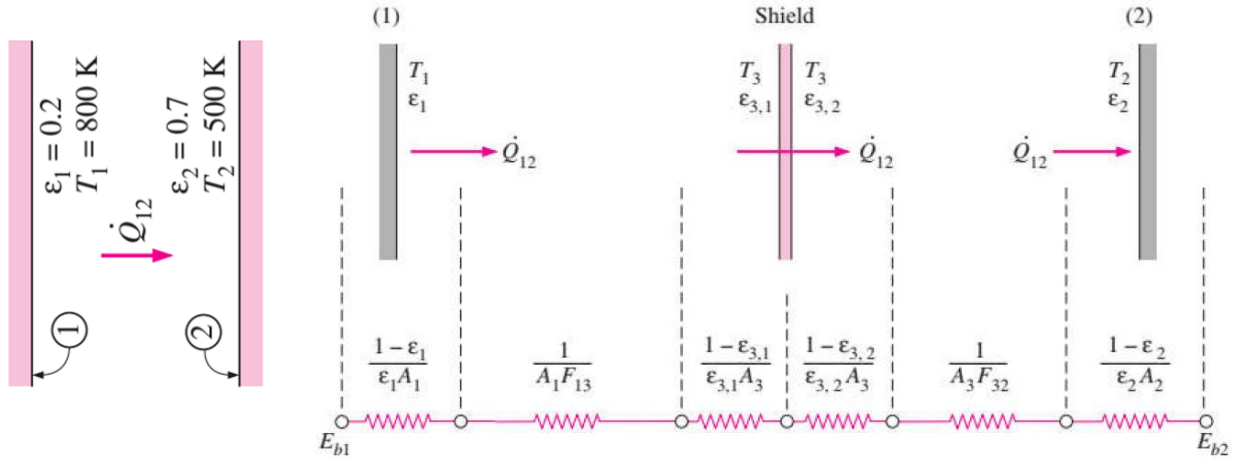


Task 1

Considering the same example you solved in the previous assignment (radiative heat transfer between two parallel plates), how many shields with epsilon = 0.1 should you add in order to have the new heat transfer rate to be 1% of the case without shields?



ANSWER

Without shield, $\varepsilon_1 = 0.2$ and $\varepsilon_2 = 0.7$,

$$\dot{Q}_{12} = \frac{E_{b1} - E_{b2}}{\frac{1-\varepsilon_1}{A\varepsilon_1} + \frac{1}{AF_{12}} + \frac{1-\varepsilon_2}{A\varepsilon_2}} = \frac{A\sigma(T_1^4 - T_2^4)}{\frac{1}{\varepsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_2} - 1}$$

