

**** Task 1**** Considering the same example you solved in the previous assignment (radiative heat transfer between two parallel plates), how many shields with $\epsilon = 0.1$ should you add in order to have the new heat transfer rate to be 1% of the case without shields ?

First we look at the example of last week assignment:

The radiative heat transfer between surface 1 and 2. The area is 1.5 m^2 , $\epsilon_1 = 0.2$, $\epsilon_2 = 0.7$, $T_1 = 37^\circ\text{C}$, $T_2 = 17^\circ\text{C}$. The answer is:

$$Q_{12, \text{ no shields}} = A \sigma (T_1^4 - T_2^4) / \frac{1}{\epsilon_1 + 1/\epsilon_2 - 1} = 1.5 * 5.67 * 10^{-8} (310^4 - 290^4) / \frac{1}{0.2 + 1/0.7 - 1} = 9.6789 \text{ W}$$

If we would like to have the new heat transfer which is the 1% of this case, then

$$1\% * Q_{12, \text{ no shields}} = 0.096789 \text{ W}$$

According to the equation

$$Q_{1-2, N \text{ shields}} = A \sigma (T_1^4 - T_2^4) / (N+1)(1/\epsilon_1 + 1/\epsilon_2 - 1) = 1/(N+1) * Q_{1-2, \text{ no shields}} = 0.096789 \text{ W}$$

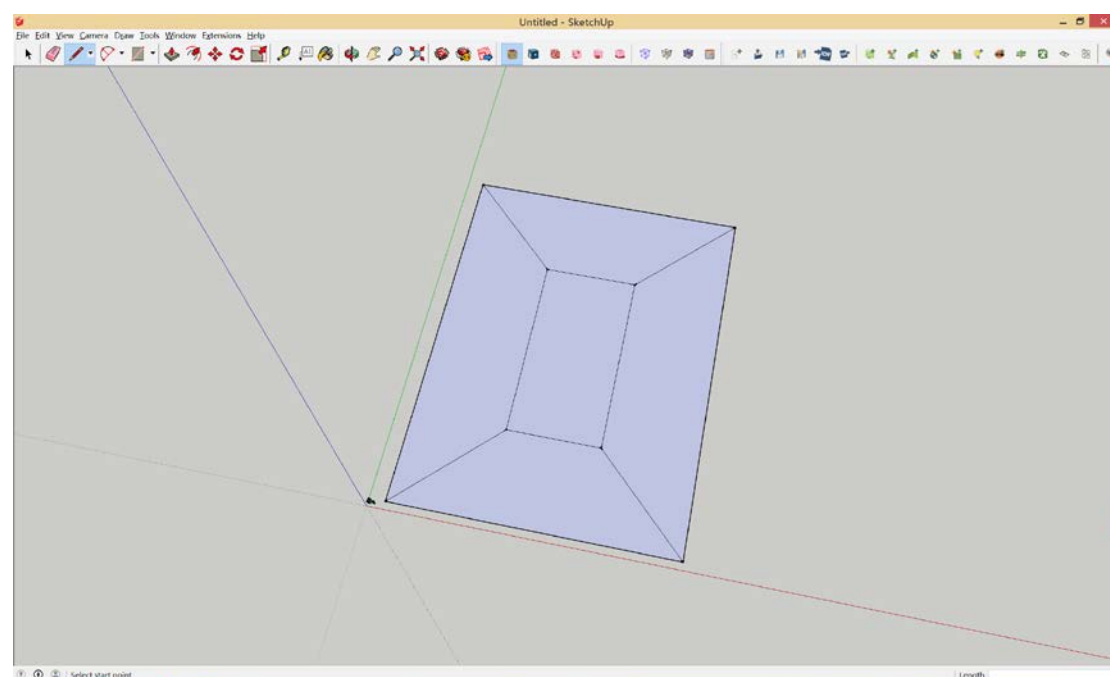
Then

$$Q_{1-2, N \text{ shields}} = 1/(N+1) * 9.6789 = 1/100 * 9.6789 = 0.096789 \text{ W}$$

