The Periodic Table of Elements

	Group																
1	2											13	14	15	16	17	18
Key							1 H hydrogen 1										2 He
3	4	proton (atomic) number			·		•				5	6	7	8	9	10	
Li	Be		atomic symbol									В	С	N	0	F	Ne
lithium	beryllium		relative atomic mass									boron 11	carbon	nitrogen 14	oxygen 16	fluorine 19	neon 20
11	9 12	Telative atomic mass									13	12 14	15	16	17	18	
Na	Mg											Al	Si	P	S	Ċί	Ar
sodium	magnesium	_		_	_	_	_	_				aluminium	silicon	phosphorus	sulfur	chlorine	argon
23	24	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	27	28	31	32	35.5	40
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36
K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
potassium	calcium	scandium	titanium	vanadium	chromium	manganese	iron	cobalt	nickel	copper	zinc	gallium	germanium	arsenic	selenium	bromine	krypton
39 37	40 38	45 39	48	51 41	52 42	55 43	56 44	59 45	59 46	64 47	65 48	70 49	73 50	75 51	79 52	80 53	84 54
Rb	Sr	39 Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd		Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe
rubidium	strontium	I yttrium	zirconium	niobium	molybdenum	technetium	ruthenium	rhodium	palladium	Ag silver	cadmium	indium	tin	antimony	tellurium	iodine	xenon
85	88	89	91	93	96	_	101	103	106	108	112	115	119	122	128	127	131
55	56	57-71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86
Cs	Ba	lanthanoids	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	T1	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
caesium	barium		hafnium	tantalum	tungsten	rhenium	osmium	iridium	platinum	gold	mercury	thallium	lead	bismuth	polonium	astatine	radon
133	137	00 400	178	181	184	186	190	192	195	197	201	204	207	209	- 440	-	- 440
87 -	88 De	89 – 103 actinoids	104 Rf	105	106	107	108	109	110	111	112	113	114 F <i>l</i>	115	116	117 To	118
Fr	Ra radium	dotinolas	rutherfordium	Db dubnium	Sg seaborgium	Bh bohrium	Hs hassium	Mt meitnerium	Ds darmstadtium	Rg roentgenium	Cn copernicium	Nh nihonium	flerovium	Mc moscovium	Lv	Ts tennessine	Og oganesson
			-		—			_		—	-					_	- Ogariesson
		57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71]
lanthanoids		La	Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Но	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu	
iaittiaitoids		lanthanum	cerium	praseodymium	neodymium	promethium	samarium	europium	gadolinium	terbium	dysprosium	holmium	erbium	thulium	ytterbium	lutetium	
		139	140	141	144	_	150	152	157	159	163	165	167	169	173	175	
		89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100	101	102	103	
actinoids		Ac	Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr	
		actinium —	thorium 232	protactinium 231	uranium 238	neptunium —	plutonium —	americium —	curium —	berkelium 	californium	einsteinium —	fermium	mendelevium —	nobelium —	lawrencium _	
		_	232	231	230	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	J

The volume of one mole of any gas is $24 \, \text{dm}^3$ at room temperature and pressure (r.t.p.). The Avogadro constant, $L = 6.02 \times 10^{23} \, \text{mol}^{-1}$.