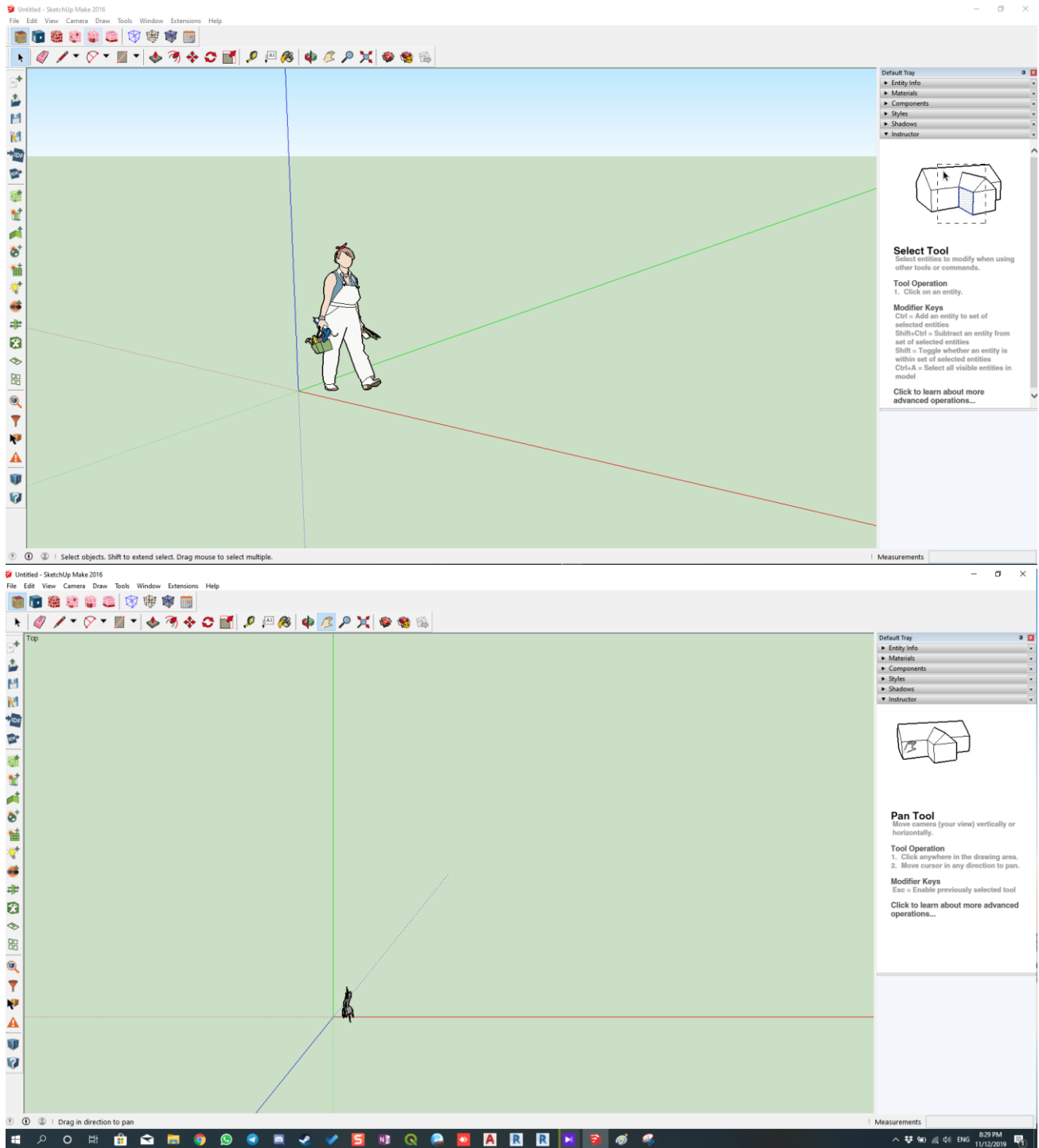
With N shield $\varepsilon_3 = 0.1$

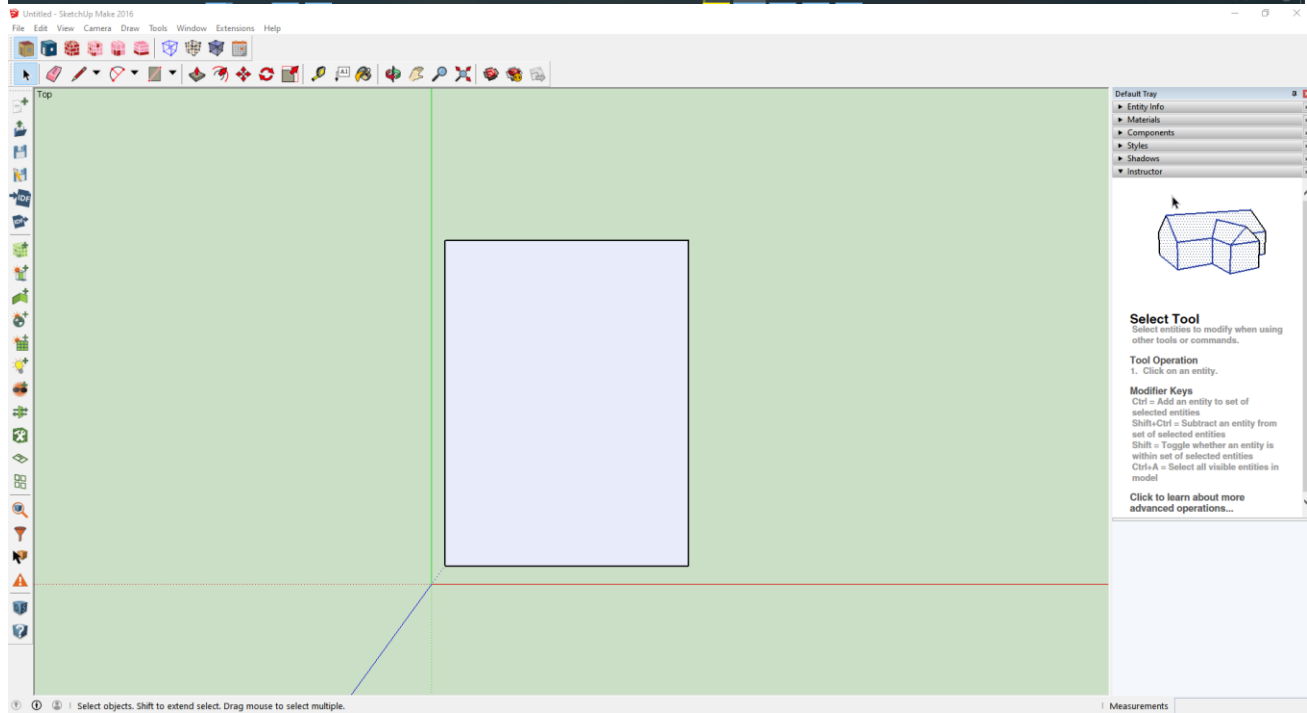
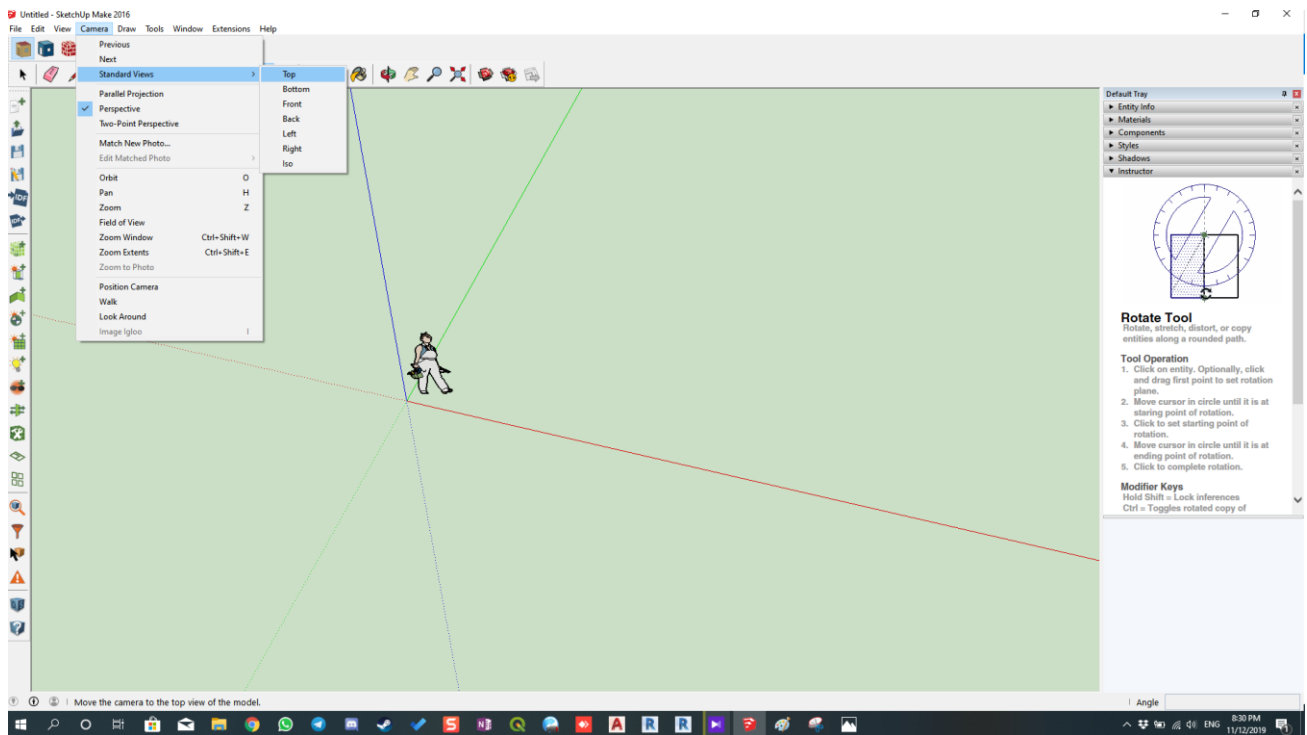
$$\begin{aligned} \dot{Q}_{12N\text{shields}} &= \frac{E_{b1} - E_{b2}}{\frac{1-\varepsilon_1}{A\varepsilon_1} + \frac{1}{AF_{13}} + \frac{1-\varepsilon_3}{A\varepsilon_3} + N \times \left(\frac{1-\varepsilon_3}{A\varepsilon_3} + \frac{1}{AF_{33}} + \frac{1-\varepsilon_3}{A\varepsilon_3} \right) + \frac{1-\varepsilon_3}{A\varepsilon_3} + \frac{1}{AF_{32}} + \frac{1-\varepsilon_2}{A\varepsilon_2}} \\ &= \frac{A\sigma(T_1^4 - T_2^4)}{\left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_3} - 1 \right) + N \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon_3} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_3} - 1 \right) + \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon_3} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_2} - 1 \right)} \\ &= \frac{A\sigma(T_1^4 - T_2^4)}{\left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_2} - 1 \right) + (N+1) \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon_3} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_3} - 1 \right)} \\ \frac{\dot{Q}_{12N\text{shields}}}{\dot{Q}_{12}} &= \frac{\left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_2} - 1 \right) + (N+1) \left(\frac{1}{\varepsilon_3} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_3} - 1 \right)}{\frac{1}{\varepsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_2} - 1} = 1 + (N+1) \frac{\frac{1}{\varepsilon_3} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_3} - 1}{\frac{1}{\varepsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_2} - 1} = 100 \end{aligned}$$

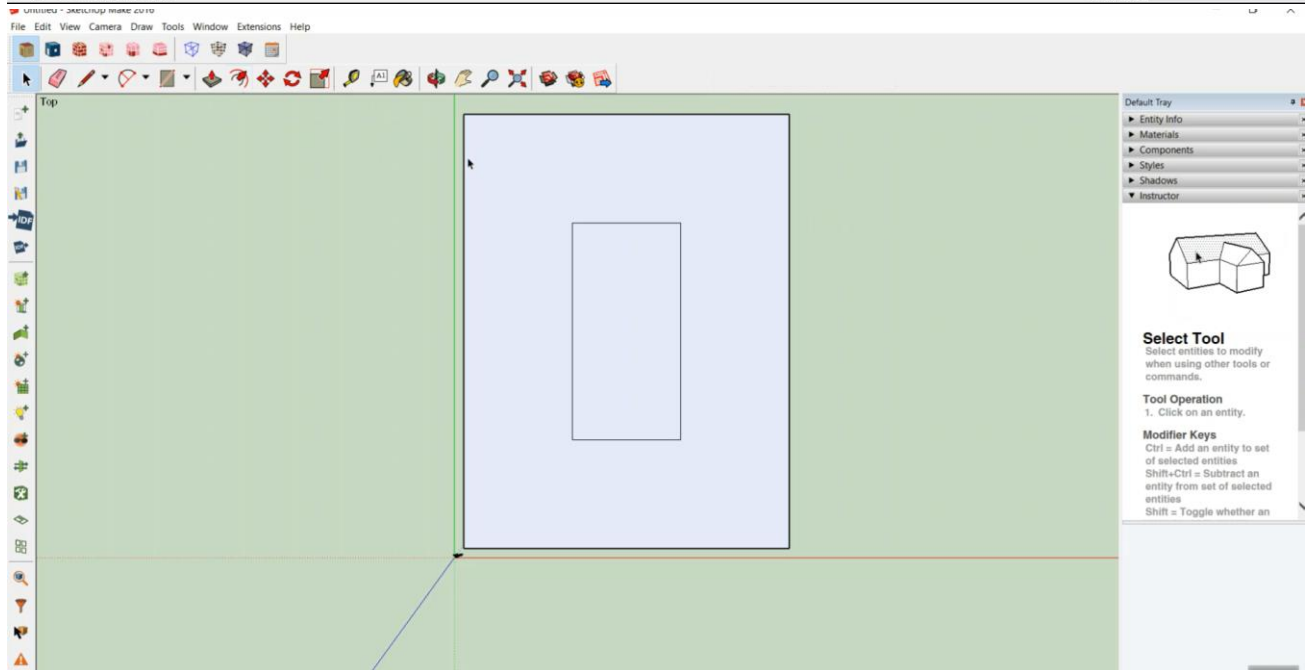
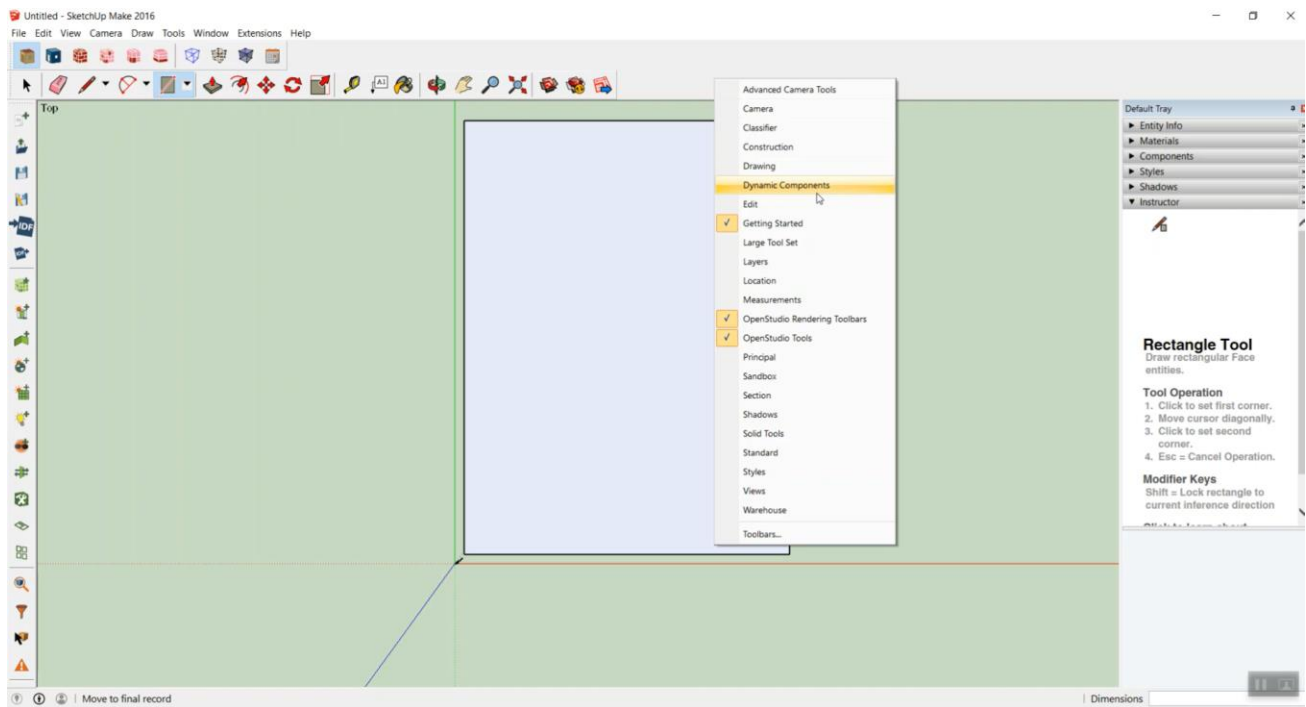
$$\Leftrightarrow N = 99 \times \frac{\frac{1}{\varepsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_2} - 1}{\frac{1}{\varepsilon_3} + \frac{1}{\varepsilon_3} - 1} - 1 = 99 \times \frac{\frac{1}{0.2} + \frac{1}{0.7} - 1}{\frac{1}{0.1} + \frac{1}{0.1} - 1} - 1 \approx 27.3$$