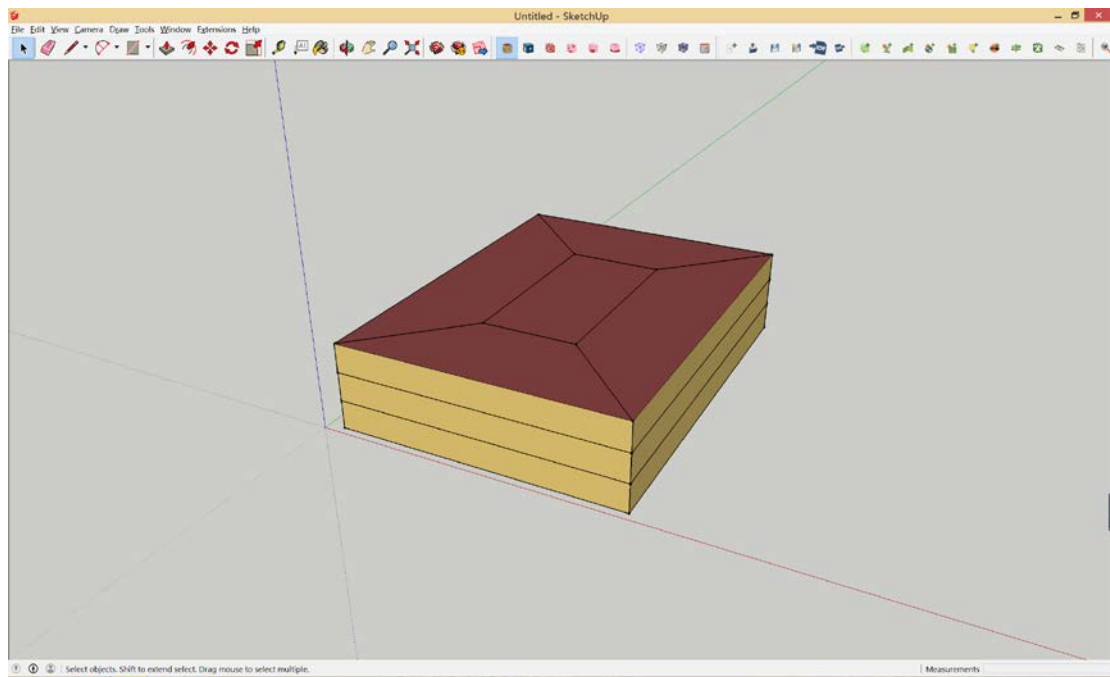
$$N = 100 - 1 = 99$$

Therefore, we need 99 shields with $\epsilon = 0.1$ to have the new heat transfer rate to be 1% of the case without shields.

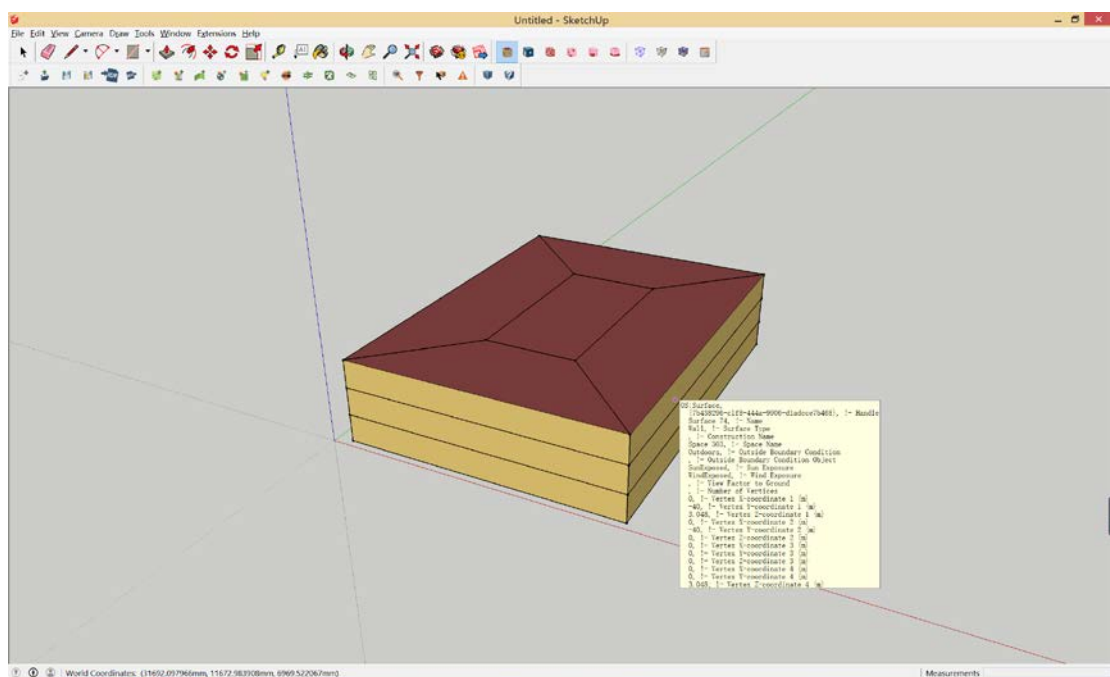
1. Draw the outline and shape of the building in Sketchup.



