

Multiway Trees

Two trees are said to be *isomorphic* if they "have the same shape"; that is, if there is a one-to-one correspondence between the nodes of the two trees that preserves the parent-child relationships of all of the nodes.

In this assignment, you will read in data to be stored in two multiway trees. You will then print out each tree in *preorder*, and then determine if the trees have the *same shape*.

Input:

The input for your program will be the file MultiwayTreeInput.txt. This file contains an even number of lines, each containing a Python list representation of a multiway tree.

Details about your program:

Your program should:

- Read in the first line and print it out.
- Convert the Python list representation into a node-and-pointer representation of the tree.
- Print out the value of the nodes in the node-and-pointer representation of the tree using *preorder*.
- Read in the second line and print it out.
- Convert the Python list representation into a node-and-pointer representation of the tree.
- Print out the value of the nodes in the node-and-pointer representation of the tree using *preorder*.
- Call the method "isIsomorphicTo()" to determine whether or not the two trees are isomorphic to each other, and print an appropriate message.
- Repeat this process for each pair of trees in the file.

Your program must look like the following:

```
class MultiwayTree:

    def __init__(self,pyTree):  given "pyTree", a Python representation
of a tree, create a
                                node-and-pointer representation of that tree.

    def preOrder(self):  print out the node-and-pointer representation of
a tree using preorder.

    def isIsomorphicTo(self,other):  return True if the tree "self" has
the same structure as the
                                tree "other", "False" otherwise.
```

```
def main():
    main()
```

The class MultiwayTree can also contain any additional access methods that you need, such as setRootVal(), getRootVal(), etc.

Output:

Your program should produce output similar to the following:

```
Tree 1:  [1, [[2,[]], [3, [ [5,[]], [6, [ [10,[]] ] ] ]], [4, [ [7,[]],
[8,[]], [9,[]] ] ] ]
Tree 1 preorder:  1 2 3 5 6 10 4 7 8 9

Tree 2:  ["A", [{"B",[]}, {"C", [ [{"E",[]}, {"F", [ [{"J",[]] ] } ]}], {"D",
[ [{"G",[]}, {"H",[]}, {"I",[]] } ]}]
Tree 2 preorder:  A B C E F J D G H I

Tree 1 is isomorphic to Tree 2

Tree 3:  ["Z", [], []]
Tree 3 preorder:  Z

Tree 4:  [26, [], []]
Tree 4 preorder:  26

Tree 3 is isomorphic to Tree 4

Tree 5:  [1, [[2, [[5,[]]]], [3,[[6,[]],[7,[]]]], [4,[]]]]
Tree 5 preorder:  1 2 5 3 6 7 4

Tree 6:  ["A", [{"B", [{"E",[]}]}, {"C", [{"F",[]}, {"G",[]}]}, {"D",[]}]
Tree 6 preorder:  A B E C F G D

Tree 5 is isomorphic to Tree 6

Tree 7:  [1, [ [2,[]], [3,[]] ] ]
Tree 7 preorder:  1 2 3

Tree 8:  ["A", [ [{"B", [ [{"C",[]] } ] }]]
Tree 8 preorder:  A B C

Tree 7 is not isomorphic to Tree 8
```

Tree 9:

```
[1,[[2,[[3,[[5,[]],[6,[[10,[]]]],[7,[]]]],[4,[[8,[]],[9,[[11,[]]]]]]]]]]
Tree 9 preorder:  1 2 3 5 6 10 7 4 8 9 11
```

Tree 10:

```
["A",[["B",[["C",[["E",[]],[["F",[["J",[]]]],[["G",[["K",[]]]]]],[["D",[["H",[]]]],["I",[]]]]]]]]]
Tree 10 preorder:  A B C E F J G K D H I
```

Tree 9 is not isomorphic to Tree 10

etc.