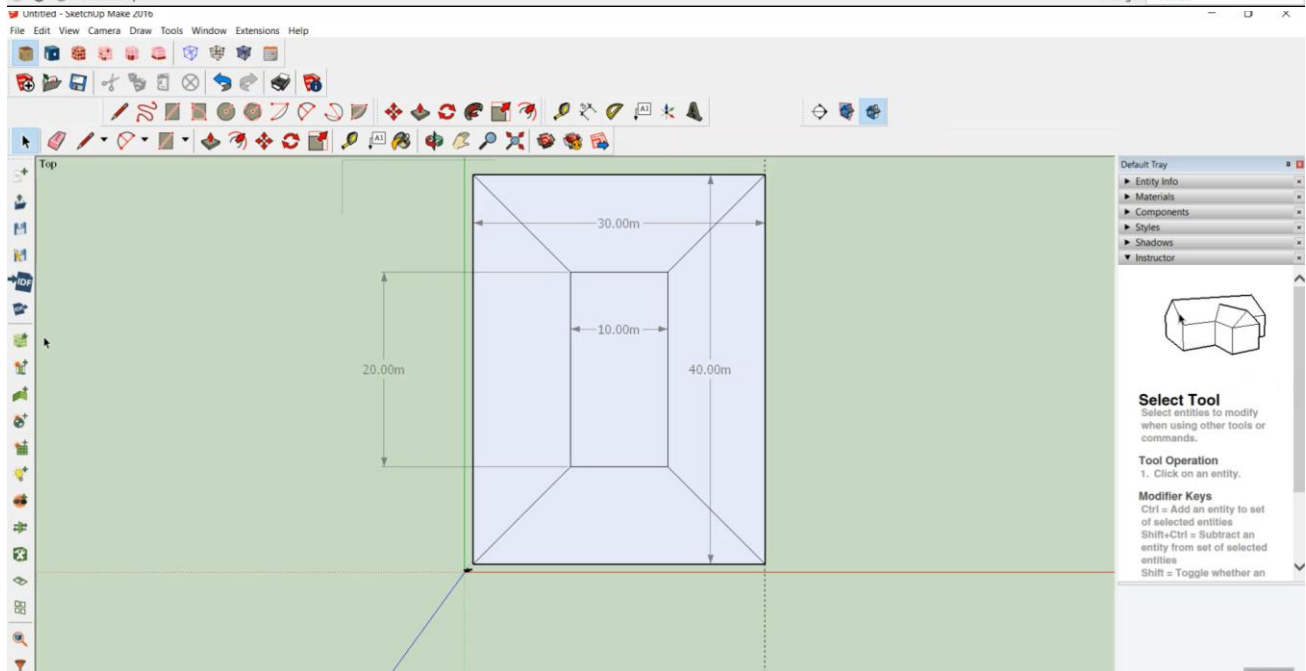
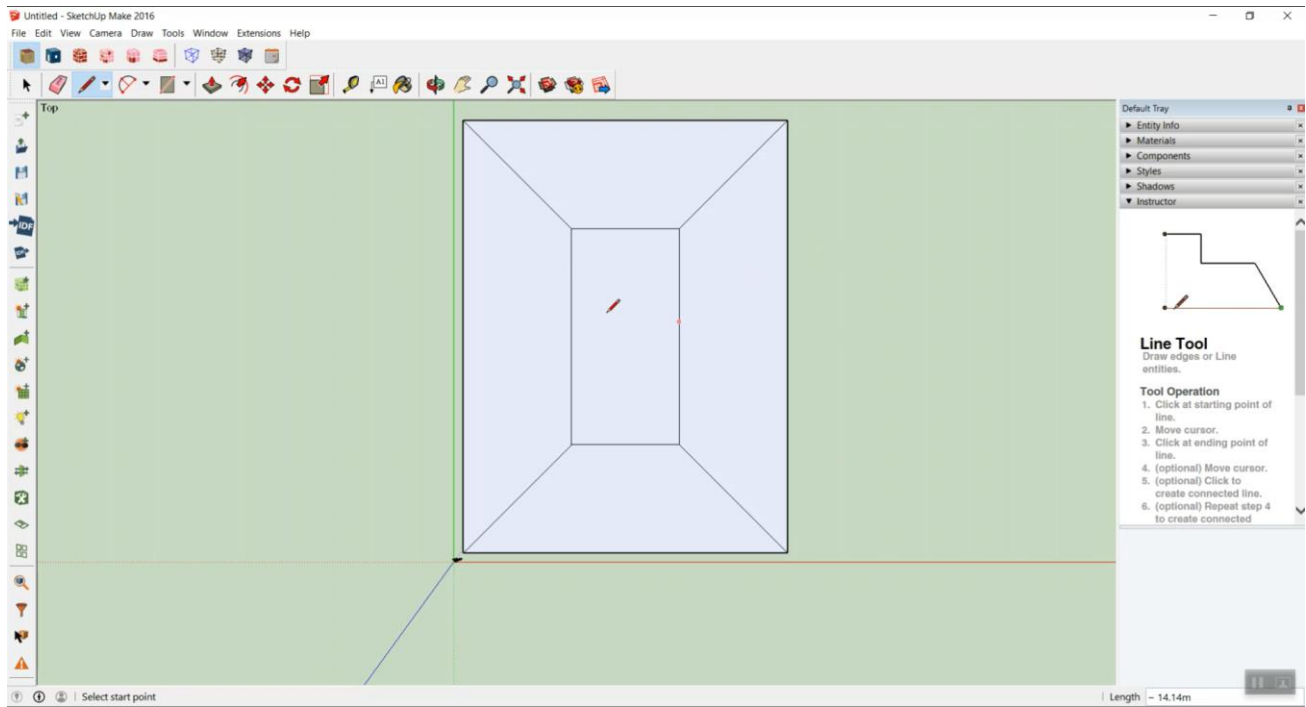
Conclusion: 27 shields can be added.

