 hour of acquisition
- Airbus Defence and Space developed C-band radar instrument

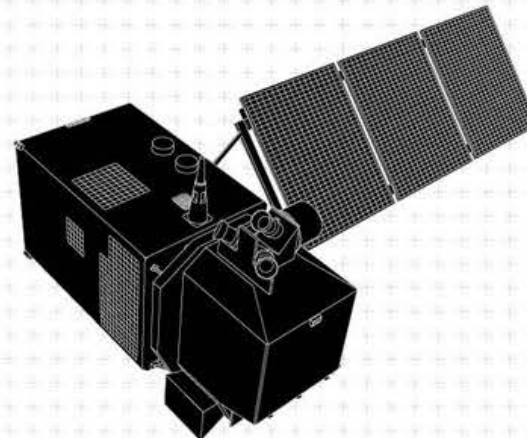


SENTINEL-2



• **Medium Res Multispectral optical satellite for observation of land, vegetation and water**

- 13 spectral bands with 10, 20 or 60 m resolution and 290 km swath width
- Global coverage of the Earth's land surface every 5 days
- Airbus Defence and Space prime contractor for satellites and instruments

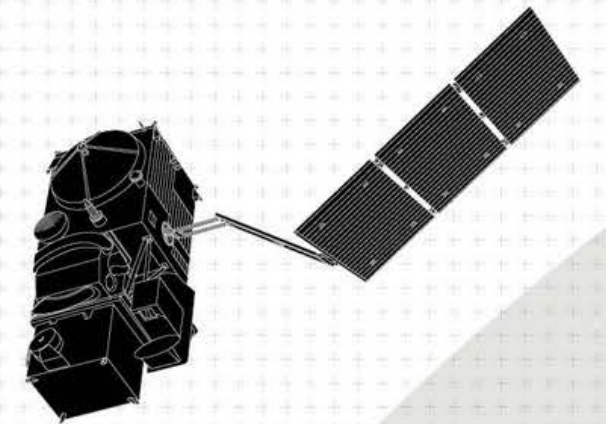


SENTINEL-3



• **Measures sea-surface topography with a resolution of 300 m, sea and land surface temperature and colour with a resolution of 1 km**

- Measures water vapour, cloud water content and thermal radiation emitted by the Earth
- Determines global sea surface temperatures with an accuracy greater than 0.3 K
- Airbus Defence and Space supplies Microwave Radiometer



Die COPERNICUS Sentinel Satellitenflotte

SENTINEL-5P



- Global observation of key atmospheric constituents, including ozone, nitrogen dioxide, sulphur dioxide and other environmental pollutants

