

Condition occur between 2 or more thermodynamic system when they are in contact directly.

*Surface directly in contact

*Temperature difference

*Mainly related to the solid state system

Question:

$L = 0.4m$, $A = 20m^2$, $\Delta T = 25$, and $k = 0.78 \frac{W}{mK}$

Solution:

$$\dot{Q} = kA \frac{\Delta T}{L} = 0.78 \frac{W}{mK} * 20m^2 * \frac{25}{0.4m} = 975W$$

$$R_{Wall} = \frac{L}{kA} = \frac{0.4m}{0.78W/mK * 20m^2} \approx 0.0256 \text{ } ^\circ C/W$$

$$\dot{Q} = \frac{\Delta T}{R_{Wall}} = \frac{25}{0.0256 \text{ } ^\circ C/W} \approx 976.56W$$