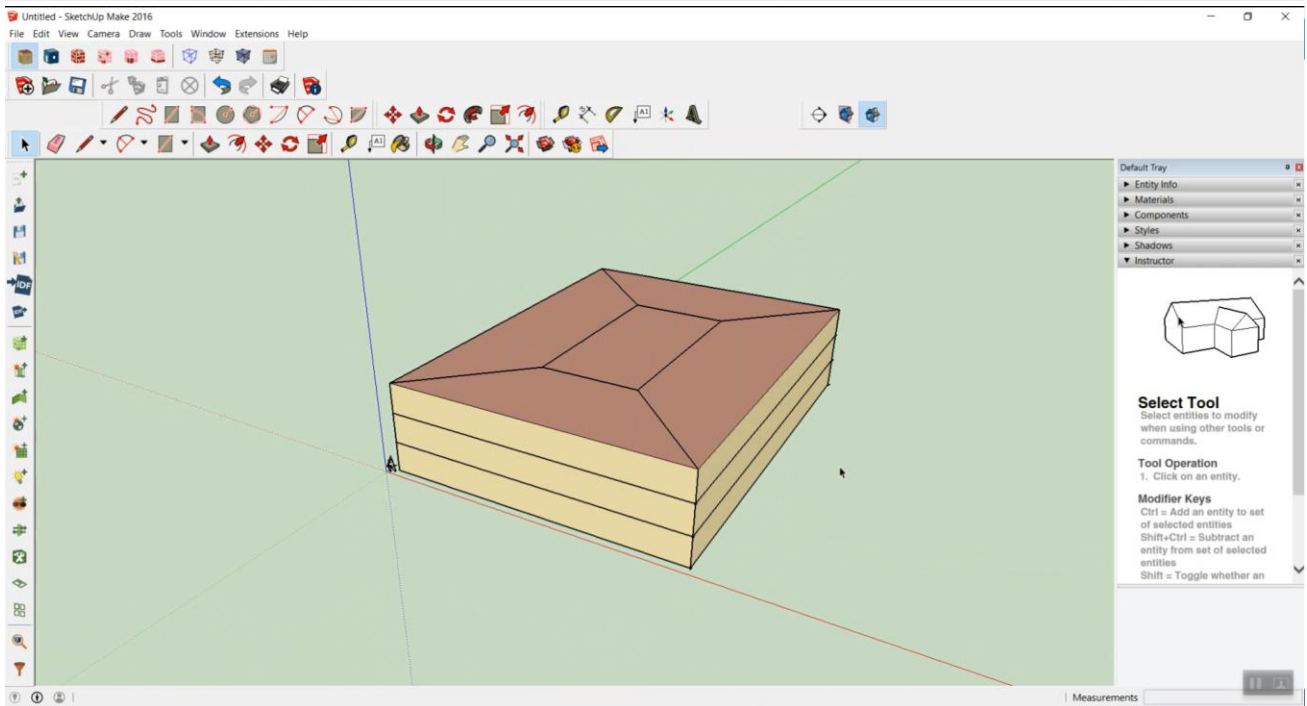
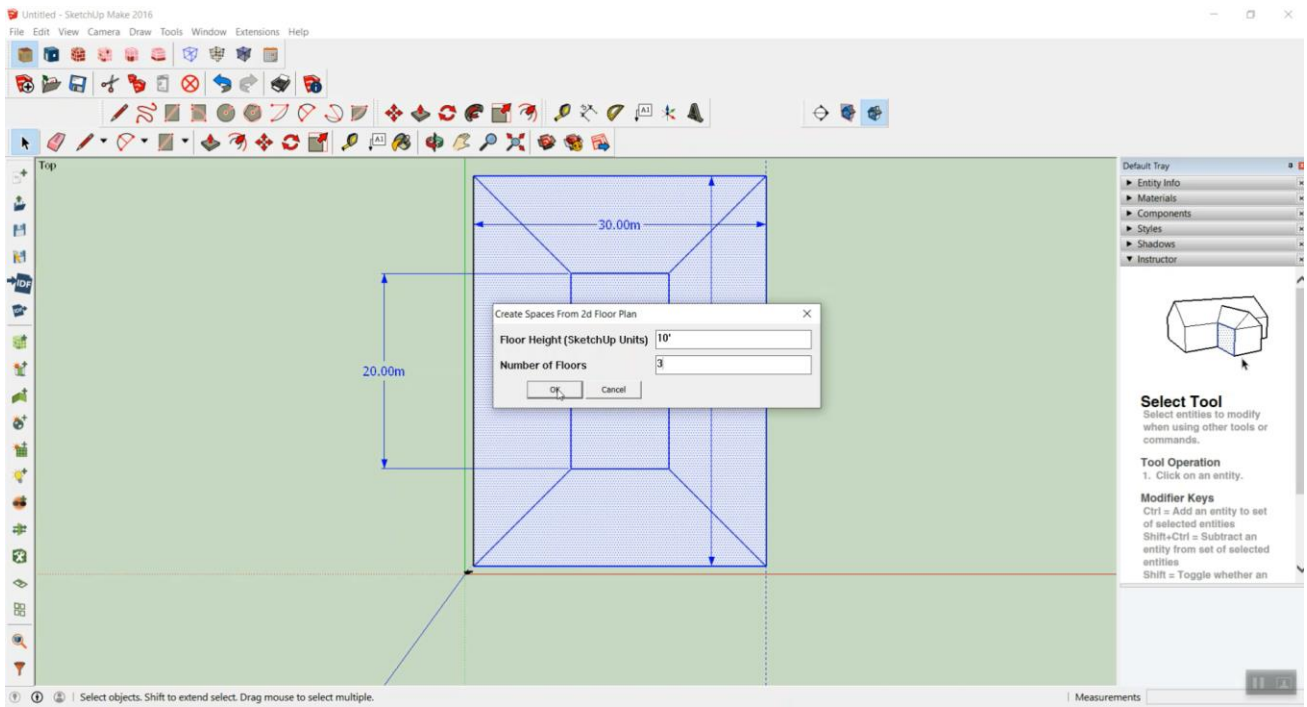
Task 2