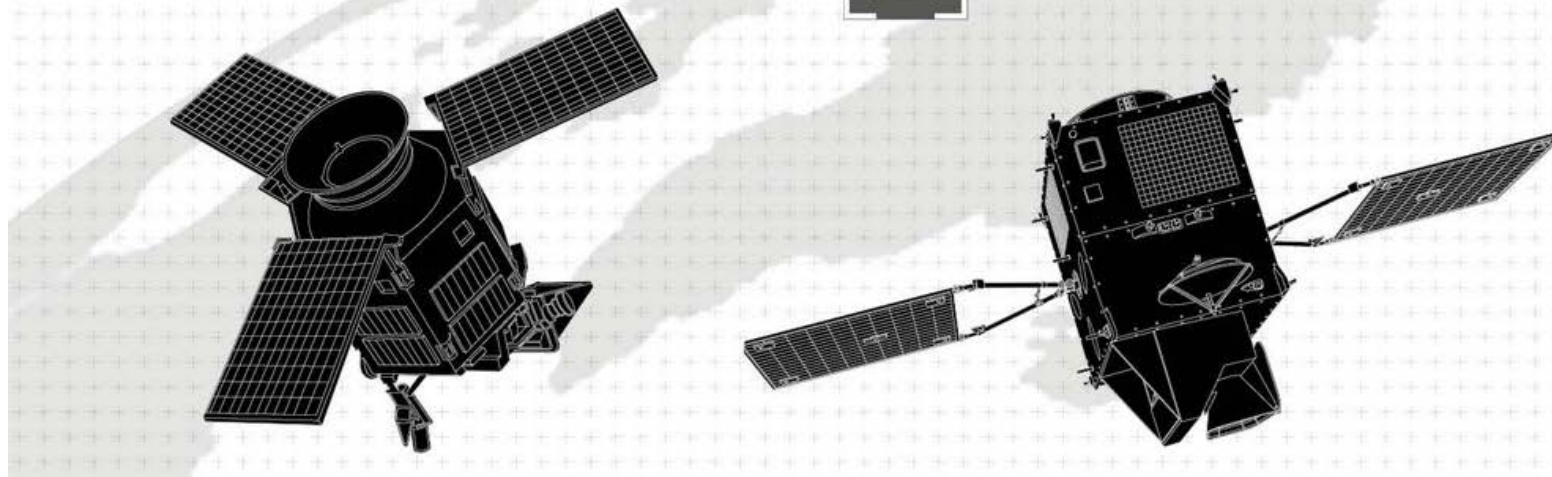
- Improves climate models and weather forecasts
- Provides data continuously during five-year gap between the retirement of Envisat and the launch of Sentinel-5
- Airbus Defence and Space prime contractor for satellite and TROPOMI instrument

SENTINEL-4



- Provides hourly updates on air quality with data on atmospheric aerosol and traces gas concentrations

- Spatial sampling is 8 km and spectral resolution between 0.12 nm and 0.5 nm
- Airbus Defence and Space prime contractor for spectrometer
- Carried aboard EUMETSAT's Meteosat Third Generation (MTG) satellites



http://www.space-airbusds.com/media/image/copernicus-poster-840x297_eng_1_1.jpg

Die COPERNICUS Sentinel Satellitenflotte

SENTINEL-5

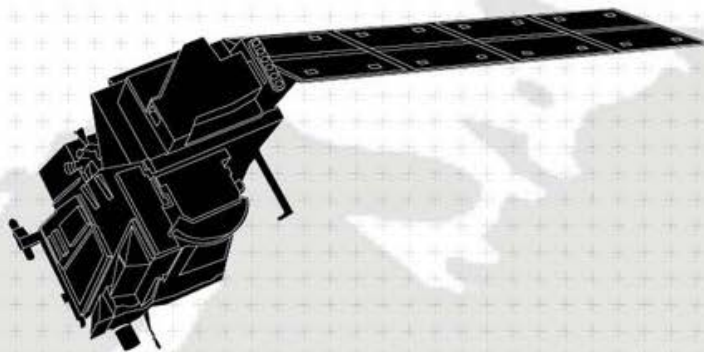


- Measures air quality and solar radiation, monitors stratospheric ozone and the climate

- Global coverage of Earth's atmosphere with an unprecedented spatial resolution
- Airbus Defence and Space prime contractor for instrument