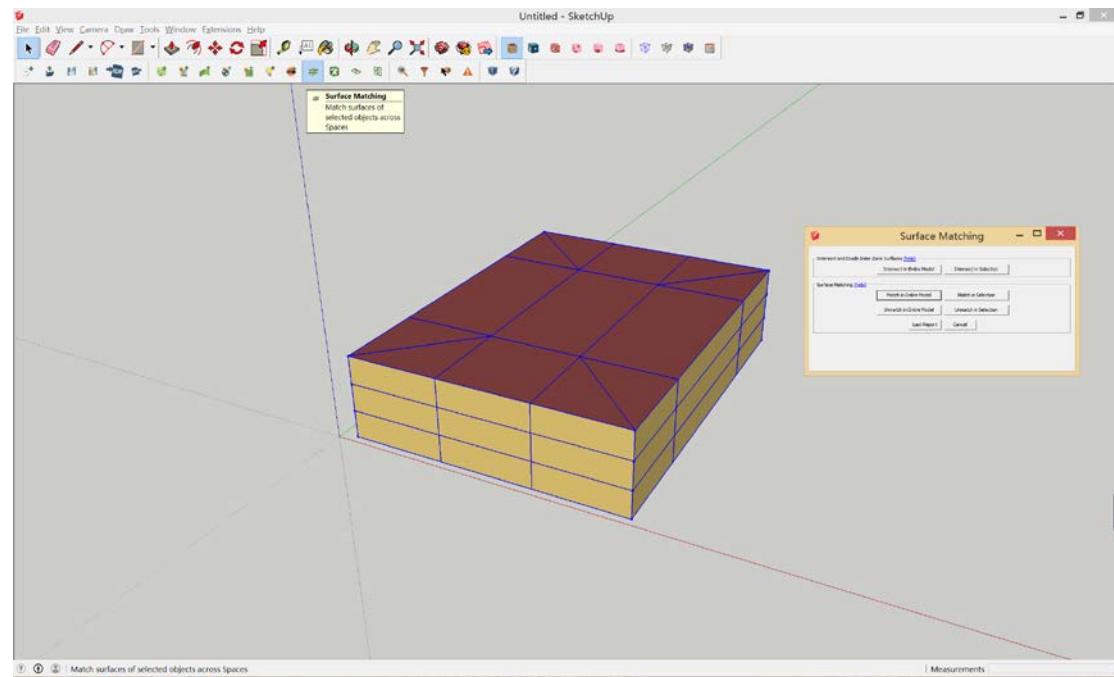
2. Use "Creat spaces from diagram" creat a 3 floor building.



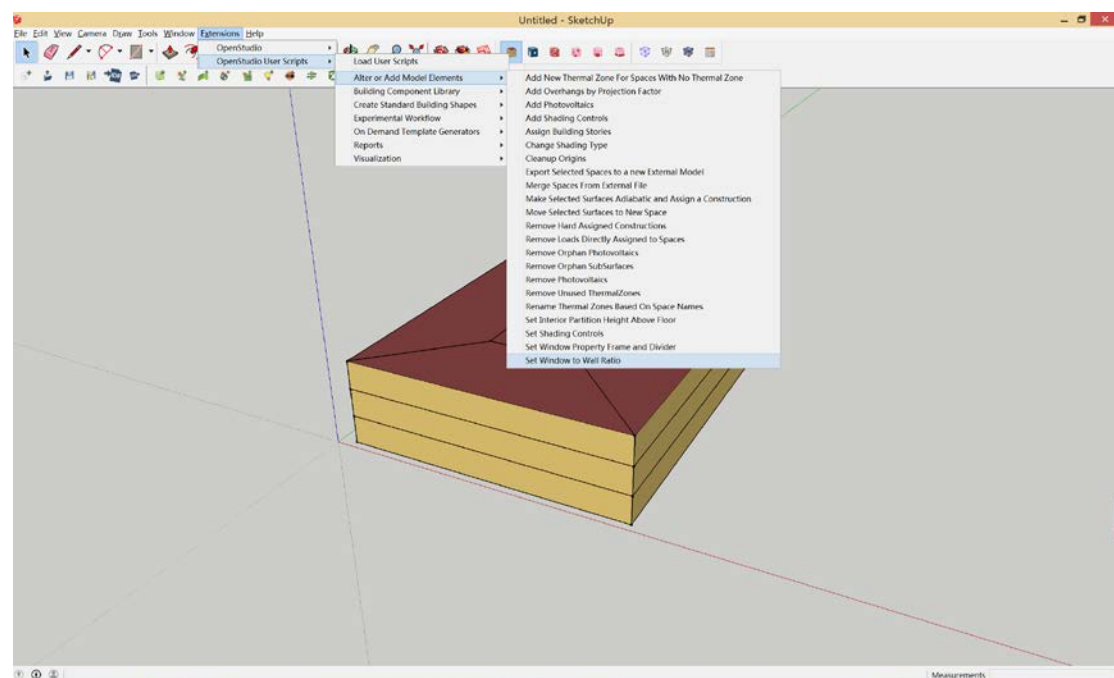
3. We can see the material information using the "Info tool".

