

4. Protocol State Awareness

4.1 Multi-Layer Message Analysis

Device Endpoint
Analysis

Message Format
Description Extraction

LLM-based Message
Format Generation

Cluster	clusterID	scenario
In-Cluster		
Basic	0x0000	HA
Out-Cluster		
OTA Upgrade	0x0019	HA
MS-Cluster		
Unkown1	0xe000	HA

Supported Clusters

Message Type

Message Format

4.2 Message Relationship Analysis

Message Dependency
Collection

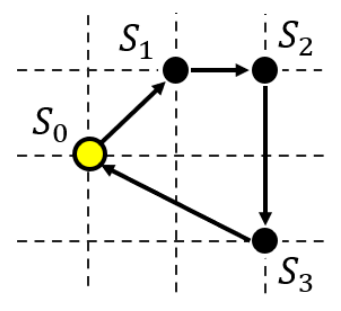
Message Correlation
Discovery

4.3 Protocol State Space Exploration

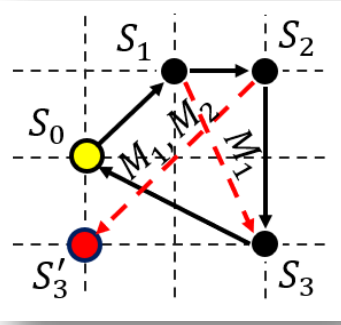
State Graph
Construction

Potential State
Transition Discovery

Protocol State Graph



Update



Fuzzing Graph

Dependency & Correlation
Message Group

5.1 State Attribute Collection

Complex Data
Type Parse

Stage 2: Static Analysis

Stage 3

Active Query

Specification Library
Analysis

Development
Documentation Analysis

Hidden State
Discovery

5.2 Attribute Permissoin Analysis

Attribute	Data Type	Permission
State Attributes(Basic/Hidden)		
Group Count (Hidden)	int16	GetMembership (Read)
		AddGroup, ... (Write)

State Attributes with Permission

5. Device State Awareness

6. State-Guided Fuzzer



Protocol
State

Attribute	Data Type	Permission
State Attributes(Basic/Hidden)		
Group Count (Hidden)	int16	GetMembership (Read) AddGroup, ... (Write)

Device
State

1 **SET** Device
State Message

2 **SEND** Mutated
Message Sequence



6.1 Test Case
Generator

Real Testbed

6.2 Device Watchdog

Crash

Abnormal
State