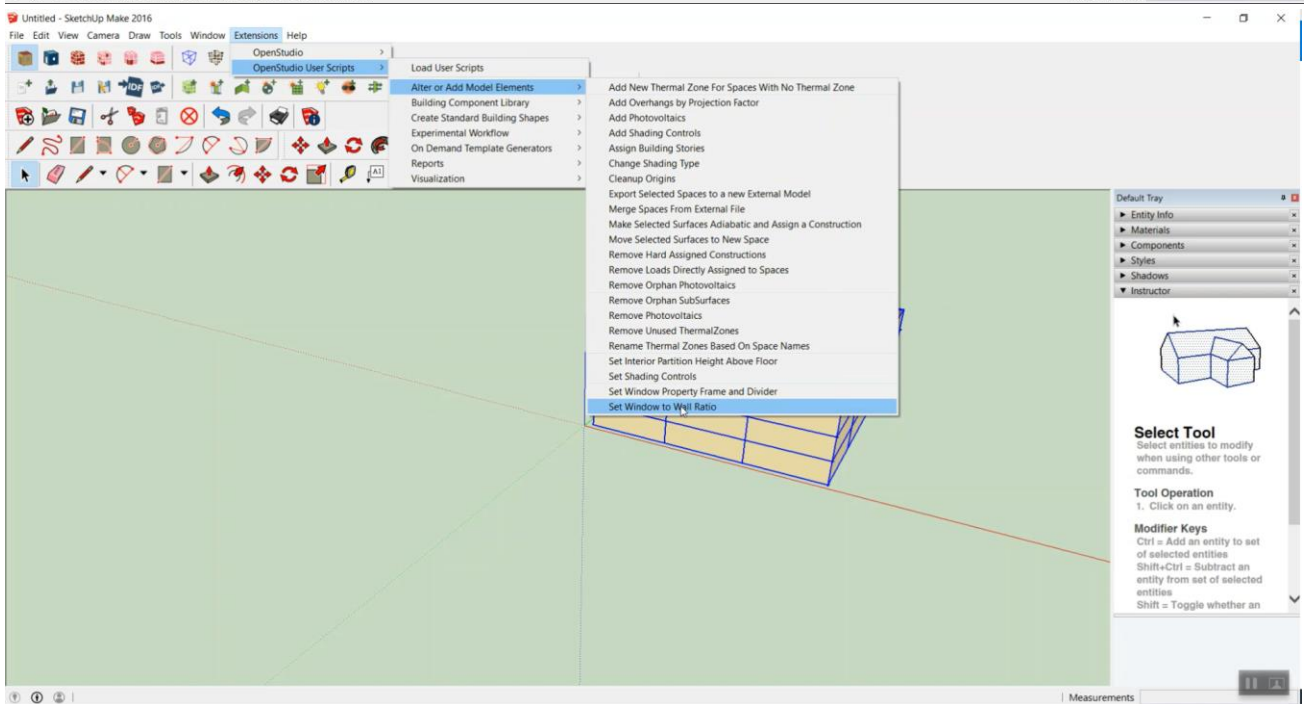
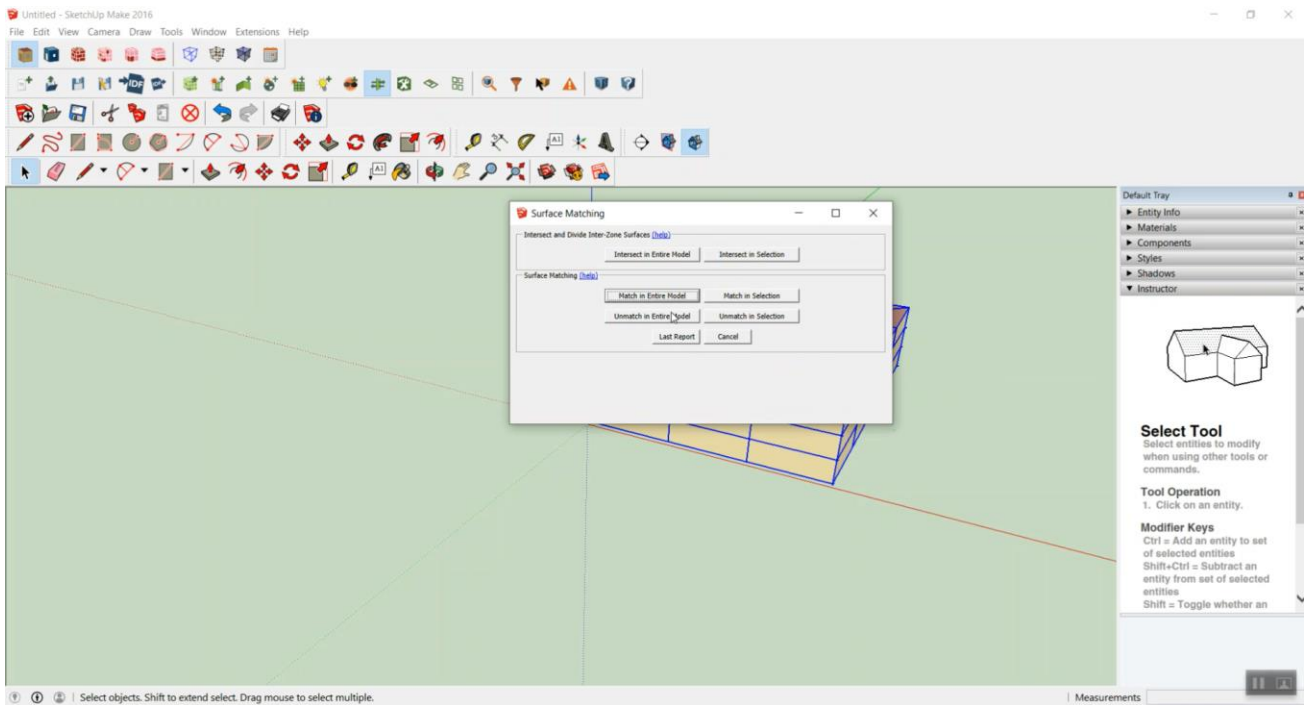


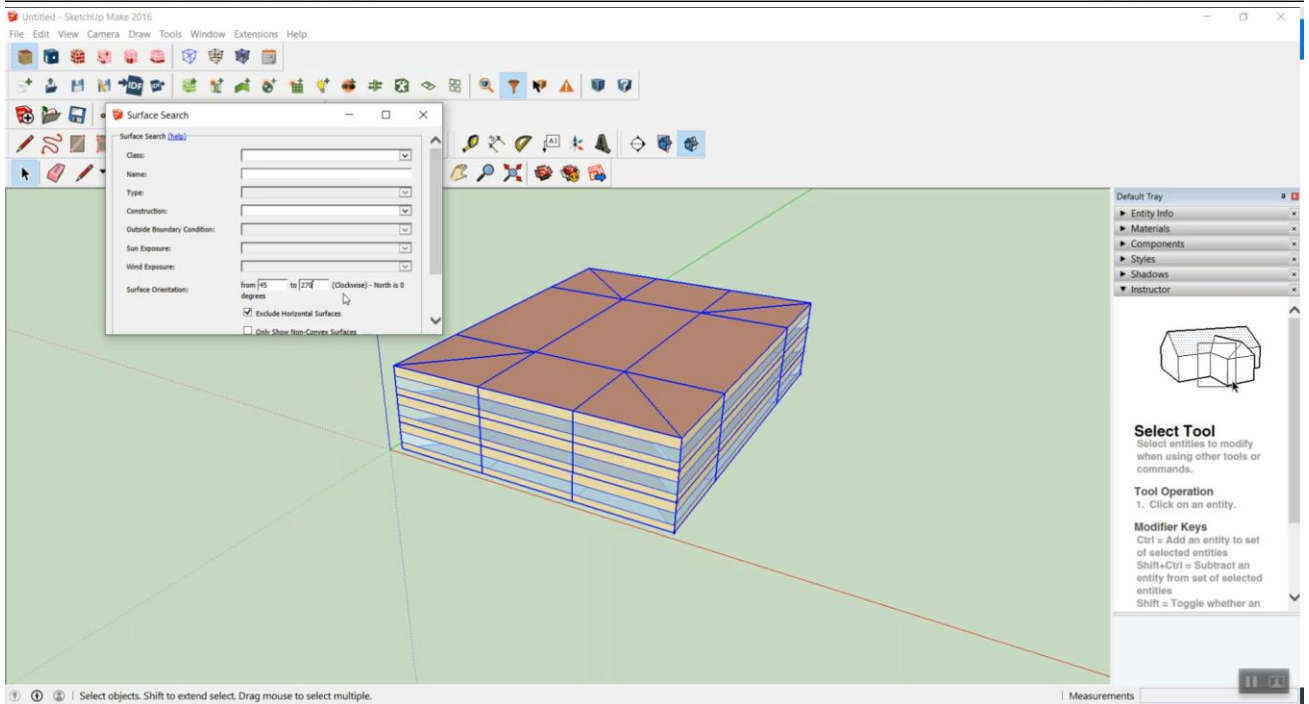
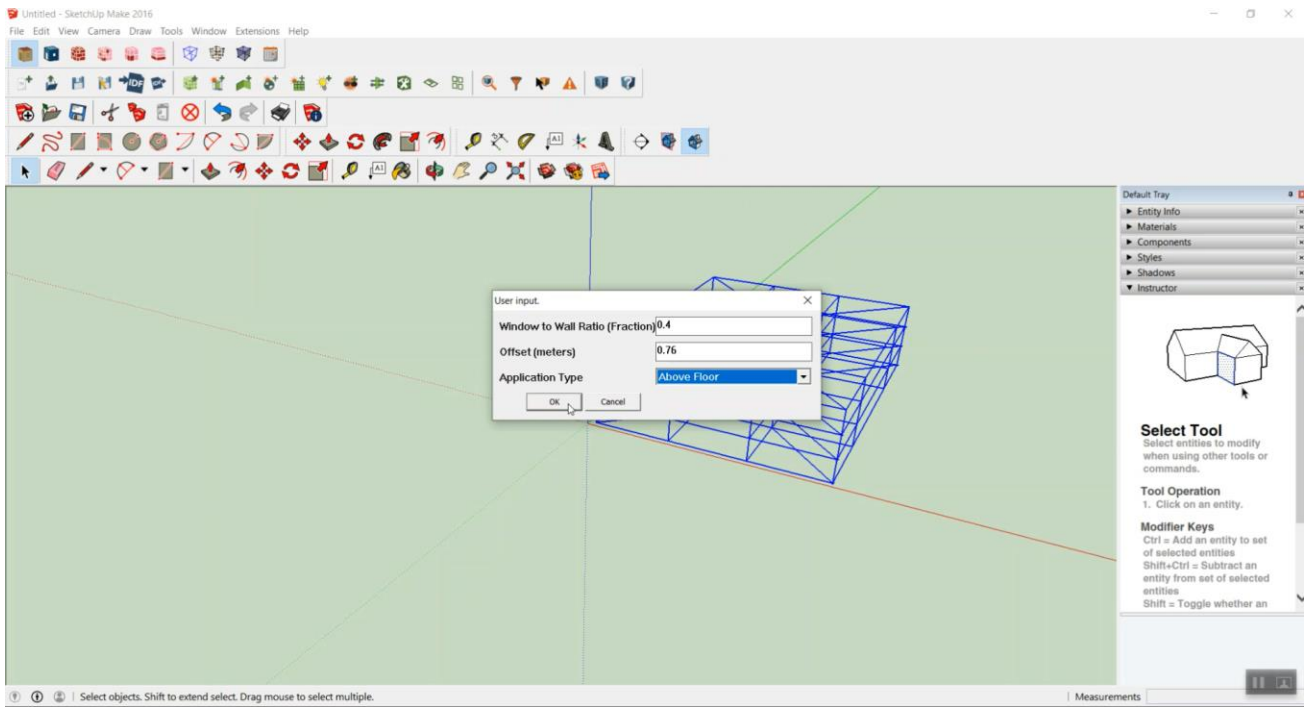


