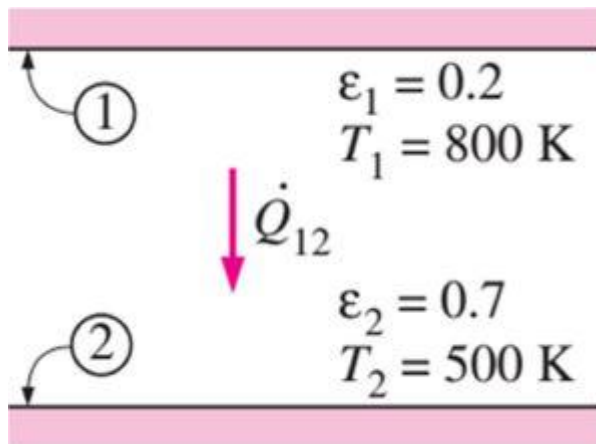


# WEEK 6\_BALAGANESAN NAVANEETHA

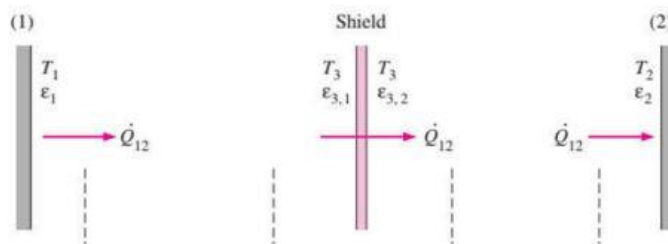


$$\sigma = 5.67 \times 10^{-8}$$

Net heat transfer without shields

$$\frac{Q}{A} = \frac{\sigma(T_1 - T_2)}{\frac{1}{\epsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\epsilon_2} - 1}$$

$$= 3625.4 \text{ W/m}^2$$



How many shields with  $\epsilon = 0.1$  should you add in order to have the new heat transfer rate to be 1% of the case without shields?

$$3625.4 \times 1\% = 36.25$$

$$\frac{Q}{A} = \frac{\sigma(T_1 - T_2)}{\frac{1}{\epsilon_1} + \frac{1}{\epsilon_2} - 1 + \frac{1}{\epsilon_{3,1}} + \frac{1}{\epsilon_{3,2}} - 1 + \dots + \frac{1}{\epsilon_{n,1}} + \frac{1}{\epsilon_{n,2}} - 1}$$

$$= 5.67 \times 10^{-8} \frac{800(4) - 500(4)}{\frac{1}{0.2} + \frac{1}{0.7} - 1 + n \left( \frac{1}{0.1} + \frac{1}{0.1} - 1 \right)} = 36.25$$

$$\frac{19680.57}{5.42 + 19n} = 36.25$$

$$19680.57 = 36.25(5.42 + 19n)$$

$$542.91 - 5.42 = 19n$$

$$537.49 = 19n$$

$$28.1 = n$$

28 shields with  $\epsilon = 0.1$  in order to lower the radiative heat transfer to 1%