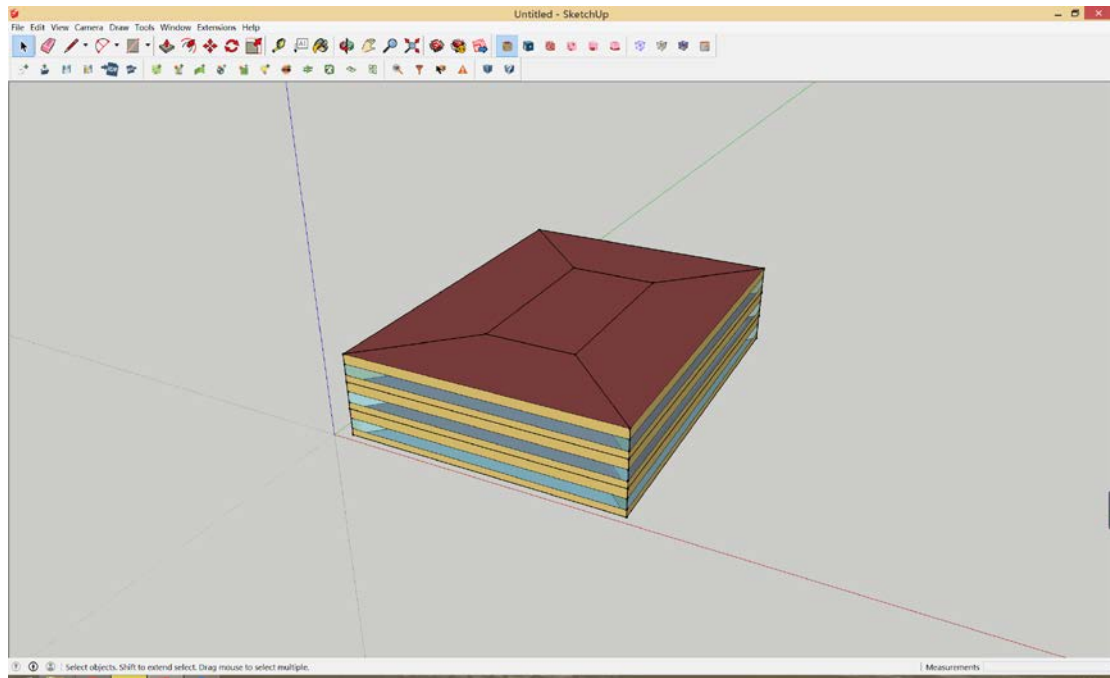


4. Click "Surface matching".

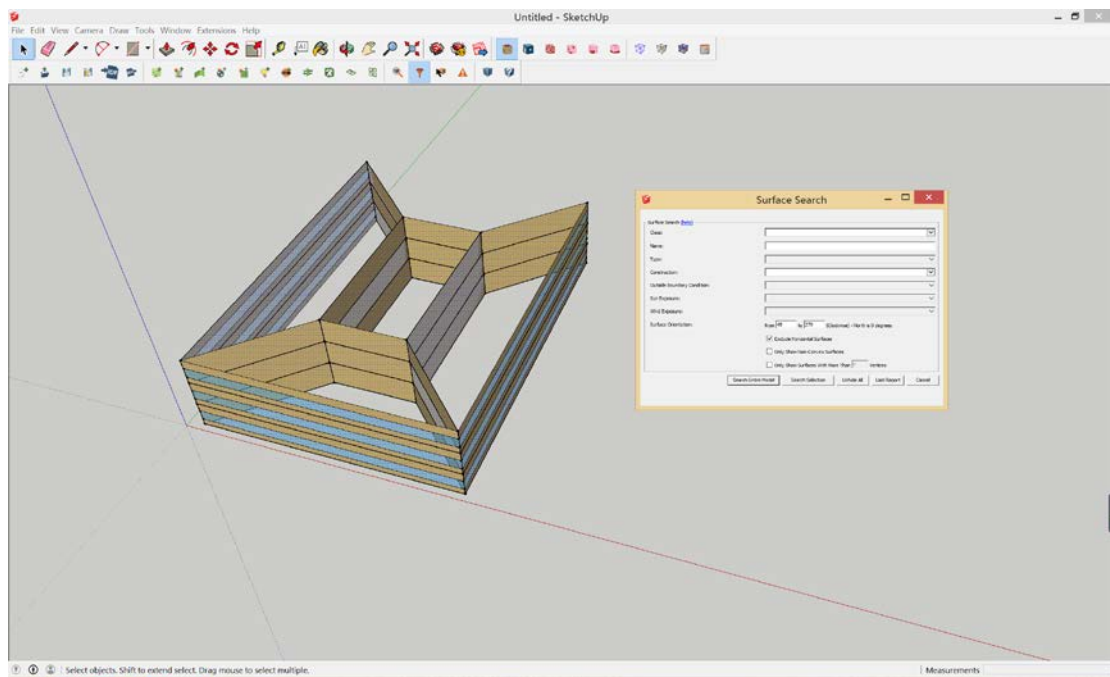