- Carried aboard EUMETSAT's MetOp Second Generation satellites

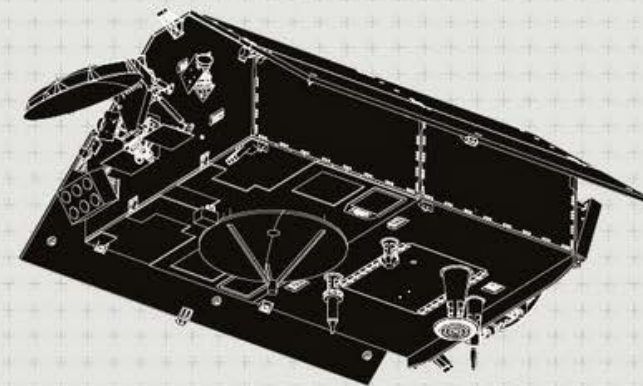


SENTINEL-6



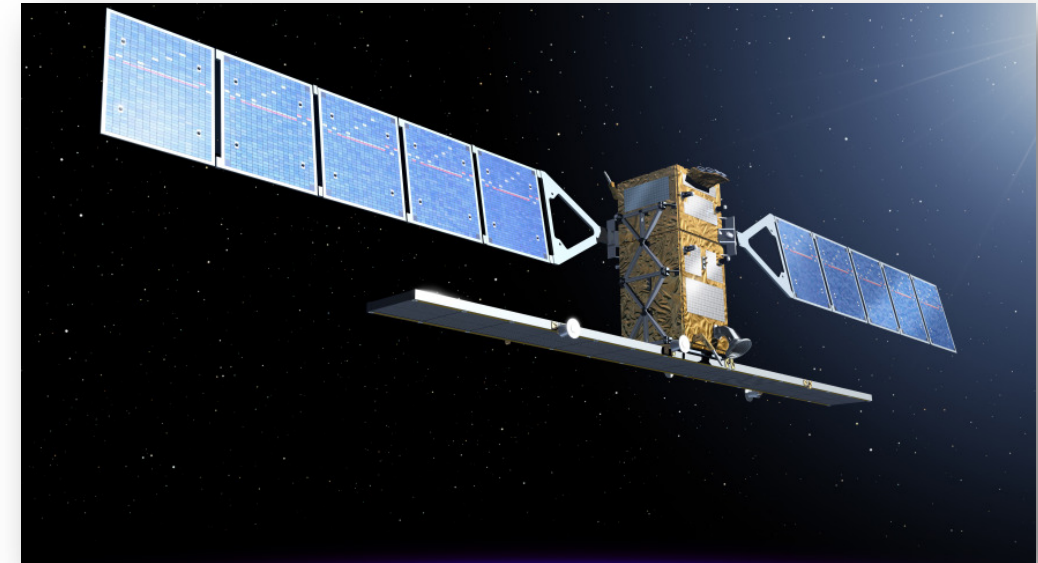
- Observes changes in sea surface height with an accuracy of a few centimeters

- Global mapping of the sea surface topography every 10 days
- Enables precise observation of ocean currents and ocean heat storage; vital for predicting rises in sea levels
- Airbus Defence and Space prime contractor for satellite



http://www.space-airbusds.com/media/image/copernicus-poster-840x297_eng_1_1.jpg

- **Trägt Radarinstrument**
 - C-band synthetic aperture radar (SAR) mit 5.405 GHz
 - Antenne ca. 12m lang!
 - 4 unterschiedliche Aufnahmemodi
- **Sentinel 1 A + B im Orbit**
- **Aufnahmefrequenz: 6 Tage (Äquator)**
- **Hauptanwendungsgebiete:**
 - Meereis, Ölverschmutzung, Meeresströmungen/ Wellen
 - Landdeformation / Erdbeben
 - Katastrophenmonitoring (z.B. Flut)



