1、(1) 创建账户"student", 密码为"stuid"。

```
zhj@zhj:~$ Su
Password:
root@zhj:/home/zhj# useradd student
root@zhj:/home/zhj# passwd student
Enter new UNIX password:
Retype new UNIX password:
passwd: password updated successfully
root@zhj:/home/zhj#
```

(2) 创建账户"teacher", 密码为"teaid"。

```
root@zhj:/home/zhj# useradd teacher
root@zhj:/home/zhj# passwd teacher
Enter new UNIX password:
Retype new UNIX password:
passwd: password updated successfully
root@zhj:/home/zhj#
```

(3) 设置帐户"student"属于bin组。

root@zhj:/home/zhj# usermod -G bin student

(4) 设置帐户"teacher"属于 root 组。

```
root@zhj:/etc# usermod -g root teacher
root@zhj:/etc#
```

(5) 创建一个名为"netstu"组,并将"student"加入到该组中。
root@zhj:/etc# usermod -g root teacher
root@zhj:/etc# groupadd netstu
root@zhj:/etc# usermod -G net
netplan/ network/ networks
root@zhj:/etc# usermod -G netstu student
root@zhj:/etc#

(6) 创建一个名为"netadmin"的组,并将"teacher"加入到该组中。

root@zhj:/etc# groupadd netadmin root@zhj:/etc# usermod -G netadmin teacher root@zhj:/etc#

(7) 查看/etc/passwd 文件, 并解释其中的每一行。

文件中的每一行各字段分别表示用户名、密码、用户标识号、组标识号、账号描述、用户主目录和登录shell

```
root@zhj:/etc# cat /etc/passwd
root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
  daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
  sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
  games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
 ham.x.v.r.z.mam./var/sache/mam.vas/sachinlocyth
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
  uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bth:/usr/sbth/hotogth
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x:38:38:Mailing List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin):/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-timesync:x:100:102:systemd Time Synchronization,,,:/run/systemd:/bin/false
systemd-network:x:101:103:systemd Network Management,,,:/run/systemd/netif:/bin/false
systemd-resolve:x:102:104:systemd Resolver,,,:/run/systemd/resolve:/bin/false
systemd-bus-proxy:x:103:105:systemd Bus Proxy,,,:/run/systemd:/bin/false
systog:x:104:108::/home/syslog:/bin/false
apt:x:105:65534::/nonexistent:/bin/false
messagebus:x:106:109::/var/run/dbus:/bin/false
usermetrics:x:107:111:User Metrics:/var/lib/usermetrics:/bin/false
uuidd:x:108:113::/run/uuidd:/bin/false
rtkit:x:109:114:RealtimeKit,,,:/proc:/bin/false
avahi-autoipd:x:110:115:Avahi autoip daemon,,,:/var/lib/avahi-autoipd:/bin/false
lightdm:x:112:118:Light Display Manager:/var/lib/lightdm:/bin/false
whoopsie:x:113:122::/nonexistent:/bin/false
geoclue:x:114:123::/var/lib/geoclue:/bin/false
whoopsie:x:113:122::/nonexistent:/bin/false
geoclue:x:114:123::/var/lib/geoclue:/bin/false
kernoops:x:115:65534:Kernel Oops Tracking Daemon,,,:/:/bin/false
speech-dispatcher:x:116:29:Speech Dispatcher,,;/var/run/speech-dispatcher:/bin/false
nm-openvpn:x:117:124:NetworkManager OpenVPN,,;/var/lib/openvpn/chroot:/bin/false
avahi:x:118:125:Avahi mDNS daemon,,,:/var/run/avahi-daemon:/bin/false
pulse:x:119:126:PulseAudio daemon,,,:/var/run/pulse:/bin/false
colord:x:120:129:colord colour management daemon,,,:/var/lib/colord:/bin/false
saned:x:121:130::/var/lib/saned:/bin/false
hplip:x:122:7:HPLIP system user,,,:/var/run/hplip:/bin/false
zhj:x:1000:1000:zhj,,,:/home/zhj:/bin/bash
glances:x:123:132::/var/lib/glances:/bin/false
student:x:1001:1001::/home/student:
   student:x:1001:1001::/home/student:
  teacher:x:1002:0::/home/teacher:
root@zhj:/etc#
```

(8) 查看etc/group 文件,并解释其中的每一行。

文件中的每一行各字段分别表示用户名、组号、口令、组标识号、组内用户列表。

student:x:1001: teacher:x:1002:

netstu:x:1003:student netadmin:x:1004<u>:</u>teacher

(9) 什么是用户工作目录?你目前所使用的工作目录是什么?

