# 神经网络 作业三

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## Problem 1

如下函数适合作为神经网络的激活函数吗? 请说明理由。

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x < 0 \\ 1 & x \ge 0 \end{cases}$$

### Solution. .

不适合,因为该函数在 x=0 处不可微,在其他定义域的梯度永远为 0,不适合反向传播来调整误差。

## Problem 2

有如下图1神经网络,隐藏层使用 relu 激活函数,输出层使用 sigmoid 激活函数且没有偏置。对于输入  $X_i=\{i_1,i_2\}$ ,其对应输出记为  $Y_i$  ,该数据的真实标签记为  $Y_i$  ,这里  $i\in\{1,2,...,n\}$ ,损失函数定义为

$$E = \sum_{i=1,\cdots,n} (Y_i' - Y_i)^2$$

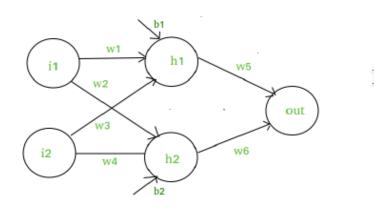


图 1: 题 2

请推导损失函数对于  $w_1, b_2, w_5$  的偏导。当  $w_1, w_2, w_3, w_4, w_5, w_6$  分别取值 0.4, 0.5, 0.2, 0.4, 3.5, 0.6 且 b1 = 0.3, b2 = 0.8,且只有一条输入数据  $X_1 = \{0.3, 2.8\}, Y_1 = 5.6$  的时候,计算该损失函数 对于  $w_3$  的具体值,结果保留两位小数。

### Solution. .

令  $f_1(x) = Relu(x), f_2(x) = Sigmoid(x)$ , 且有  $f'_2(x) = f_2(x)(1 - f_2(x))$ , 再令

$$g(x) = f_1'(x) = \begin{cases} 0 & x \le 0 \\ 1 & x > 0 \end{cases}$$

令  $E_i = (Y_i' - Y_i)^2$ , 将网络前向过程写成:

$$h_1 = f_1(v_1) = f_1(w_1i_1 + w_3i_2 + b_1)$$
  

$$h_2 = f_1(v_2) = f_1(w_2i_1 + w_4i_2 + b_2)$$
  

$$Y'_i = f_2(v_3) = f_2(w_5h_1 + w_6h_2)$$

则

$$\begin{split} \frac{\partial E_i}{\partial w_5} &= \frac{\partial E_i}{\partial Y_i'} \frac{\partial Y_i'}{\partial v_3} \frac{\partial v_3}{\partial w_5} = 2(Y_i' - Y_i) Y_i' (1 - Y_i') h_1 \\ \frac{\partial E_i}{\partial b_2} &= \frac{\partial E_i}{\partial Y_i'} \frac{\partial Y_i'}{\partial v_3} \frac{\partial v_2}{\partial h_2} \frac{\partial h_2}{\partial v_2} \frac{\partial v_2}{\partial b_2} = 2(Y_i' - Y_i) Y_i' (1 - Y_i') w_6 g(v_2) \\ \frac{\partial E_i}{\partial w_1} &= \frac{\partial E_i}{\partial Y_i'} \frac{\partial Y_i'}{\partial v_3} \frac{\partial v_3}{\partial h_1} \frac{\partial h_1}{\partial v_1} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial w_1} = 2(Y_i' - Y_i) Y_i' (1 - Y_i') w_5 g(v_1) i_1 \end{split}$$

从而,

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_5} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\partial E_i}{\partial w_5}, \quad \frac{\partial E}{\partial b_2} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\partial E_i}{\partial b_2}, \quad \frac{\partial E}{\partial w_1} = \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\partial E_i}{\partial w_1}$$

当只有一条数据时, 易知

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_3} = \frac{\partial E}{\partial Y_i'} \frac{\partial Y_i'}{\partial v_3} \frac{\partial v_3}{\partial h_1} \frac{\partial h_1}{\partial v_1} \frac{\partial v_1}{\partial w_3} = 2(Y_i' - Y_i) Y_i' (1 - Y_i') w_5 g(v_1) i_2$$

计算得  $v_1 = h_1 = 0.98, v_2 = h_2 = 2.07, v_3 = 4.672, Y_1' = 0.991$ ,从而得到

$$\frac{\partial E}{\partial w_3} = 2 \times (0.991 - 5.6) \times 0.991 \times (1 - 0.991) \times 3.5 \times 1 \times 2.8 = -0.81$$

## Problem3

能否用一个神经元拟合二次曲线?如果能,请给出实例。如果不能,请说明至少需要多少个神经元才能拟合二次曲线。

#### Solution. .

单个神经元无法拟合二次曲线,至少需要2个神经元才能拟合二次曲线,一个隐藏层神经元,一个输出层神经元。只要神经元个数足够多,理论上单隐层的神经网络具有拟合任何函数的能力。