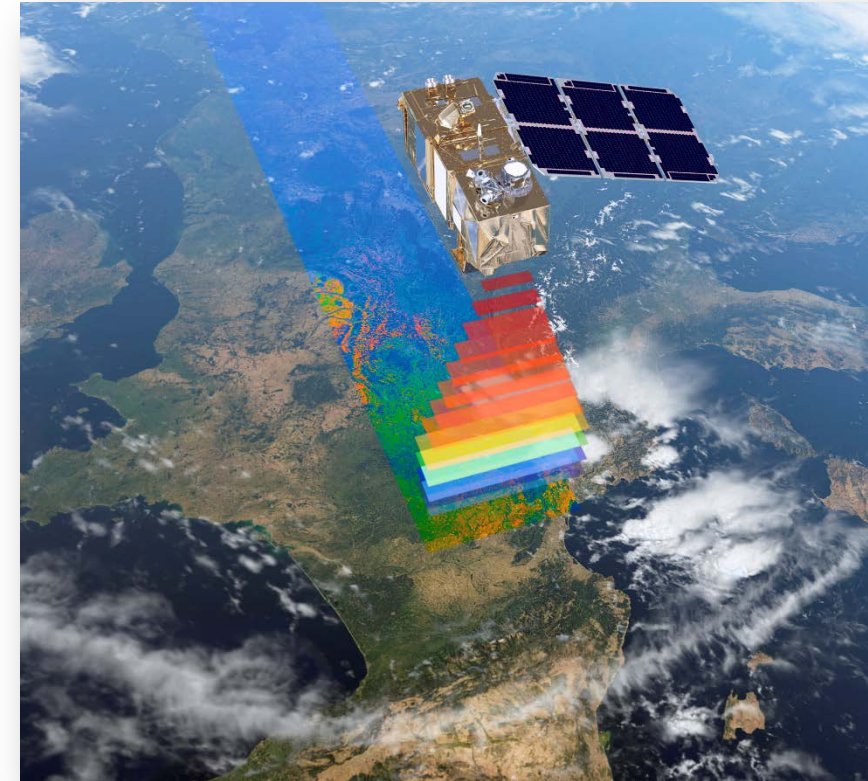
ESA, künstlerische Darstellung

Sentinel-1 Websitehttp://www.esa.int/Our_Activities/Observing_the_Earth/Copernicus/Sentinel-1/

Sentinel 1 Beispiel



- **Trägt optisches Instrument MSI (Multi-Spectral Imager)**
 - 290 km Schwad (Aufnahmestreifen)
 - 13 Spektralkanäle (443 nm - 2190 nm)
 - Räumliche Auflösung: 10 – 60 m
- **Sentinel 2 A im Orbit, 2 B Start im Frühjahr 2017**
- **Aufnahmefrequenz: 5 bzw. 10 Tage**
- **Hauptanwendungsgebiete:**
 - Land-/ Forstwirtschaft
 - Landnutzungsveränderungen
 - Wasserflächen
 - Krisen-/Katastrophenmonitoring