用户的工作目录:每个用户都对应一个属于自己的目录,当用户登录时默认进入其工作目录,用户 root 的工作目录是/root,对于一般的用户如 zhj,默认是/home/zhj。

2, (1)

```
root@zhj:/etc# exit
exit
zhj@zhj:~$ cd /home/
zhj@zhj:/home$ su
Password:
root@zhj:/home# touch myfile
root@zhj:/home# ls -al_my
mydir/ mydir2/ myroot@zhj:/home# ls -al myfile
                            mydir.tar.gz myfile
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 0 11月 22 08:51 myfile
root@zhj:/home# chmod a+wx myfile
root@zhj:/home# ls -al myfile
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 11月 22 08:51 myfile
root@zhj:/home# chmod 777 myfile
root@zhj:/home# ls -al myfile
-rwxrwxrwx 1 root root 0 11月 22 08:51 myfile
root@zhj:/home#
```

3, (1)

使用 ps 命令查看系统当前进程

火川 Ps root@zhj:				r — 11.1 y	<u> </u>		_	_	
USER			%MEM	VSZ	RSS TTY	STAT	START	TIME	COMMAND
root	1	0.0		205240	7512 ?	Ss	08:08		/sbin/init splash
root	2	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08	0:00	[kthreadd]
root	4	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S<	08:08	0:00	[kworker/0:0H]
root	6	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08	0:00	[ksoftirqd/0]
root	7	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08	0:02	[rcu_sched]
root	8	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08	0:00	[rcu_bh]
root	9	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08	0:00	[migration/0]
root	10	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S<	08:08	0:00	[lru-add-drain]
root	11	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08	0:00	[watchdog/0]
root	12	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08	0:00	[cpuhp/0]
root	13	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08	0:00	[cpuhp/1]
root	14	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[watchdog/1]
root	15	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[migration/1]
root	16	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[ksoftirqd/1]
root	17	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[kworker/1:0]
root	18	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S<	08:08		[kworker/1:0H]
root	19	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[cpuhp/2]
root	20	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[watchdog/2]
root	21	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[migration/2]
root	22	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[ksoftirqd/2]
root	24	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S<	08:08		[kworker/2:0H]
root	25	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[cpuhp/3]
root	26	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[watchdog/3]
root	27	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[migration/3]
root	28	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[ksoftirqd/3]
root	30	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S<	08:08		[kworker/3:0H] root 0 11 H 22 08:51 myf1
root	31	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[kdevtmpfs]
root	32	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S<	08:08		[netns]
root	34	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[khungtaskd]
root	35	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[oom_reaper]
root	36	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S<	08:08		[writeback] chinod /// myfile
root	37	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S	08:08		[kcompactd0] ls -al myfile
root	38	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	SN	08:08		[ksmd] 1 root root 0 11 H 22 08:51 myrt
root	39	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	SN	08:08		[khugepaged]
root	40	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S<	08:08		[crypto]
root	41	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S<	08:08		[kintegrityd]
root	42	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S<	08:08		[bioset]
root	43	0.0	0.0	0	0 ?	S<	08:08		[kblockd]
root	45	0.0		0	0 ?	S<	08:08		[ata_sff]
root	46		0.0	0	0 ?	S<	08:08	0:00	
root つが年田			0.0	0	0 ? 2 / / 미 보기		08:08		[devfrea wa]

