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4-4.列表





列表

特点

"重要"API

实战

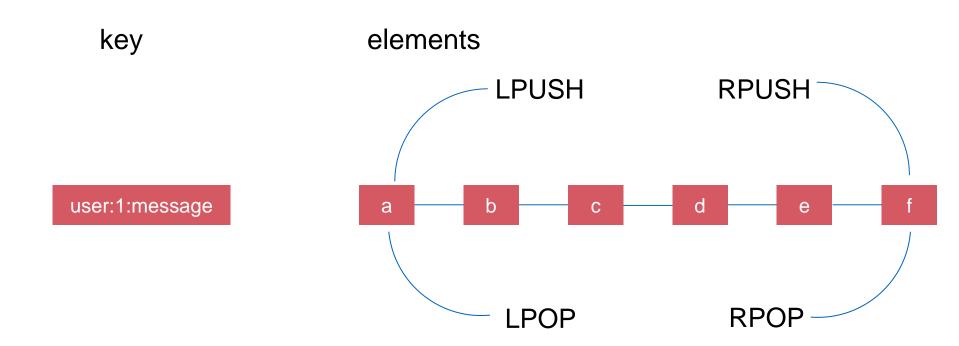
查缺补漏



1.列表



列表结构





列表结构

key elements

Ilen == 6 user:1:message a C Irange 2 3 lindex 5 Irem 1 b

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特点

有序

可以重复

左右两边插入弹出



2. "重要" API





2.1 增



rpush

API

rpush key value1 value2 ...valueN #从列表右端插入值(1-N个)



c b a

rpush listkey c b a



Ipush

API

lpush key value1 value2 ...valueN #从列表左端插入值(1-N个)

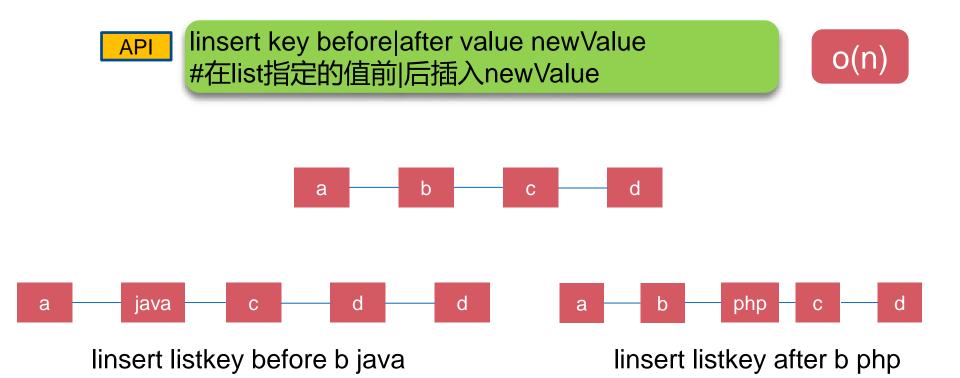


a ____ b ___ c

Ipush listkey c b a



linsert



2.2 删



Ipop

Ipop key #从列表左侧弹出一个item



lpop listkey



rpop

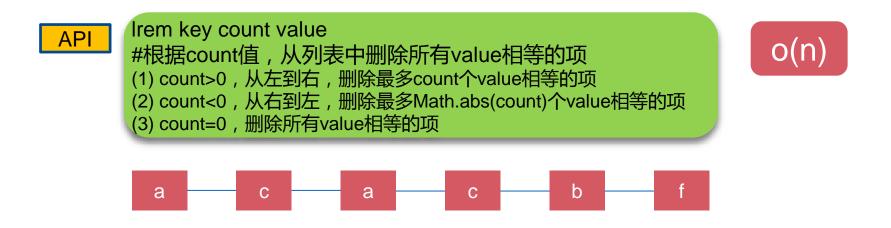
rpop key #从列表右侧弹出一个item o(1)



rpop listkey



Irem



Irem listkey 0 a

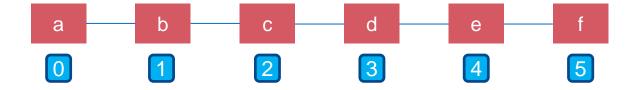
Irem listkey -1 c



Itrim

Itrim key start end #按照索引范围修剪列表

o(n)



