

c++11新提供的关键字，用例:

```
int x;  
decltype(x) y; // make y the same type as x
```

泛型编程用例:

```
template<class T1, class T2>  
void ft(T1 x, T2 y){  
    decltype(x+y) xpy = x + y;  
}
```