(2)使用 kill 命令结束某进程(如当前使用的终端窗口)

```
124 ?
              00:00:07 gnome-terminal-
132 pts/0
              00:00:00 bash
457 ?
              00:00:00 cupsd
458 ?
              00:00:00 cups-browsed
459
    ?
              00:00:00 dbus
607 ?
              00:00:00 packagekitd
752 ?
              00:00:00 oosplash
771 ?
              00:00:15 soffice.bin
212
              00:00:00 gvfsd-network
    ?
240
    ?
              00:00:00 gvfsd-dnssd
292 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/2:0
177
    ?
              00:00:00 kworker/u16:3
220 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/3:0
431 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/0:2
438 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/3:2
612 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/2:1
615 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/0:3
651 pts/0
              00:00:00 su
654 ?
              00:00:00 systemd
655 ?
              00:00:00 (sd-pam)
              00:00:00 bash
676 pts/0
              00:00:00 kworker/1:1
715
908 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/2:2
962 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/u16:0
963 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/1:2
990 ?
              00:00:00 kworker/3:1
117 pts/0
              00:00:00 ps
ot@zhj:/home# kill 3124
```

4、(1)日志管理

```
[root@zhj zhj]# ls /var/log
anaconda.ifcfg.log
                     anaconda.yum.log
                                                    lastlog
                                                                       prelink
                                                                                                              Xorg.9.log
                                                                                          sssd
                                        cups
                                                                                          tallvlog
anaconda.log
                                        dmesa
                                                    maillog
                      audit
                                                                       sa
                                                                                                              vum.loa
                                        dmesg.Jold
                                                                       samba
                                                                                          wpa_supplicant.log
anaconda.program.log boot.log
                                                    messages
anaconda.storage.log
                                                                       secure
                     btmp
                                        dracut.log
                                                    ntpstats
                                                                                          wtmp
                                                                                          Xorg.0.log
anaconda.syslog
                      ConsoleKit
                                                                      spice-vdagent.log
                                                    pm-powersave.log
                                        gdm
anaconda.xlog
                                        httpd
                                                                                          Xorg.0.log.old
                      cron
                                                    ggg
                                                                       spooler
[root@zhj zhj]#
```