5. Click "Set Window to Wall Ratio" to built the windows.

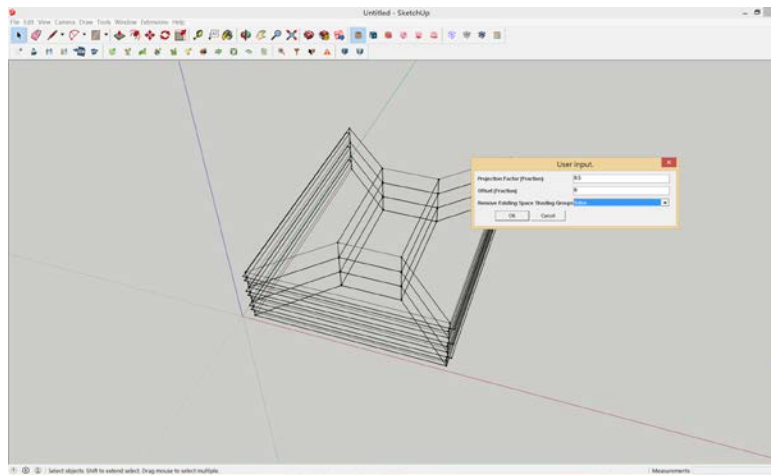
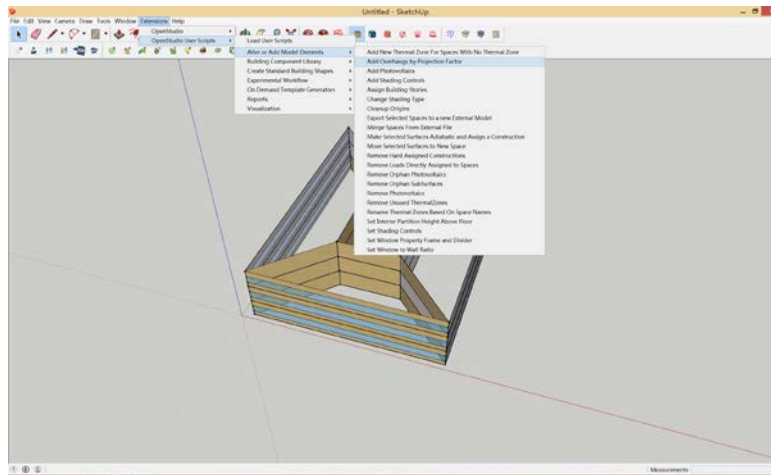




