#### Lecture 12 Convection Term

汪 洋

wangyangstayfoolish@gmail.com

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### 对流项计算 Introduction

▶ divergence

▶ 高阶格式

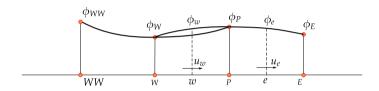
➤ ( ► QUICK )

▶ quadratic upstream interpolation for convective kinetics(QUICK) ▶ Leonard(1979)

▶ 三个采样点,三阶格式

► QUICK

#### ▶ QUICK,采用二次函数插值



$$\phi_e = \frac{6}{8}\phi_P + \frac{3}{8}\phi_E - \frac{1}{8}\phi_W$$
$$\phi_w = \frac{6}{8}\phi_W + \frac{3}{8}\phi_P - \frac{1}{8}\phi_{WW}$$

#### ▶ 一维定常对流扩散方程

$$\left[F_e\left(\frac{6}{8}\phi_P + \frac{3}{8}\phi_E - \frac{1}{8}\phi_W\right) - F_w\left(\frac{6}{8}\phi_W + \frac{3}{8}\phi_P - \frac{1}{8}\phi_{WW}\right)\right] = D_e(\phi_E - \phi_P) - D_w(\phi_P - \phi_W)$$

#### ▶ 可推出

$$\left[ D_w - \frac{3}{8} F_w + D_e + \frac{6}{8} F_e \right] \phi_P = 
\left[ D_w + \frac{6}{8} F_w + \frac{1}{8} F_e \right] \phi_W + \left[ D_e - \frac{3}{8} F_e \right] \phi_E - \left[ \frac{1}{8} F_w \right] \phi_{WW}$$

#### ▶ 离散后的标准形式

$$a_P \phi_P = a_W \phi_W + a_E \phi_E + a_{WW} \phi_{WW}$$

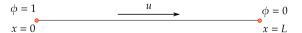
#### ▶ 其中

| $a_W$                                   | $a_E$                 | $a_{WW}$          | $a_P$                            |
|---|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| $D_W + \frac{6}{8}F_W + \frac{1}{8}F_e$ | $D_e - rac{3}{8}F_e$ | $-\frac{1}{8}F_w$ | $a_E + a_W + a_{WW} + F_e - F_w$ |

▶ 例题:求解一维定常对流扩散方程,物理量为  $\phi$ ,控制方程如下,求解区域如下图所示,边界条件为  $\phi_0=1,\phi_L=0$ ,将计算域等分为 5 份 (也就是 5 个网格),使用 QUICK 格式求解,u=0.2m/s。将计算结果与中央差分以及精确解进行比较。

▶ 精确解为:

$$\frac{\phi - \phi_0}{\phi_L - \phi_0} = \frac{exp(\rho ux/\Gamma) - 1}{exp(\rho uL/\Gamma) - 1}$$



#### ▶ 网格划分



#### ▶ 离散方程

$$F_e\phi_e - F_w\phi_w = D_e(\phi_E - \phi_P) - D_w(\phi_P - \phi_W)$$

▶ 内部节点

$$\phi = 1$$

$$x = 0$$

$$1$$

$$2$$

$$3$$

$$4$$

$$5$$

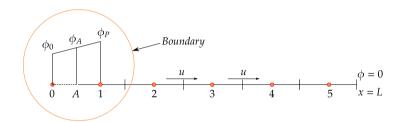
$$x = L$$

#### ▶ 离散方程

$$\left[F_e\left(\frac{6}{8}\phi_P + \frac{3}{8}\phi_E - \frac{1}{8}\phi_W\right) - F_w\left(\frac{6}{8}\phi_W + \frac{3}{8}\phi_P - \frac{1}{8}\phi_{WW}\right)\right] = D_e(\phi_E - \phi_P) - D_w(\phi_P - \phi_W)$$

$$\begin{split} \left[D_w - \frac{3}{8}F_w + D_e + \frac{6}{8}F_e\right]\phi_P = \\ \left[D_w + \frac{6}{8}F_w + \frac{1}{8}F_e\right]\phi_W + \left[D_e - \frac{3}{8}F_e\right]\phi_E - \left[\frac{1}{8}F_w\right]\phi_{WW} \end{split}$$

#### ▶ 边界处理



#### ▶ 离散方程

$$F_e \phi_e - F_A \phi_A = D_e (\phi_E - \phi_P) - \left(\Gamma \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x}\right)_A$$

▶ 第一类边界条件,节点值处理,外插

$$\begin{aligned} \phi_0 &= 2\phi_A - \phi_P \\ \phi_e &= \frac{6}{8}\phi_P + \frac{3}{8}\phi_E - \frac{1}{8}\phi_W = \frac{6}{8}\phi_P + \frac{3}{8}\phi_E - \frac{1}{8}(2\phi_A - \phi_P) \\ &= \frac{7}{8}\phi_P + \frac{3}{8}\phi_E - \frac{2}{8}\phi_A \end{aligned}$$

▶ 梯度值处理

$$\left(\Gamma \frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x}\right)_A = \frac{D_A}{3}(9\phi_P - 8\phi_A - \phi_E)$$

▶ 对于节点 1(左端节点)

$$F_e\left(\frac{7}{8}\phi_P + \frac{3}{8}\phi_E - \frac{1}{8}\phi_A\right) - F_A\phi_A = D_e(\phi_E - \phi_P) - \frac{D_A}{3}(9\phi_P - 8\phi_A - \phi_E)$$