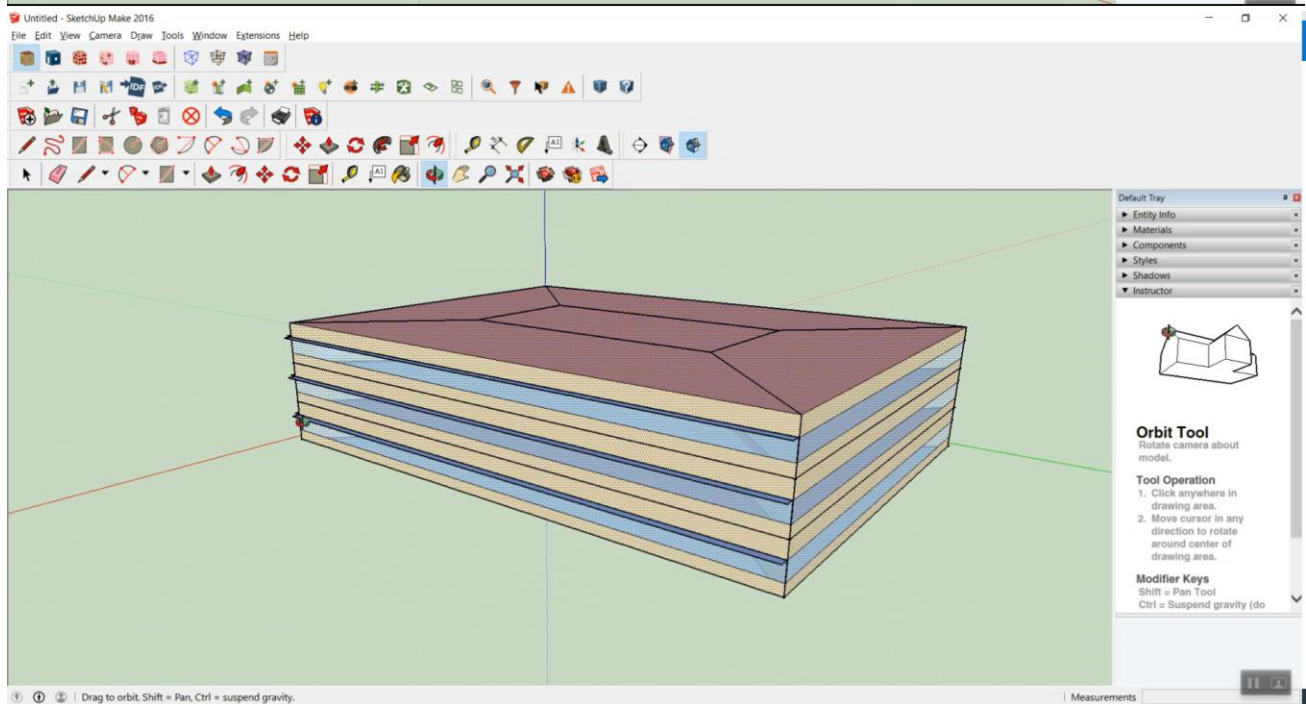
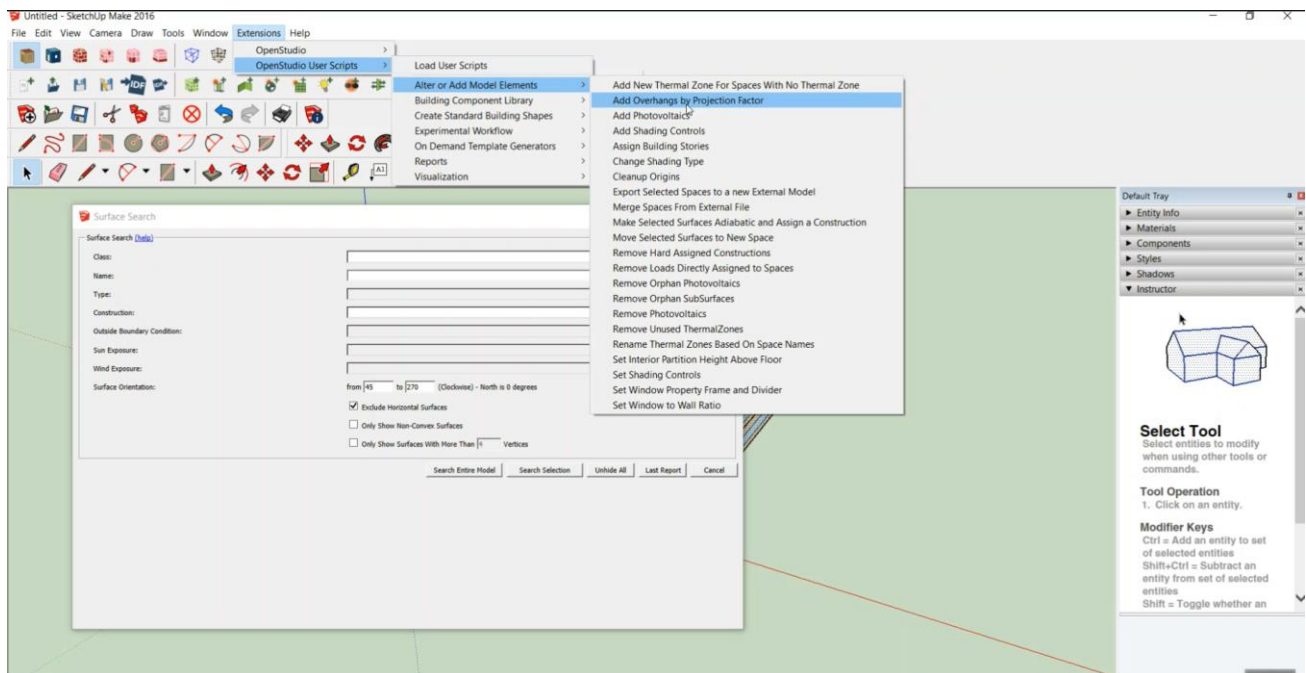