ESA, künstlerische Darstellung

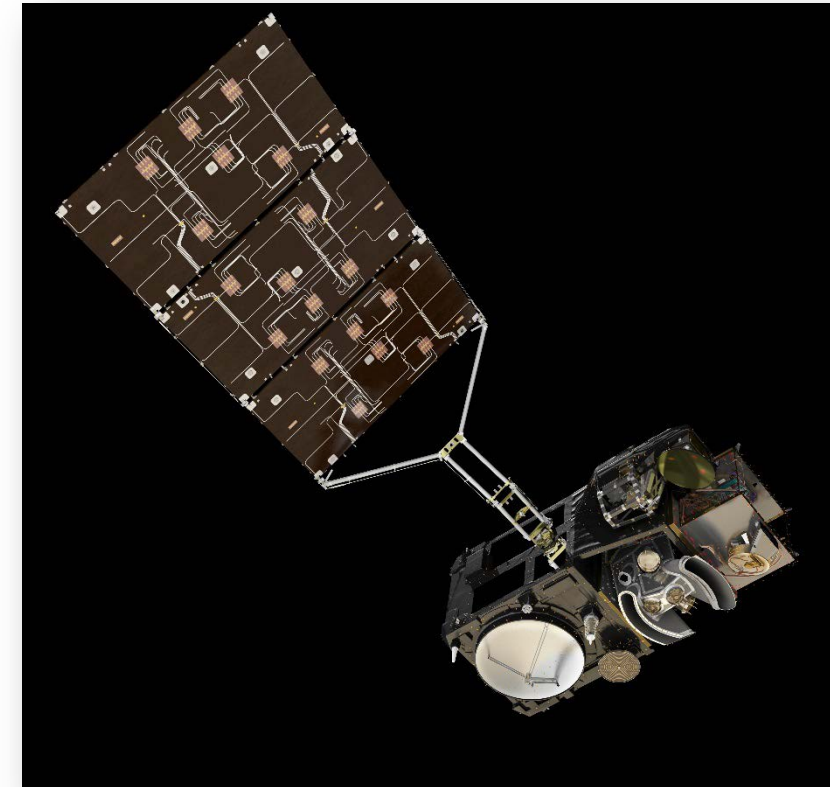
Sentinel-2 Website

http://www.esa.int/Our_Activities/Observing_the_Earth/Copernicus/Sentinel-2/

Sentinel 2 Beispiel



- **Mehrere Instrumente**
 - Ocean and Land Colour Instrument (OLCI)
 - Sea and Land Surface Temp. Radiometer (SLSTR)
 - Synthetic Aperture Radar Altimeter (SRAL)
 - Microwave Radiometer (MWR)
- **Sentinel 3 A im Orbit, 3 B Start in 2017**
- **Aufnahmefrequenz: 1 bzw. 2 Tage**
- **Hauptanwendungsgebiete:**
 - Meerestemperatur/-veränderungen
 - Wettervorhersagen
 - Feuerdetection
 - Vegetation, Gletscher



ESA, künstlerische Darstellung

Sentinel-3 Websitehttp://www.esa.int/Our_Activities/Observing_the_Earth/Copernicus/Sentinel-3/

Sentinel 3 Beispiel



Welcome to the Sentinels Scientific/Other use Data Hub

The [Sentinels](#) Scientific Data Hub provides complete, free and open access to [Sentinel-1](#) and [Sentinel-2 user products](#), starting from the In-Orbit Commissioning Review (IOCR).



Scientific Hub



API Hub



S-3 PreOps Hub



User Guide



Roadmap

Access Points

Scientific Hub : access point for all sentinel mission with access to the interactive graphical user interface.

API Hub : access point for API users with no graphical interface. All API users regularly downloading the latest data are encouraged to use this access point for a better performance.

Sentinel-3 Pre-operational Hub : pre-operational access point for all users to Sentinel-3 data. **Login credentials are s3guest:s3guest** .

For more details or request of help support please send an e-mail to eosupport@copernicus.esa.int

Statistics



6101

products published
in the last 24h
(S1 + S2)



25681

products downloaded
in the last 24h
(SciHub + API Hub)



1078256

queries responded
in the last 24h
(SciHub + API Hub)

Data updated hourly

<http://scihub.copernicus.eu>

Login/Registrierung
notwendig (kostenlos)

Welcome to the Sentinels Scientific/Other use Data Hub

The [Sentinels](#) Scientific Data Hub provides complete, free and open access to [Sentinel-1](#) and [Sentinel-2](#) user products, starting from the In-Orbit Commissioning Review (IOCR).



Scientific Hub



API Hub



S-3 PreOps Hub



User Guide



Roadmap

Access Points

Scientific Hub : access point for all sentinel mission with access to the interactive graphical user interface.

API Hub : access point for API users with no graphical interface. All API users regularly downloading the latest data are encouraged to use this access point for a better performance.

Sentinel-3 Pre-operational Hub : pre-operational access point for all users to Sentinel-3 data. **Login credentials are s3guest:s3guest** .

For more details or request of help support please send an e-mail to eosupport@copernicus.esa.int

Statistics



6101

products published
in the last 24h
(S1 + S2)



25681

products downloaded
in the last 24h
(SciHub + API Hub)



1078256

queries responded
in the last 24h
(SciHub + API Hub)

Data updated hourly

Scientific Hub:

Web-applikation mit grafischer Oberfläche zum Suchen und Herunterladen von Satelliten-Bildern

Welcome to the Sentinels Scientific/Other use Data Hub

The [Sentinels](#) Scientific Data Hub provides complete, free and open access to [Sentinel-1](#) and [Sentinel-2](#) user products, starting from the In-Orbit Commissioning Review (IOCR).