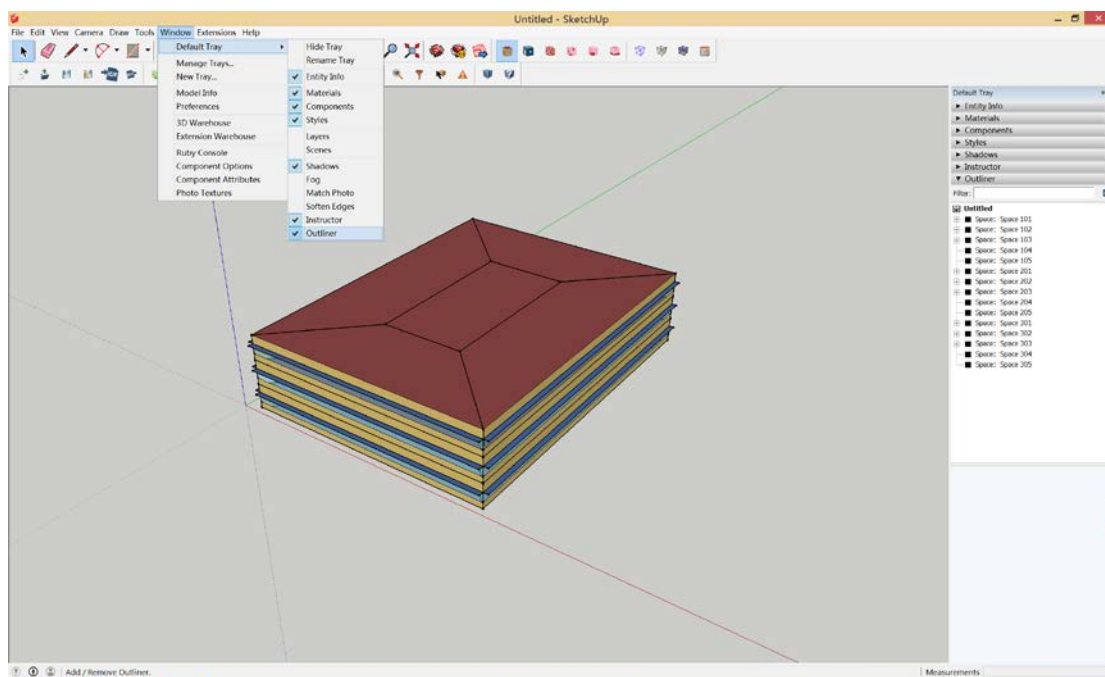
6. Check other directions besides the north.



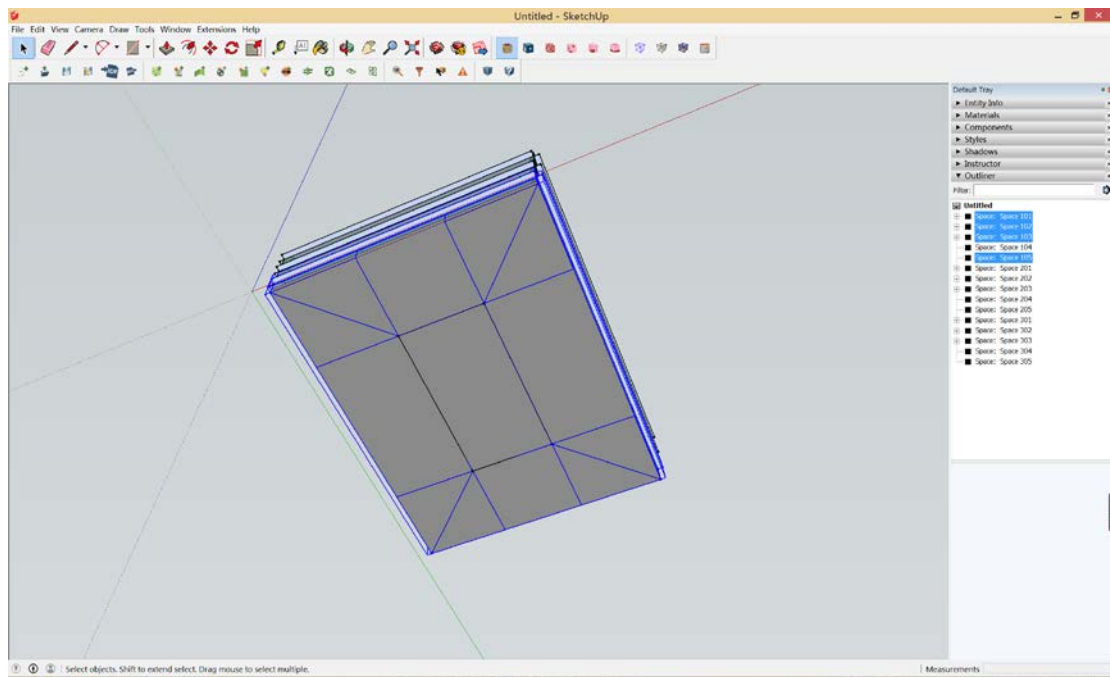
7. Click "Add Overhangs by Projection Factor" to built overhangs.