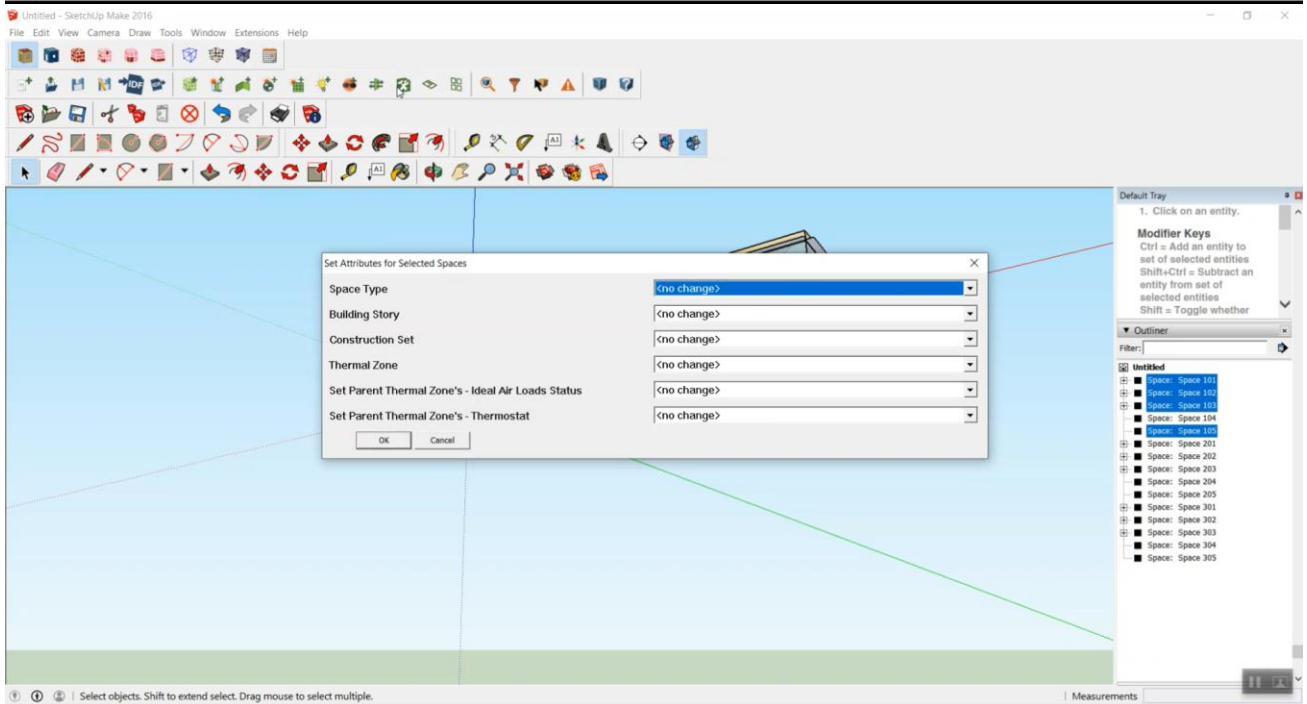
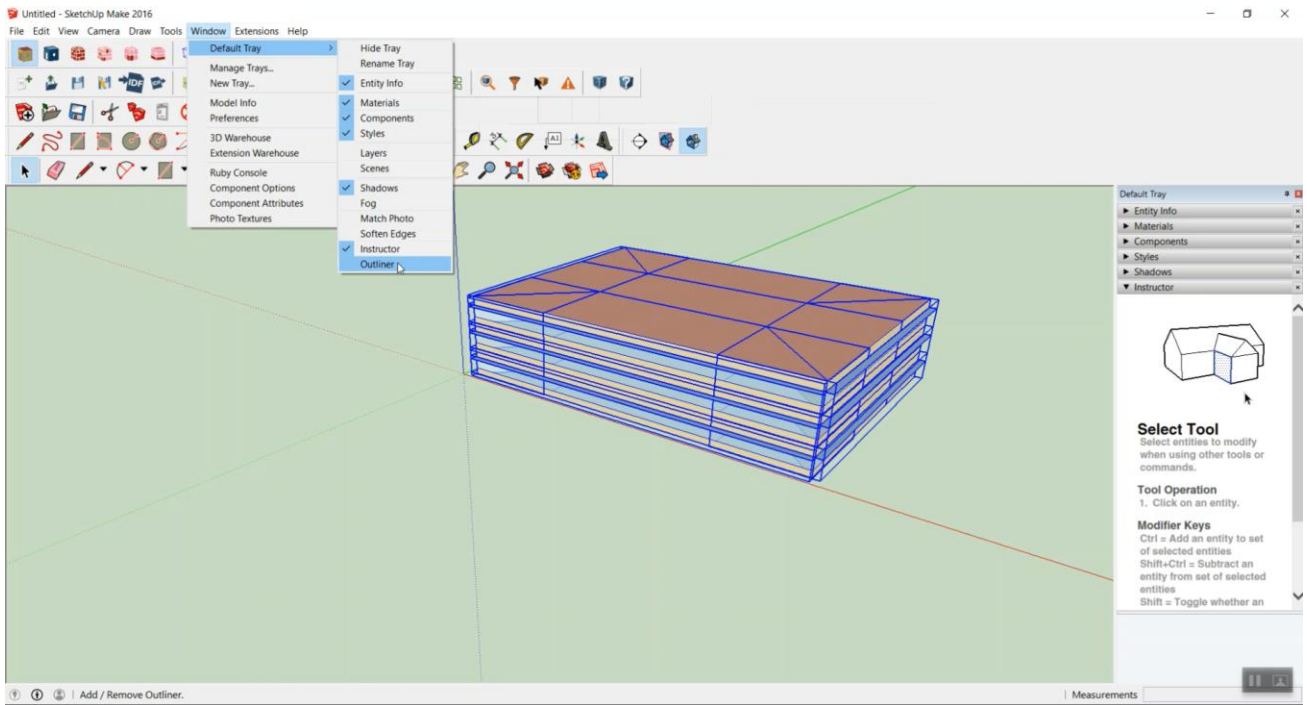


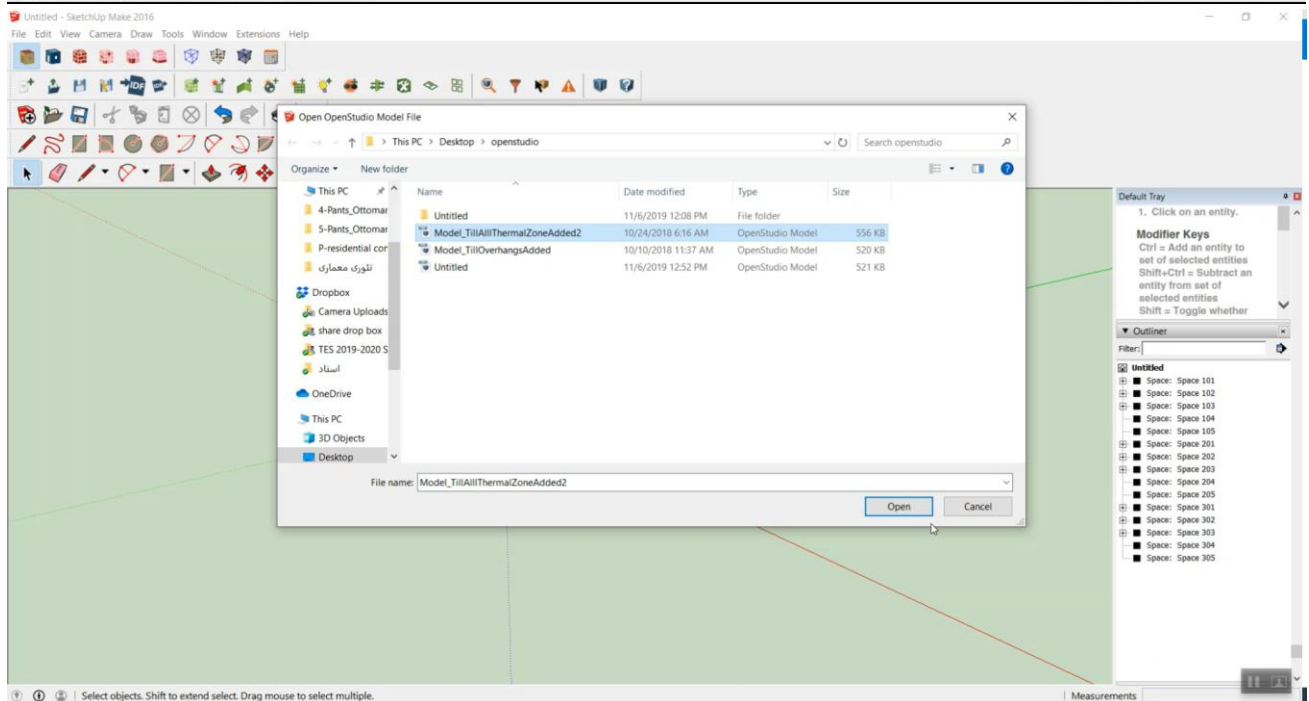
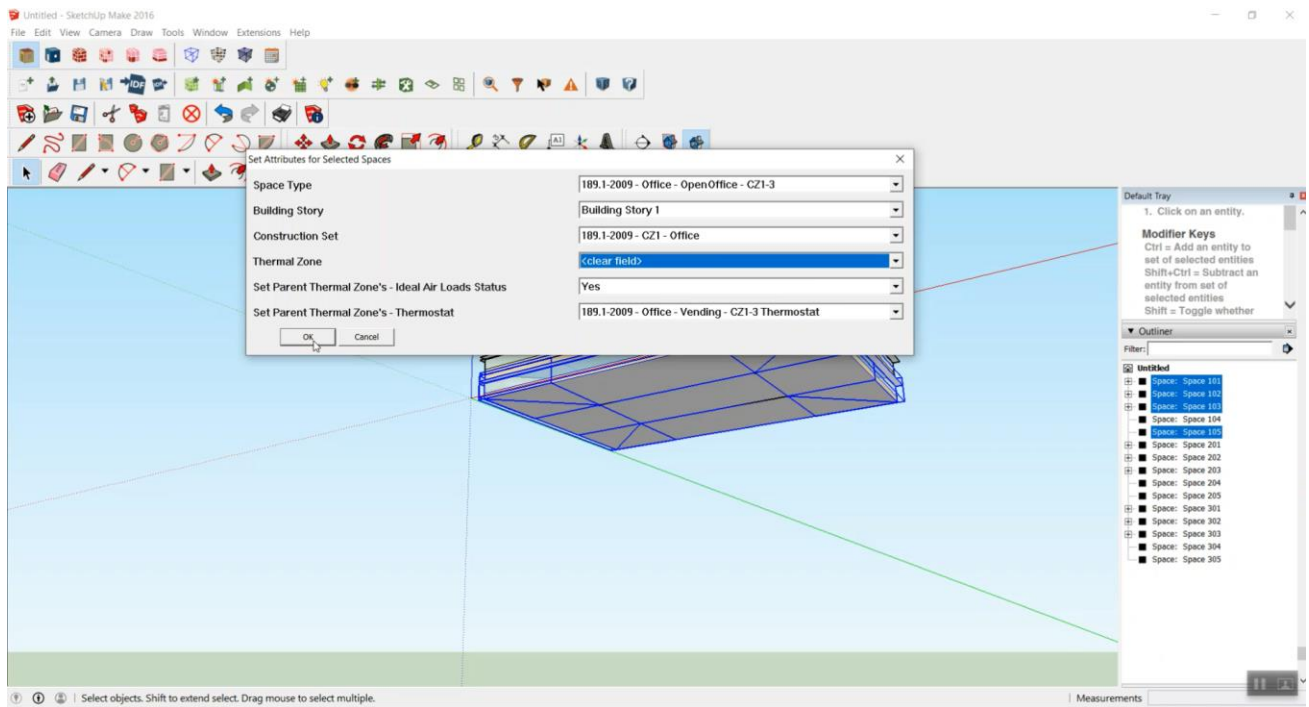