Scientific Hub



API Hub



S-3 PreOps Hub



User Guide



Roadmap

Access Points

Scientific Hub : access point for all sentinel mission with access to the interactive graphical user interface.

API Hub : access point for API users with no graphical interface. All API users regularly downloading the latest data are encouraged to use this access point for a better performance.

Sentinel-3 Pre-operational Hub : pre-operational access point for all users to Sentinel-3 data. **Login credentials are s3guest:s3guest** .

For more details or request of help support please send an e-mail to eosupport@copernicus.esa.int

Statistics



6101

products published
in the last 24h
(S1 + S2)



25681

products downloaded
in the last 24h
(SciHub + API Hub)



1078256

queries responded
in the last 24h
(SciHub + API Hub)

Data updated hourly

Scientific Hub:

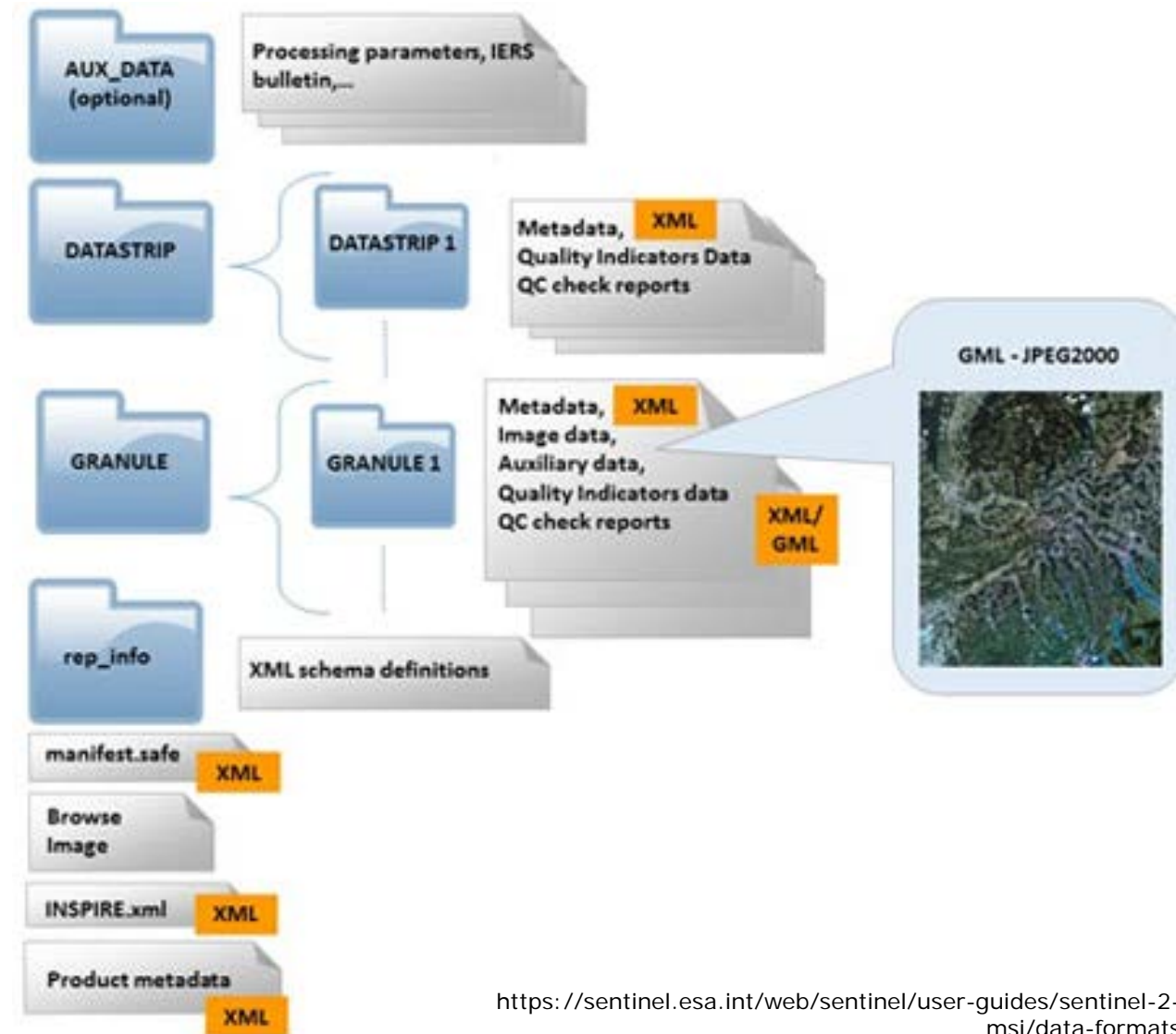
Web-applikation mit grafischer
grafische Oberfläche zum Suchen
und Herunterladen von Bildern

