## **The Periodic Table of Elements**

								Gro	oup								
1	2								Зар			13	14	15	16	17	18
Key							1 H hydrogen 1										2 He
3	4	proton (atomic) number				'		,				5	6	7	8	9	10
Li	Be		atomic symbol									В	С	N	0	F	Ne
lithium	beryllium		name									boron	carbon	nitrogen	oxygen	fluorine	neon
11	9 12		relative atomic mass									11 13	12 14	14 15	16 16	19 17	20 18
Na	Mg											Al	Si	P	S	Ci	Ar
sodium	magnesium											aluminium	silicon	phosphorus	sulfur	chlorine	argon
23	24	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	27	28	31	32	35.5	40
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
potassium	calcium	scandium	titanium	vanadium	chromium	manganese	iron	cobalt	nickel	copper	zinc	gallium	germanium	arsenic	selenium	bromine	krypton
39 37	40 38	45 39	48	51 41	52 42	55 43	56 44	59 45	59 46	64 47	65 48	70 49	73 50	75 51	79 52	80 53	84 54
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe
rubidium	strontium	yttrium	zirconium	niobium	molybdenum	technetium	ruthenium	rhodium	palladium	silver	cadmium	indium	tin	antimony	tellurium	iodine	xenon
85	88	89	91	93	96	_	101	103	106	108	112	115	119	122	128	127	131
55	56	57-71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86
Cs	Ва	lanthanoids	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	T1	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
caesium 133	barium 137		hafnium 178	tantalum 181	tungsten 184	rhenium 186	osmium 190	iridium 192	platinum 195	gold 197	mercury 201	thallium 204	lead 207	bismuth 209	polonium	astatine	radon
87	88	89-103	104	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114	115	116	117	118
Fr	Ra	actinoids	Rf	Db	Sg	Bh	Hs	Mt	Ds	Rg	Cn	Nh	F <i>l</i>	Mc	Lv	Ts	Og
francium	radium		rutherfordium	dubnium	seaborgium	bohrium	hassium	meitnerium	darmstadtium	roentgenium	copernicium	nihonium	flerovium	moscovium	livermorium	tennessine	oganesson
_	_		_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
																	1
lanthanoids		57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	
		La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Но	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu	
		lanthanum 139	cerium 140	praseodymium 141	neodymium 144	promethium —	samarium 150	europium 152	gadolinium 157	terbium 159	dysprosium 163	holmium 165	erbium 167	thulium 169	ytterbium 173	lutetium 175	
		89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	
actinoida		Ac	Th	Pa	Ü	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr	
actin	actinoids		thorium	protactinium	uranium	neptunium	plutonium	americium	curium	berkelium	californium	einsteinium	fermium	mendelevium	nobelium	lawrencium	
		_	232	231	238	_	_	_	_	_	_	_		_	_	_	

The volume of one mole of any gas is  $24 \, \text{dm}^3$  at room temperature and pressure (r.t.p.). The Avogadro constant,  $L = 6.02 \times 10^{23} \, \text{mol}^{-1}$ .