

# CS 323 Homework 1

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You can discuss questions with others, but the solutions/codes you submit must be entirely your own work, and please mention who you collaborated with in your homework.

**Software:** MATLAB/ C++ /Python (or any language that you are familiar)

**Due date:** Rutgers time: Wed Feb 10 2021 23:59 pm

**Theoretical Assignment 1:** Suppose we have a decimal number  $(-28.91)_{10}$

1. Convert it to binary number, show the specific procedures, and truncate the result with accuracy to 4 decimal places. (Points: 25)
2. Convert your binary number back to its corresponding decimal number, show the specific procedures, and evaluate the relative error. (Points: 15)
3. Use online calculator<sup>1</sup> to present the floating point representation of  $(-28.91)_{10}$  in a 32-bit computer. Show the specific sign( $s$ ) (1-digit), exponent( $n$ ) (8-digit), and Mantissa ( $f$ ) (23-digit). (Points: 10)

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<sup>1</sup>see a useful website: <https://www.h-schmidt.net/FloatConverter/IEEE754.html>

**Theoretical Assignment 2:** Suppose we have a matrix  $\mathbf{A}$ :

$$\mathbf{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 4 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 10 \end{bmatrix} \quad (1)$$

1. Find the  $L_1$  and  $L_\infty$  norms of  $\mathbf{A}$  (Points: 15)
2. Show the details of evaluating eigenvalues of  $\mathbf{A}$ , the  $L_2$  norms of  $\mathbf{A}$  and  $\mathbf{A}^{-1}$ . Numbers you would need:  $\sqrt{2} \approx 1.414$  and  $\sqrt{8} \approx 2.828$ .

Note: use pre-programmed functions such as 'eig' in MATLAB, 'eigenvalues()' in C++, and 'eigvals' in Python would get few credits. (Point: 25)

3. Evaluate the condition number of matrix  $\mathbf{A}$  based on the resulting  $L_2$  norms of  $\mathbf{A}$  and  $\mathbf{A}^{-1}$  (Point: 10)

Note: use pre-programmed functions, such as 'cond' in MATLAB and the like, would get few credits.