API Hub (Application Programming Interface):

Für programmatischen Zugang, z.B.
für regelmäßige Downloads

Struktur der Satellitenbilder am Beispiel von Sentinel 2

- Metadaten in XML-File
- Bilder im Unterordner „Granule“
- Die Ausdehnung der Bilder entsprechen den UTM-Kacheln
- Aufpassen bei Sentinel 2 Bilder: Die Pfadnamen sind lang. Entpacken (unzip) nur in “oberen” Ordnern:
 - z.B. in C:\S2\[bildname]



<https://sentinel.esa.int/web/sentinel/user-guides/sentinel-2-msi/data-formats>

- **Unterstützt in gängiger Fernerkundungssoftware**
- **ESA stellt Sentinel Toolbox bereit: SNAP**
 - Open Source & frei
 - Unterstützt alle Sentinel Missionen + externe (z.B. Landsat, Rapideye, Cosmo-Skymed,...)
 - Basiert auf Java und läuft unter Windows, Linux, Mac
 - Erweiterbar um Plugins (Java, Python)
 - Scripting-/Automatisierungsmöglichkeit (Java, Python)
 - Cloud Support

- SNAP Toolbox: <http://step.esa.int/main/toolboxes/snap/>

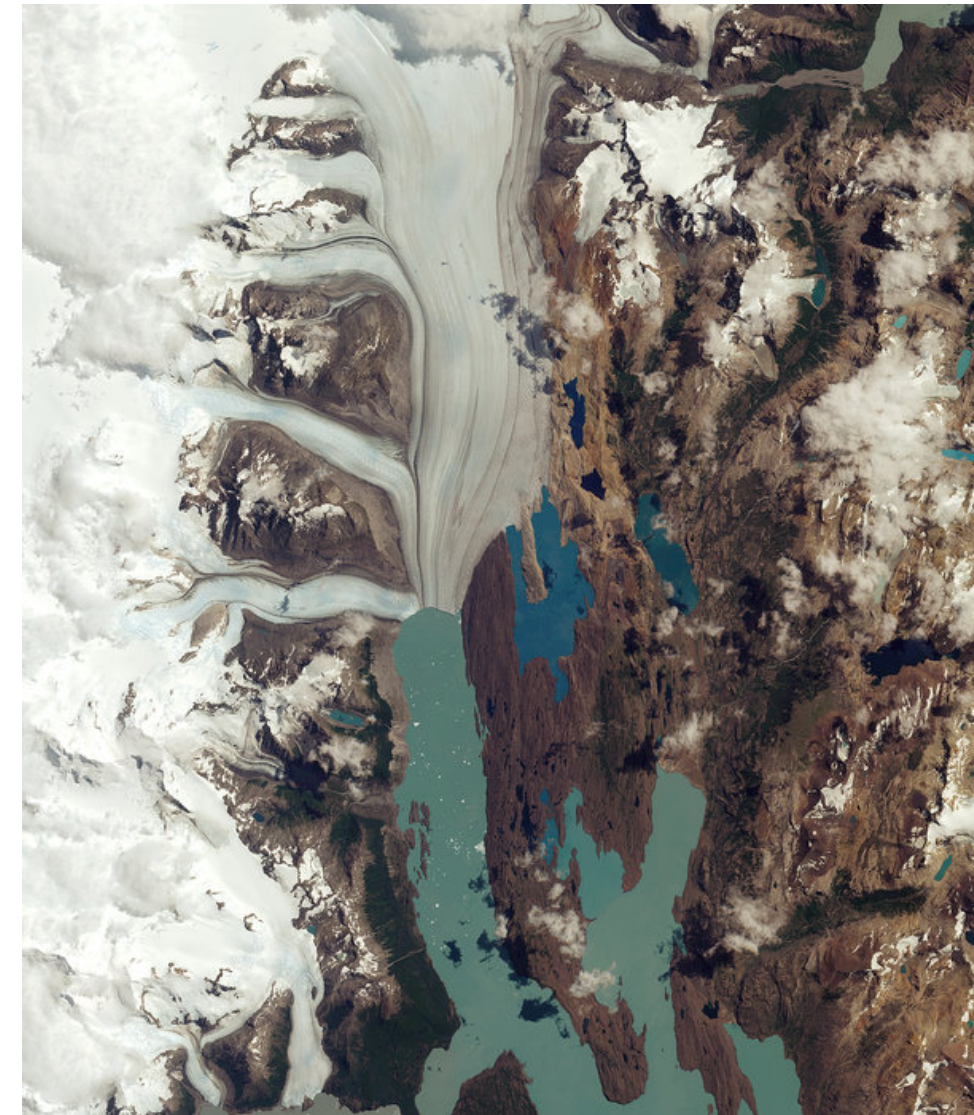
	Windows 64-Bit	Windows 32-Bit	Mac OS X	Unix 64-bit
Sentinel Toolboxes	These installers contain the Sentinel-1 , Sentinel-2 , Sentinel-3 Toolboxes			
	Download	Download	Download	Download
