

1. 用简便的化学方法区分下列各组化合物

苯胺, N-甲基苯胺, N,N-二甲基苯胺

苯胺

N-甲基苯胺

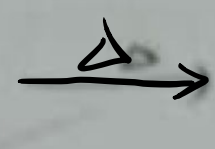
N,N-二甲基苯胺



重氮盐

黄色液体/固体

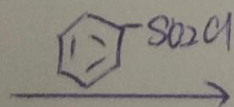
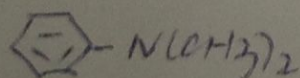
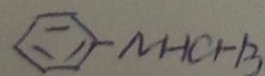
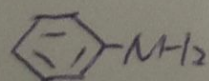
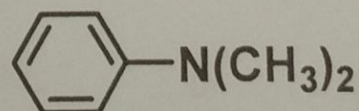
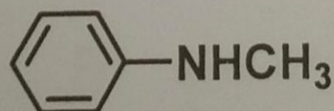
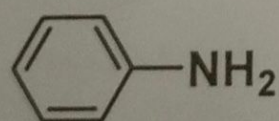
不反应



产生 N_2

不反应

不反应



+ ↓ 沉淀

+ 溶

+ ↓ 沉淀

- 不溶

-

2. 甲酸, 乙酸, 草酸, 丙二酸

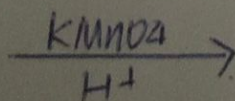
甲酸 HCOOH

+ 褪色

~~托伦试剂~~

+ 砖红色沉淀

草酸 COOH
 COOH

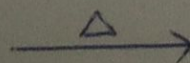


+ 褪色

-

乙酸 CH_3COOH

- 5



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丙二酸 $\text{HOOCCH}_2\text{COOH}$

-

+ $\text{CO}_2 \uparrow$