Itrim listkey 1 4

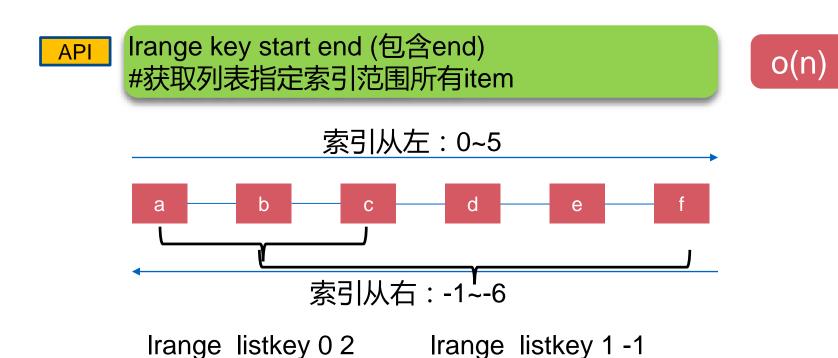
Itrim listkey 0 2



2.3 查

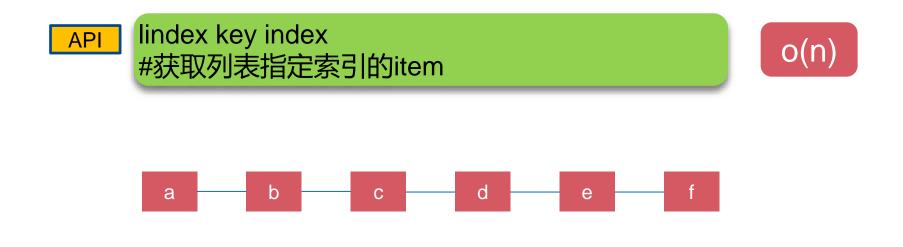


Irange





lindex

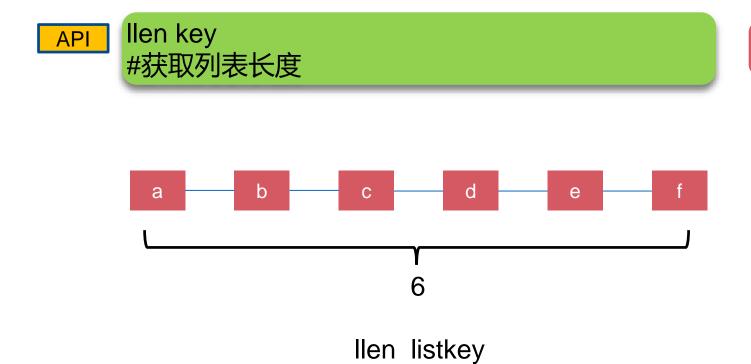


lindex listkey 0

lindex listkey -1



llen



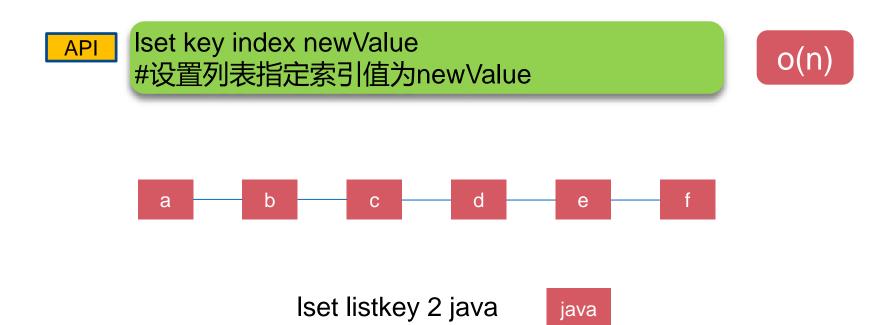


o(1)

2.4 改



Iset





redis-cli

演示

```
27.0.0.1:6379> rpush mylist a b c
(integer) 3
127.0.0.1:6379> Irange listkey 0 -1
1) "a"
2) "b"
(3) "c"
127.0.0.1:6379> lpush listkey 0
(integer) 4
127.0.0.1:6379> Irange listkey 0 -1
1) "0"
2) "a"
3) "b"
4) "c"
127.0.0.1:6379> rpop listkey
127.0.0.1:6379> Irange listkey 0 -1
1) "0"
2) "a"
```



jedis

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
   Jedis jedis = new Jedis("127.0.0.1", 6379);
   jedis.flushAll();
   String key = "mylist";
   jedis.rpush(key, new String[]{"a","b","c"});
   print("after rpush: ", jedis, key);
   jedis.lpop(key);
   print("after lpop: ", jedis, key);
   jedis.rpop(key);
   print("after rpop: ", jedis, key);
   jedis.lpush(key, new String[]{"3","2","1"});
   print("after lpush: ", jedis, key);
private static void print(String desc, Jedis jedis, String key) {
  List<String> list = jedis.lrange(key, 0, -1);
  System.out.println(desc + "list is " + list.toString());
```

3. 实战



实战-TimeLine





实战-TimeLine

你关注的人更新微博, LPUSH









4. 查缺补漏

blpop brpop

blpop key timeout

#lpop阻塞版本, timeout是阻塞超时时间,timeout=0为永远不阻塞

o(1)

brpop key timeout

#rpop阻塞版本, timeout是阻塞超时时间,timeout=0为永远不阻塞



TIPS

- 1. LRUSH + LPOP = Stack
- 2. LPUSH + RPOP = Queue
- 3. LPUSH + LTRIM = Capped Collection
- 4. LPUSH + BRPOP = Message Queue



列表总结

操作类型	命令
增	rpush lpush linsert
删	Ipop rpop Irem Itrim
改	Iset
查	Irange lindex llen
阻塞	blpop brpop









搜狐视频Redis私有云平台开源了!!

Github主页: https://github.com/sohutv/cachecloud

QQ群: 534429768