▶ 对于节点 5(右端节点)

$$F_B\phi_B - F_w\left(\frac{6}{8}\phi_W + \frac{3}{8}\phi_P - \frac{1}{8}\phi_{WW}\right) = \frac{D_B}{3}(8\phi_B - 9\phi_P + \phi_W) - D_w(\phi_P - \phi_W)$$

#### ▶ 节点系数

| Node | $a_{ww}$          | $a_W$                                   | $a_E$                                   | $S_P$   | $S_u$  |
|------|-------------------|---|---|---|--|
| 1    | 0                 | 0                                       | $D_e + \frac{1}{3}D_A - \frac{3}{8}F_e$ | $-\left(\frac{8}{3}D_A + \frac{2}{8}F_e + F_A\right)$ | $\left(\frac{8}{3}D_A + \frac{2}{8}F_e + F_A\right)\phi_A$ |
| 2    | 0                 | $D_w + \frac{7}{8}F_w + \frac{1}{8}F_e$ | $D_e - \frac{3}{8}F_e$                  | $\frac{1}{4}F_w$                                      | $-rac{1}{4}F_w\phi_A$                                     |
| 5    | $-\frac{1}{8}F_w$ | $D_w + \frac{1}{3}D_B + \frac{7}{8}F_w$ | 0                                       | $-\left(\frac{8}{3}D_B - F_B\right)$                  | $\left(\frac{8}{3}D_B - F_B\right)\phi_B$                  |

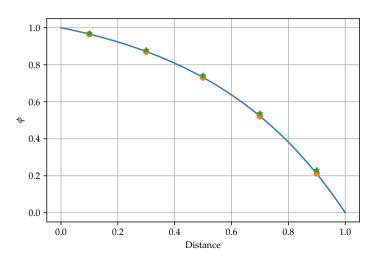
#### ▶ 节点系数

| node | $a_E$ | $a_W$ | $a_{WW}$ | $S_u$ | $a_P$ |
|------|-------|-------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1    | 0     | 0.592 | 0        | 1.583 | 2.175 |
| 2    | 0.7   | 0.425 | 0        | -0.05 | 1.075 |
| 3    | 0.675 | 0.425 | -0.025   | 0     | 1.075 |
| 4    | 0.675 | 0.425 | -0.025   | 0     | 1.075 |
| 5    | 0.817 | 0.425 | -0.025   | 0     | 1.925 |

#### ▶ 计算结果 Ax = b

 $(\phi_1, \phi_2, \phi_3, \phi_4, \phi_5)' = (0.9648, 0.8707, 0.7309, 0.5226, 0.2123)'$ 

#### ▶ 计算结果比较



▶ 优点: 高精度 (3 阶), 保证输运属性, 一般情况下有界

▶ 缺点: 系数矩阵不再对称,有些矩阵计算方法 (例如: TDMA) 不再适用,如果 (Pe > 8/3),会出现异号问题,导致计算稳定性和有界性出现问题。

▶ 许多学者做了补救工作。 → Hayase

$$\begin{split} \phi_{w} &= \phi_{W} + \frac{1}{8}[3\phi_{P} - 2\phi_{W} - \phi_{WW}] \quad \textit{for } F_{w} > 0 \\ \phi_{e} &= \phi_{P} + \frac{1}{8}[3\phi_{E} - 2\phi_{P} - \phi_{W}] \quad \textit{for } F_{e} > 0 \\ \phi_{w} &= \phi_{P} + \frac{1}{8}[3\phi_{W} - 2\phi_{P} - \phi_{E}] \quad \textit{for } F_{w} < 0 \\ \phi_{e} &= \phi_{E} + \frac{1}{8}[3\phi_{P} - 2\phi_{E} - \phi_{EE}] \quad \textit{for } F_{e} < 0 \end{split}$$

- ▶ 延迟修正 (deferred correction),用上一步计算结果计算公式右侧第二项,这样就保证了系数项不会出现异号问题。
- ▶ 但是无论如何,QUICK 格式对于复杂流动还是偶尔会出现越界现象,如何处理呢? 就需要 TVD 格式了,可以算是一种修正

OpenFOAM 2206 Part II discretization July 2022 17/20

### 对流项计算 TVD Scheme

- ▶ 总变差变小,Total Variation Diminish
- ▶ upwind scheme 无条件稳定,有界。但是会带来 false diffusion。
- ▶ High order scheme 当 *Pe* 数较大时,会带来奇怪 (spurious oscillation or wiggles),当你计算一些物理量时,例如 k, omeage, epsilon 等,会出现奇怪的物理非真实的负值,还会诱发计算的不稳定。**TVD** 格式就是用来处理该问题的。
- ▶ 增加人工扩散或者增加上游的权重,基于此思考,统称为通量修正输运格式 flux corrected transport
- ► OpenFOAM TVD 参考: ▶ Jasak

### 对流项计算 TVD Scheme

▶ 基于偏向 upwind 格式

$$\phi_e = \phi_P$$

▶ linear upwind 格式

$$\phi_e = \phi_P + rac{1}{2}(\phi_P - \phi_W)$$

► OUICK 格式

$$\phi_e = \phi_P + \frac{1}{8}[3\phi_E - 2\phi_P - \phi_W]$$

► CD 格式

$$\phi_e = \phi_P + rac{1}{2}(\phi_E - \phi_P)$$

### 对流项计算 TVD Scheme

#### ▶ 广义高阶格式

$$\phi_e = \phi_P + rac{1}{2}\psi(\phi_E - \phi_P)$$