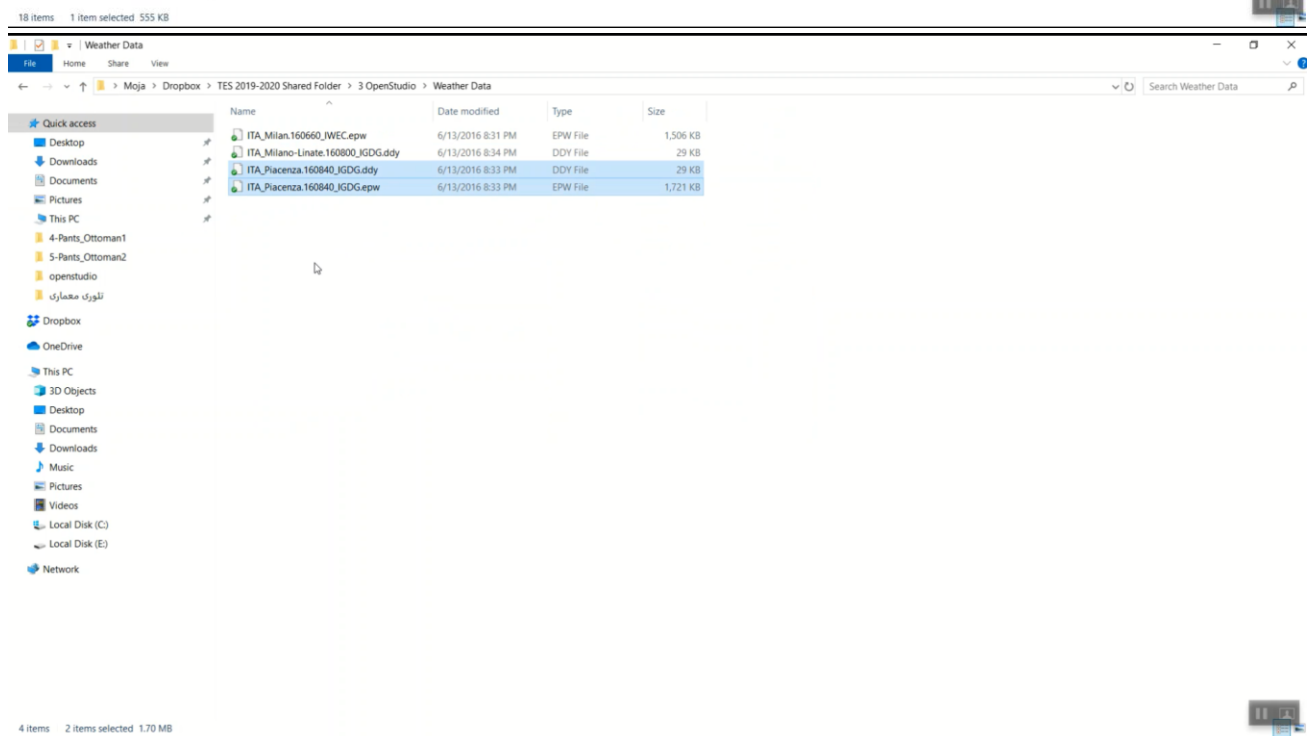
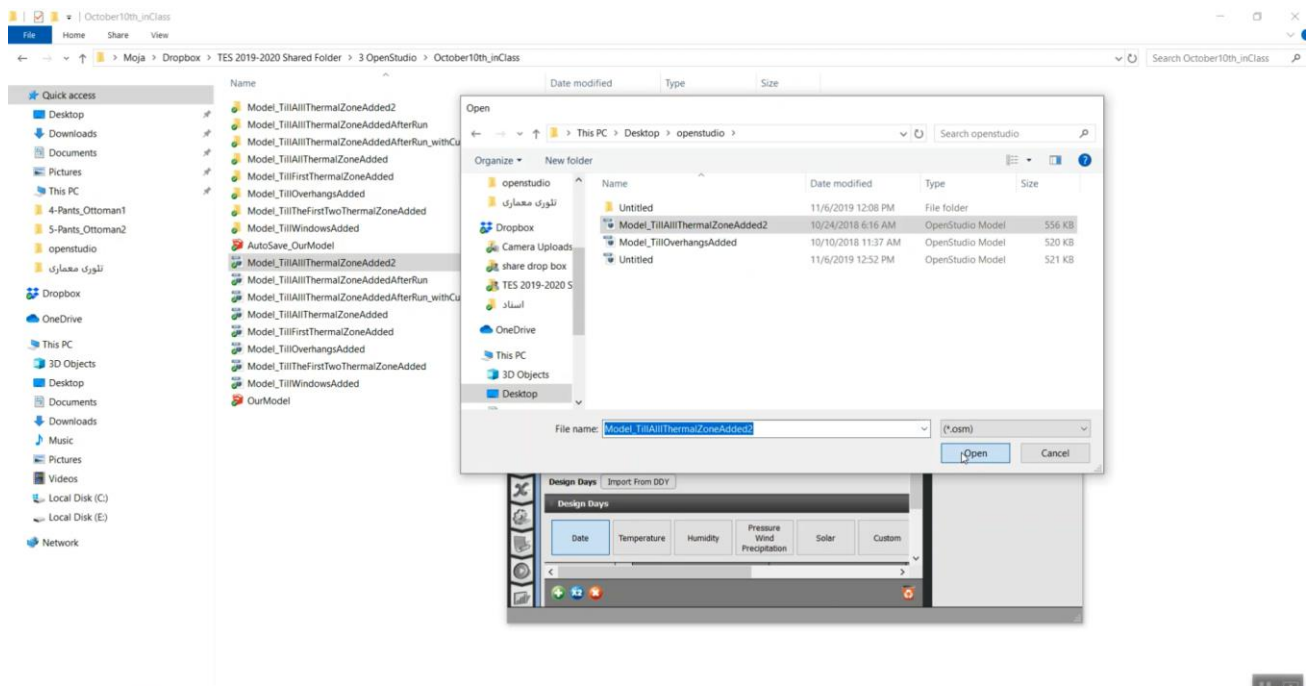












Weather File & Design Days Life Cycle Costs Utility Bills

Weather File: Set Weather File

Name:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Elevation:

Time Zone:

Download weather files at www.energypark.gov

Measure Tags (Optional):

ASHRAE Climate Zone:

CEC Climate Zone:

Design Days: Import From DDY

Design Days

Date Temperature Humidity Pressure Wind Precipitation Solar Custom

Design Day Name	All	Day Of Month	Month	Day Type	Daylight Saving Time Indicator
		Apply to Selected	Apply to Selected	Apply to Selected	
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Weather File & Design Days Life Cycle Costs Utility Bills

Weather File: Change Weather File

Name:

Latitude:

Longitude:

Elevation:

Time Zone:

Download weather files at www.energypark.gov

Measure Tags (Optional):

ASHRAE Climate Zone:

CEC Climate Zone:

Design Days: Import From DDY

Design Days

Date Temperature Humidity Pressure Wind Precipitation Solar Custom

Design Day Name	All	Day Of Month	Month	Day Type	Daylight Saving Time Indicator
		Apply to Selected	Apply to Selected	Apply to Selected	
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Piacenza Ann Clg .4% Condns DP=>MDB	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="21"/>	<input type="text" value="8"/>	SummerDesignDay	<input type="checkbox"/>
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Piacenza Ann Htg 99.6% Condns DB	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="21"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>	WinterDesignDay	<input type="checkbox"/>
Piacenza Ann Htg Wind 99.6% Condns WS=>MCDB	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="21"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>	WinterDesignDay	<input type="checkbox"/>
Piacenza Ann Hum_n 99.6% Condns DP=>MCDB	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="text" value="21"/>	<input type="text" value="1"/>	WinterDesignDay	<input type="checkbox"/>