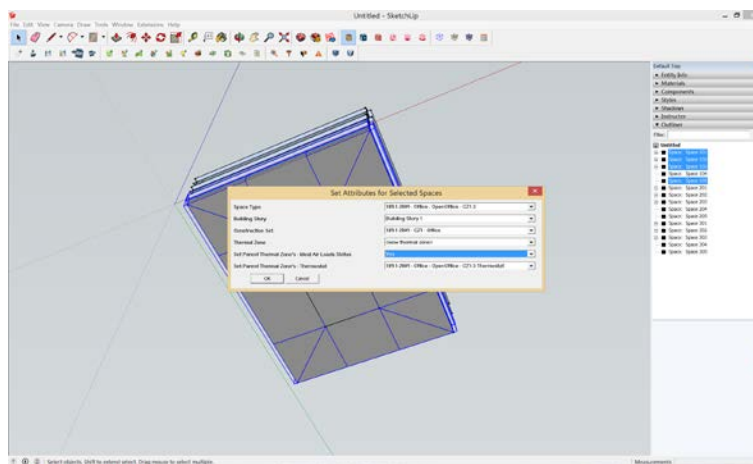
8. Open the "Outliner"

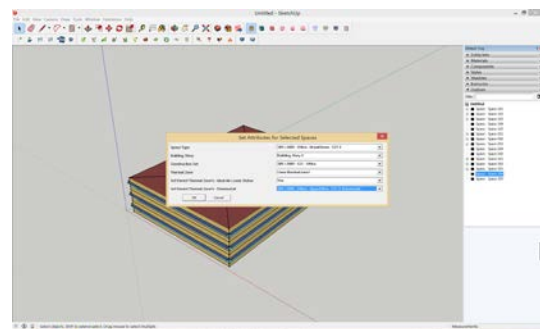
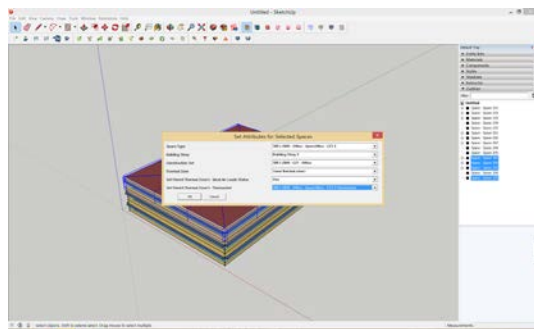
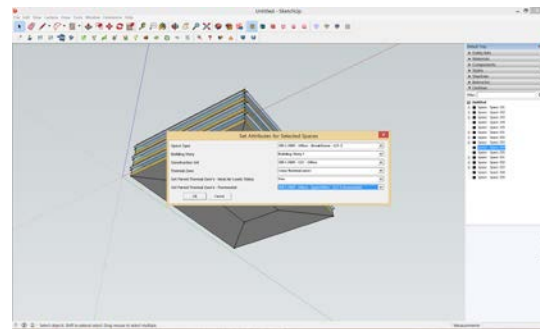
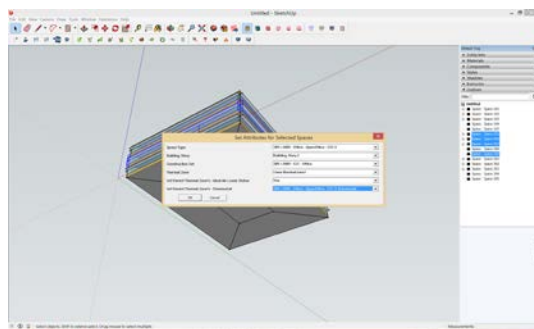
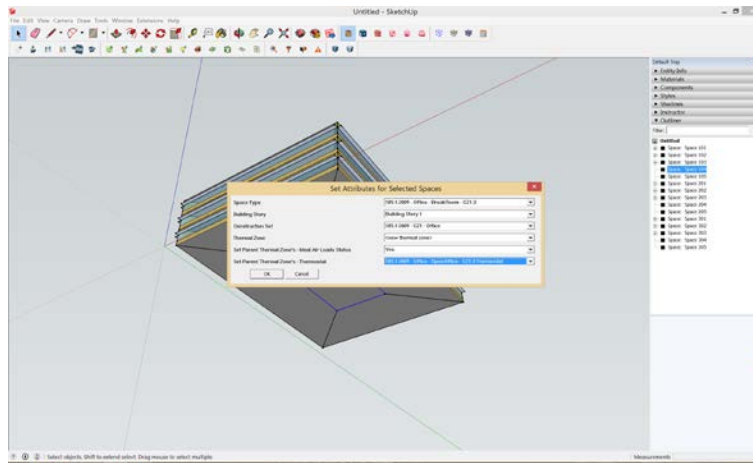


