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4-6.有序集合





有序集合

特点

"重要"API

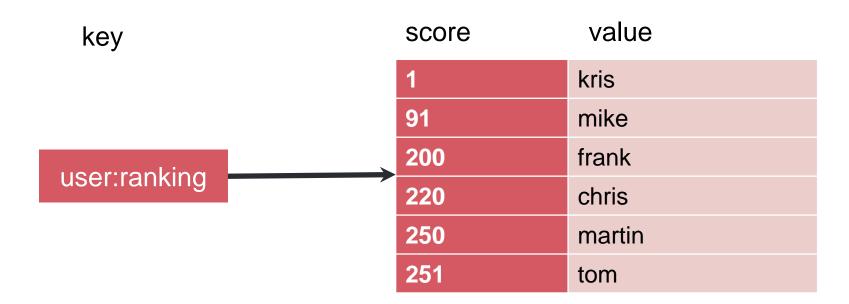
实战

查缺补漏



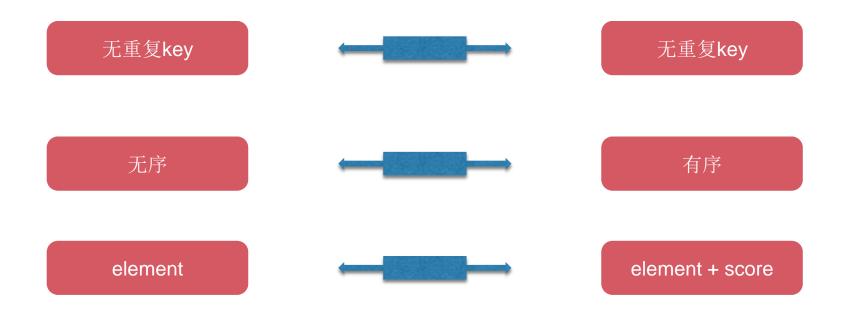
1.有序集合

有序集合结构



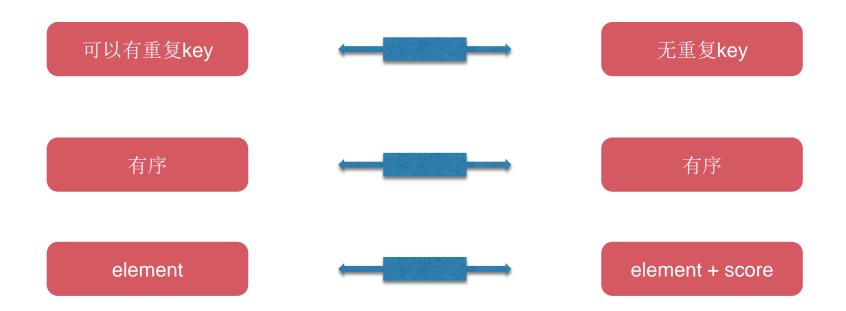


集合 Vs 有序集合





列表 Vs 有序集合





2. "重要" API



Z



2.1 基本操作



zadd

API

zadd key score element(可以是多对) #添加score和element

0(1)

user:1:ranking

1	kris
91	mike
200	frank
220	chris
225	tom

zadd user:1:ranking 225 tom



zrem

API

zrem key element(可以是多个) #删除元素

o(1)

user:1:ranking

1	kris
91	mike
200	frank
220	chris
225	tom

zrem user:1:ranking 225 tom



zscore

API

zscore key element #返回元素的分数

0(1)

user:1:ranking

1	kris
91	mike
200	frank
220	chris
225	tom

zscore user:1:ranking tom



zincrby

API

zincrby key increScore element #增加或减少元素的分数

0(1)

user:1:ranking

1	kris
91	mike
200	frank
220	chris
225	tom

zincrby user:1:ranking 9 mike

100



zcard

API

zcard key #返回元素的总个数

o(1)

user:1:ranking

1	kris
91	mike
200	frank
220	chris
225	tom

zcard user:1:ranking

5

redis-cli

演示

```
127.0.0.1:6379> zadd player:rank 1000 ronaldo 900 messi
800 c-ronaldo 600 kaka
(integer) 4
127.0.0.1:6379> zscore player:rank kaka
"600"
127.0.0.1:6379> zcard player:rank
(integer) 4
127.0.0.1:6379> zrank player:rank ronaldo
(integer) 3
127.0.0.1:6379> zrem player:rank messi
(integer) 1
127.0.0.1:6379> zrange player:rank 0 -1 withscores
1) "kaka"
2) "600"
3) "c-ronaldo"
4) "800"
5) "ronaldo"
<u>6)</u> "1000"
```