5、(1)系统监视 使用系统监视命令 top

```
top - 09:06:39 up 58 min, 1 user, load average: 0.35, 0.27, 0.21
Tasks: 222 total, 1 running, 221 sleeping, 0 stopped, 0 zombie
%Cpu(s): 3.5 us, 2.0 sy, 0.0 ni, 93.7 id, 0.8 wa, 0.0 hi, 0.0 si, 0.0
KiB Mem : 12195732 total, 9451680 free, 1075832 used, 1668220 buff/cache
KiB Swap: 2995196 total, 2995196 free, 0 used. 10428716 avail Mem
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                0.0 st
                                                                                                                             SHR S %CPU %MEM
    PID USER
                                                PR NI
                                                                              VIRT
                                                                                                       RES
                                                                                                                                                                                              TIME+ COMMAND
                                                                                                                                                                                       0:39.25 Xorg

0:40.05 Compiz

0:00.41 gnome-screensho

0:16.92 soffice.bin

0:02.30 Web Content

0:00.20 kworker/0:2
  1162 root
1875 zhj
6648 zhj
3771 zhj
6506 zhj
5431 root
                                                                                                                                                   10.3
8.9
2.3
1.0
0.7
0.7
0.3
0.3
0.3
0.3
0.3
0.3
0.3
                                                               0 1266644 111988
0 645248 35504
0 1487060 236028
                                                                                                                       66688 S
                                                                                                                       27708 S
                                                                                                                                                                   1.6
0.0
0.0
                                                20
20
                                                               0 2141512 192180
0 0 0
                                                                                                                    122468
                                                                                               4304 3552 R
0 0 S
0 0 S
14228 13516 S
5644 3508 S
                                                                                                                                                                                       0:00.15 top
0:02.80 rcu_sched
0:00.85 kworker/1:0
0:04.46 systemd-journal
0:08.25 dbus-daemon
   6634 root
                                                 20
                                                                           46092
         7 root
17 root
                                                 20
                                                                                                                                                                     0.0
                                                               0 0 0
     265 root
852 message+
                                                                          62852
                                                                                                                                                                    0.1
                                                 20
                                                                                                                                                                                      0:08.25 dbus-daemon

0:09.20 NetworkManager

0:01.44 polkitd

0:01.17 evolution-calen

0:00.23 update-notifier

0:01.18 kworker/u16:1

0:00.08 kworker/2:1

0:00.08 kworker/u16:1

0:19.36 firefox

0:02.16 systemd

0:00.00 kthreadd

0:00.00 kworker/0:0H

0:00.03 ksoftirqd/0

0:00.00 rcu_bh

0:00.00 migration/0

0:00.00 twatchdog/0

0:00.00 cpuhp/0
                                                 20
                                                                           47656
                                                                                                                                                                    0.1
0.1
0.2
0.2
0.0
  886 root
989 root
1965 zhj
2913 zhj
5177 root
                                                20
20
                                                                       621180
310924
                                                                                                 18100
11756
                                                                                                                       14528 S
8532 S
                                                               00000
                                                20
20
20
20
                                                                          805856
                                                                                                  26616
                                                                                                                        19540
                                                                                                                                  20 S
0 S
0 S
                                                                        615824
                                                                                                  27848
                                                                                                                        23220
  6196 root
6385 root
6397 zhj
1 root
2 root
                                                              0 0 0 0 0 S
0 2223660 323576 148464 S
0 205240 7512 5352 S
0 0 0 0 0 S
                                                                                                                                                                     0.0
2.7
0.1
0.0
                                                20
20
20
20
20
                                                                                                                                                                     0.0
            4 root
                                                         - 20
0
                                                                                                                                  0 S
0 S
0 S
0 S
0 S
                                                                                                                                                     0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0
                                                 20
                                                                                                              0
            6 root
                                                                                                                                                                     0.0
0.0
0.0
0.0
             8 root
                                                               0
         9 root
10 root
                                                rt 0
0 -20
                                                                                                              0
                                                                                        0
         11
12
                  root
                  root
                                                                                                                                                                                         0:00.00 cpuhp/0 
0:00.00 cpuhp/1
```

(2)使用 free 命令查看内存使用情况

```
root@zhj:/home/zhj# free
                           used
                                                 shared buff/cache
                                                                       available
              total
                                       free
           12195732
                        1075752
                                    9493856
                                                  334632
                                                             1626124
                                                                        10471320
Mem:
            2995196
                              0
                                    2995196
Swap:
root@zhj:/home/zhj#
```

(3)使用 df 命令杳看磁盘情况,并解释显示的内容

```
root@zhj:/home/zhj# df
                      Used Available Use% Mounted on
Filesystem 1K-blocks
udev
              6075028
                         0
                               6075028 0% /dev
               1219576 18184
tmpfs
                               1201392
                                         2% /run
                                        7% /
            117307312 7292764 104012580
/dev/sda8
tmpfs
              6097864
                      14436
                              6083428 1% /dev/shm
tmpfs
              6097864
                 5120
                          4
                                  5116 1% /run/lock
tmpfs
                           0
                              6097864 0% /sys/fs/cgroup
/dev/sda3
             48952256 3380472 43071784 8% /home
/dev/sda7
               967320 393088
                               507880 44% /boot
               1219572 156
                              1219416 1% /run/user/1000
tmpfs
tmpfs
               1219572
                              1219572
                                        0% /run/user/0
root@zhj:/home/zhj#
```

filesystem:文件系统对应的设备文件的路径名

1K-blocks:分区包含的数据块的数目

Used Available:分别表示已用的和可用的数据块数目

User%:表示普通用户空间使用的百分比

Mounted on:文件系统的安装点

6、 (1) anaconga.xlog cron [root@zhj zhj]# getenforce Enforcing

[root@zhj zhj]# setenforce 0
[root@zhj zhj]# getenforce
Permissive
[root@zhj zhj]#

(2)