9. Choose the space of each thermal zone.

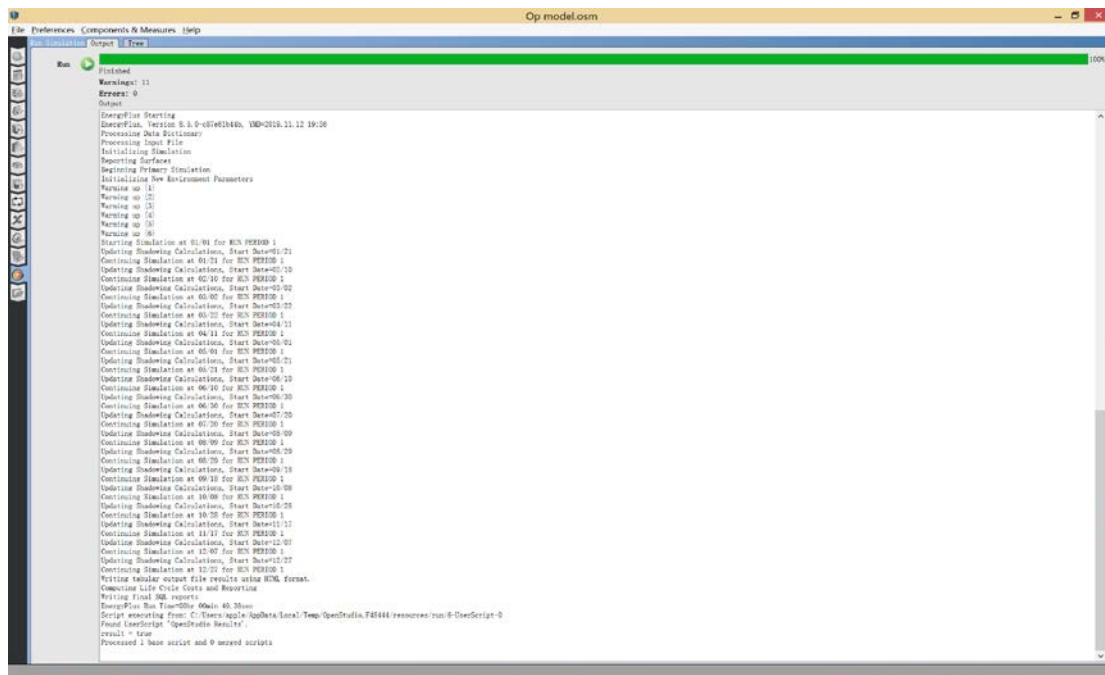
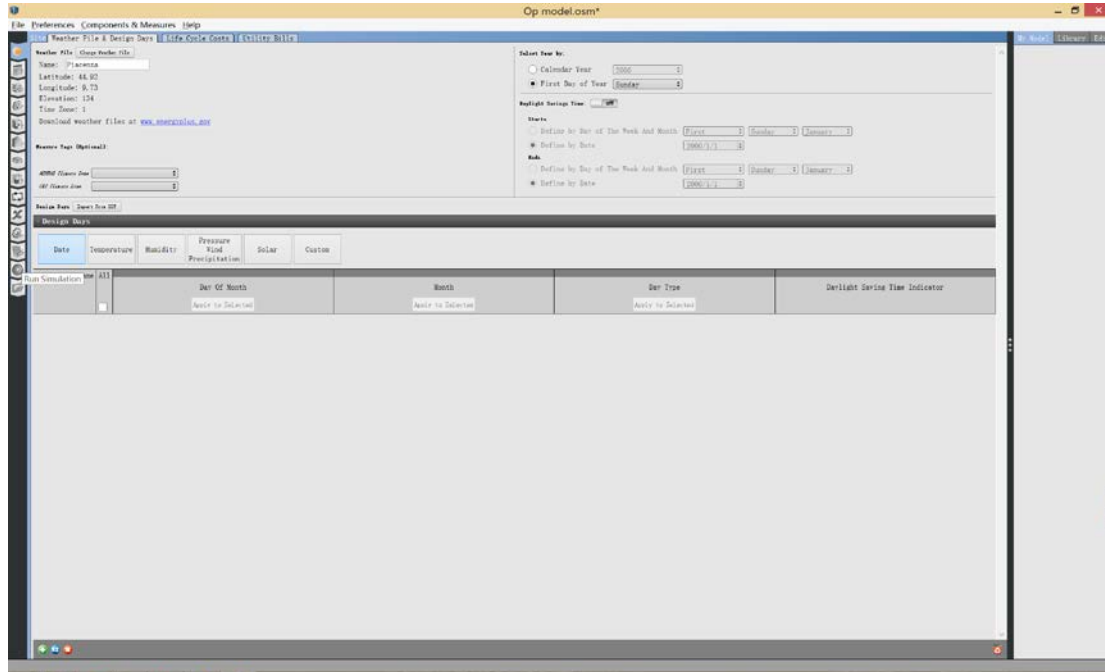


10. Click “Set Attributes for Selected Space” to set parameters.





11. Save the model.



15. Show the result.

