解答下列各题,并写出必要的过程。(1-10 题每小题 8 分,11-12 题每小题 10 分)

1. 计算
$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 + 2x + 2}$$
 的值。
$$= \int_{-\infty}^{0} \frac{dx}{x^2 + 2x + 2} + \int_{0}^{+\infty} \frac{dx}{x^2 + 2x + 2} = \frac{7}{2} + \frac{7}{5} = 7$$

2. 求
$$\iint_{S} xy^{2} dy dz + yz^{2} dz dx + zx^{2} dx dy$$
, 其中 S 为球面 $x^{2} + y^{2} + z^{2} = 4$ 的外侧。
$$= \iiint_{S} (\chi)^{2} + \chi^{2} + \chi^{2} dx dy dz$$

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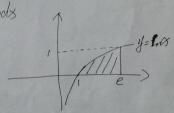
$$+ \chi^{2} + \chi$$

3. 求
$$\oint_{\mathcal{C}} (xy^2 + y^3) dy - (x^3 + x^2 y) dx$$
, 其中 L^+ 为圆周 $x^2 + y^2 = 1$ 的正向。

3.
$$\Re q_{-}(xy^2+y^2)dy - (x^2+x^2)dx, \Re q_{-}(x^2+x^2)dx = \int_0^{2\pi} dx \int_0^1 y^2 \cdot y dy = \frac{\pi}{2}$$

$$= \iint (y^2+y^2) dy dy = \int_0^{2\pi} dx \int_0^1 y^2 \cdot y dy = \frac{\pi}{2}.$$

4. 设 f(x,y) 在 $[1,e] \times [0,1]$ 上连续,试交换如下二重积分的积分次序: $\int \int_0^{1/x} f(x,y) dy] dx$.



5. 求微分方程
$$y''(e^x + 1) + y' = 0$$
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 通解。 $\begin{cases} 1 & \text{if } |x| < \frac{1}{2} \\ \text{if } |x| < \frac{1}{2} \end{cases}$

$$||\widehat{R}||_{2}^{2} = \frac{dx}{dx} (e^{3} + 1) + 2 = 0$$

$$||\widehat{R}||_{2}^{2} = -\frac{dx}{e^{3} + 1} \Rightarrow ||\widehat{R}||_{2}^{2} = -\int \frac{dx}{e^{3} + 1} dx$$

$$|2| = \int \frac{de^{-3}+1}{1+e^{-3}} = In(1+e^{-3}) + InC_1 \Rightarrow 2 = C_1(1+e^{-3})$$

6. 求
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2n-1}{2^n} x^{2n-2}$$
 的收敛域及和函数。

7. 求 $\arctan \frac{1+x}{1-x}$ 在 x = 0 处的幂级数展开式(请注明收敛域)。

$$\int_{0}^{8} f(s) = \operatorname{arcdan} \frac{1+8}{1-8} \quad |x| \quad |f'(s)| = \frac{1}{1+8^{9}} = \frac{20}{1+20} (-8^{2})^{9} .$$

$$\int_{0}^{8} f(s) ds = \frac{20}{1+20} \int_{0}^{8} (-8^{2})^{9} ds = \frac{20}{1+20} (-1)^{9} \frac{1}{2+1} x^{2m+1}$$

$$f(s) - f(o) = \frac{20}{1+20} (-1)^{9} \frac{1}{2+1} x^{2m+1} .$$

$$\operatorname{arcdan} \frac{1+x}{1-x} = \frac{7}{4} + \frac{20}{1+20} (-1)^{9} \frac{1}{2+1} x^{2m+1} . \quad -1 < 8 < 1$$

8. 试判断无穷级数
$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{(n!)^2}{(2n)!}$$
 的敛散性。

$$\frac{1}{2} U_{n} = \frac{(n!)^{2}}{(2n)!} \left| \frac{U_{n+1}}{U_{n}} \right| = \frac{(n+1)^{2}}{(2n+1)(2n+2)} > \frac{1}{4} < 1$$

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9. 设 f(x) 是以 2π 为周期的函数,且当 $x \in [-\pi,\pi)$ 时,f(x) = x,求 f(x) 的傅里叶级数及其和函数.

$$Q_{0} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \int_{-\lambda}^{\lambda} \delta d\delta = 0.$$

$$Q_{1} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \int_{-\lambda}^{\lambda} \delta \cos n \delta d\delta = 0. \quad n=1. \, \lambda, \dots$$

$$b_{n} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \int_{-\lambda}^{\lambda} \delta \sin n \delta d\delta = (-1)^{n+1} \frac{\lambda}{n} . \quad n=1. \, \lambda.$$

$$f(\delta) \sim \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} (-1)^{n+1} \frac{\lambda}{n} \sin n \delta = \int_{-\lambda}^{\lambda} \delta \sin n \delta d\delta = \int$$

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$$3^{3}$$
 施 (0.1)×[2.3] 连续. the
$$\int_{0}^{1} \frac{8^{2}-8^{3}}{\ln 8} d8 = \int_{0}^{1} d8 \int_{3}^{2} 8^{4} dy = \int_{3}^{2} d4 \int_{0}^{1} 8^{4} d8$$

$$= \int_{3}^{2} \frac{1}{4^{4}} dy = \ln \frac{3}{4}$$

11. 判断积分
$$\int_{x^{3}+2}^{\infty} \frac{x^{2}+1}{x^{3}+2} \cos x dx$$
 是绝对收敛还是条件收敛.

$$\left(\frac{S^{2}+1}{S^{3}+2}\right)' = \frac{-3^{4}-3S^{2}+4S}{(S^{3}+2)^{2}} = \frac{-3(S-1)(S^{2}+S+4)}{(S^{2}+2)^{2}} < 0 \ (\Rightarrow S > 1 \text{ w} f)$$

$$\Rightarrow S > 1 \text{ w} f, \quad \frac{S^{3}+1}{S^{3}+2} \Rightarrow 0 \ (\Rightarrow S > 1 \text{ w} f)$$

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12. 试证明 $\int_{a}^{+\infty} t e^{-\alpha} dx$ 在 $0 < c \le t \le d$ 上一致收敛,但在 $0 < t \le d$ 上不一致收敛。

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