SMOS Toolbox	This installer contains only the SMOS Toolbox . Download also the Format Conversion Tool (Earth Explorer to NetCDF) and the user manual .			
	Download	Download	Download	Download
All Toolboxes	These installers contain the Sentinel-1 , Sentinel-2 , Sentinel-3 Toolboxes and SMOS Toolbox			
	Download	Download	Download	Download

- “Starthilfe”: <http://step.esa.int/main/doc/tutorials/>
 - Übungen / Videotutorials
 - Dokumentation

→ 6th ESA ADVANCED TRAINING COURSE
ON LAND REMOTE SENSING

ESA Sentinel-1 Toolbox
Generation of SAR Backscattering Mosaics

- **Copernicus**
 - Europäisches System zur Erdbeobachtung
 - Kostenfreies, umfassendes Service-Angebot
- **Sentinel Satellitenflotte**
 - 6 Satelliten mit unterschiedlichen Aufgaben
 - Sentinel 1-3 derzeit schon operationell
 - Breites Anwendungsspektrum
- **Kostenloser Zugang**
 - Daten
 - Software (SNAP)
- **Volle Unterstützung durch andere Softwarepakete bald zu erwarten**



Gletscheraufnahme von Sentinel 2A

COPERNICUS-Programm am Beispiel Sentinel

Vielen Dank für Ihre Aufmerksamkeit.

Fragen?

Kontakt:

Dr. Sebastian d'Oleire-Oltmanns

sebastian.doleire-oltmanns@sbg.ac.at
IFFB Geoinformatik | Universität Salzburg

Gletscherveränderungen in Grönland

