

# Lecture 06 The diffusion term

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## 空间离散: 扩散项

- ▶ 分别描述扩散项和对流项
- ▶ 上述二者的物理现象不同
- ▶ 二维矩形, 直角坐标
- ▶ 基本边界条件
- ▶ 结构和非结构网格
- ▶ 非正交修正和低松弛方法

## 空间离散 Two dimensional diffusion in a rectangular domain

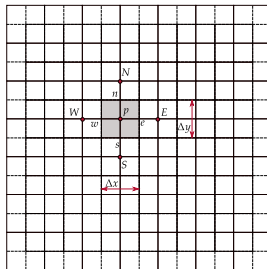
### ► 二维扩散方程

$$-\nabla \cdot (D \nabla \phi) = Q$$

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial x} D \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x} + \frac{\partial}{\partial y} D \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial y} + Q = 0$$

# 空间离散 Two dimensional diffusion in a rectangular domain

## ► 二维扩散方程



# 空间离散 Two dimensional diffusion in a rectangular domain

## ► 公式推导

$$\int_V \nabla \cdot (D \nabla \phi) + Q dV = 0$$
$$\sum_f \int_f D \nabla \phi \cdot d\mathbf{S} + Q_p V_p = 0$$
$$\sum_f D (\nabla \phi)_f \cdot \mathbf{S}_f + Q_p V_p = 0$$

## 空间离散 Two dimensional diffusion in a rectangular domain

### ► 以东边为例

$$\begin{aligned}\mathbf{S}_e &= \Delta y \mathbf{i} \\ D(\nabla \phi)_e \cdot \mathbf{S}_e &= D\left(\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x} \mathbf{i} + \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial y} \mathbf{j}\right) \cdot \mathbf{S}_e \mathbf{i} \\ &= \Delta y D\left(\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x}\right)_e \\ &= \Delta y D \frac{\phi_E - \phi_P}{\delta x_{PE}}\end{aligned}$$

### ► 源项处理

$$Q_p V_p = Q_u + Q_s \phi_p$$

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### ► 代数方程

$$a_p \phi_p = a_W \phi_W + a_E \phi_E + a_S \phi_S + a_N \phi_N + Q_u$$

### ► 其中

$$a_p = a_W + a_E + a_S + a_N + Q_s$$

$$a_S = \Delta x \frac{D}{\delta y_{SP}}$$

### ► 注意边界条件 (内外网格)

# 空间离散 Comments on the Discretized Equation

- ▶ 离散方程性质
- ▶ 零和
- ▶ 反号



# 空间离散 boundary condition

- ▶ Dirichlet
- ▶ Neumann
- ▶ Robin
- ▶ symmetry

# 空间离散 Interface Diffusivity

- ▶ Interface diffusivity

$$D_e = (1 - \gamma_e)D_p + \gamma_e D_E$$

- ▶ 其中

$$\gamma_e = \frac{d_{pe}}{d_{pe} + d_{eE}}$$

# 空间离散 Example1

## ► 二维热传导控制方程

$$\nabla \cdot \mathbf{k} \nabla T = 0$$

## ► 如图所示