jedis

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
    Jedis jedis = new Jedis("127.0.0.1", 6379);
    String key = "player:rank";
    Map<String, Double> scoreMembers = new HashMap<String, Double>();
    scoreMembers.put("ronaldo", 1000.0);
    scoreMembers.put("messi", 900.0);
    scoreMembers.put("c-ronaldo", 800.0);
    scoreMembers.put("kaka", 600.0);
    jedis.zadd(key, scoreMembers);
    print("after zadd: ", jedis, key);
    jedis.zrem(key, "messi");
    print("after zrem: ", jedis, key);
    System.out.println("kaka world rank: " + jedis.zrank(key, "kaka"));
    System.out.println("kaka world score: " + jedis.zscore(key, "kaka"));
  private static void print(String desc. Jedis jedis, String key) {
    Set<Tuple> zset = jedis.zrangeWithScores(key, 0, -1);
    System.out.println("zet " + key);
    for (Tuple tuple : zset) {
       System.out.println("\telement: " + tuple.getElement() + ", score: " + tuple.getScore());
```

2.2 分值范围



zrange

API

zrange key start end [WITHSCORES] #返回指定索引范围内的升序元素[分值]

o(log(n)+m)

user:1:ranking

	1	kris
	91	mike
$\left\{ \right.$	200	frank
	220	chris
	225	tom

zrange user:1:ranking 1 3 withscores



zrangebyscore

API

zrangebyscore key minScore maxScore [WITHSCORES] #返回指定分数范围内的升序元素[分值]

o(log(n)+m)

user:1:ranking

1	kris
91	mike
200	frank
220	chris
225	tom

zrangebyscore user:1:ranking 200 221 withscores



zcount

API

zcount key minScore maxScore #返回有序集合内在指定分数范围内的个数

o(log(n)+m)

user:1:ranking

1	kris
91	mike
200	frank
220	chris
225	tom

zcount user:1:ranking 200 221

2



zremrangebyrank

API

zremrangebyrank key start end #删除指定排名内的升序元素

o(log(n)+m)

user:1:ranking

1	kris
91	mike
200	frank
220	chris
225	tom

zremrangebyrank user:1:ranking 1 2



zremrangebyscore

API

zremrangebyscore key minScore maxScore #删除指定分数内的升序元素

o(log(n)+m)

user:1:ranking

1	kris
91	mike
200	frank
220	chris
225	tom

zremrangebyrank user:1:ranking 90 210



redis-cli

演示

```
127.0.0.1:6379> zadd player:rank 1000 ronaldo 900 messi 800 c-ronaldo
600 kaka
(integer) 4
127.0.0.1:6379> zrange player:rank 0 -1
1) "kaka"
2) "c-ronaldo"
3) "messi"
4) "ronaldo"
127.0.0.1:6379> zcount player:rank 700 901
(integer) 2
127.0.0.1:6379> zrangebyscore player:rank 700 901
1) "c-ronaldo"
2) "messi"
127.0.0.1:6379> zremrangebyrank player:rank 0 1
(integer) 2
127.0.0.1:6379> zrange player:rank 0 -1
1) "messi"
2) "ronaldo"
127.0.0.1:6379> zrange player:rank 0 -1 withscores
1) "messi"
2) "900"
3) "ronaldo"
4) "1000"
```



3. 实战

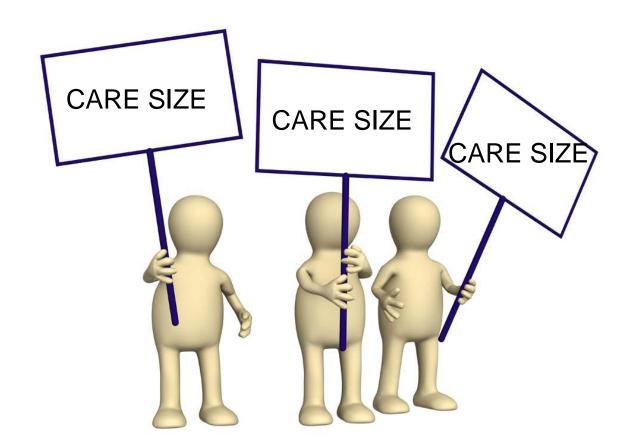


实战-排行榜



score: timeStamp saleCount followCount







4. 查缺补漏

查缺补漏

zrevrank

zrevrange

zrevrangebyscore

zremrangebyscore

zunionstore

zinterstore



有序集合总结

操作类型	命令
基本操作	zadd zrem zcard zincrby zscore
范围操作	zrange zrangebyscore zcount zremrangebyrank
集合操作	zunionstore zinterstore











搜狐视频Redis私有云平台开源了!!

Github主页: https://github.com/sohutv/cachecloud

QQ群: 534429768

