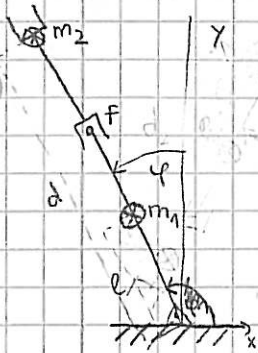


# d) 2DoF Manipulator mit Punktmassen



gen. Koordinaten  $\varphi, d$

gen. Kraft  $\tau, F$

Massen  $m_1, m_2$   
Längen  $l, d$

$$\underline{r}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -l \sin \varphi \\ l \cos \varphi \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\dot{\underline{r}}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} -l \cos \varphi \dot{\varphi} \\ -l \sin \varphi \dot{\varphi} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underline{r}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -d \sin \varphi \\ d \cos \varphi \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\dot{\underline{r}}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} -\dot{d} \sin \varphi - d \cos \varphi \dot{\varphi} \\ \dot{d} \cos \varphi - d \sin \varphi \dot{\varphi} \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

Kinetische Energie:

$$T = T_1 + T_2 = \frac{1}{2} m_1 l^2 \dot{\varphi}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 \left( \dot{d}^2 + d^2 \dot{\varphi}^2 \right)$$

Potentielle Energie:

$$V = V_1 + V_2 = m_1 g l \cos \varphi + m_2 g d \cos \varphi$$

$L = T - V$

$$= \frac{1}{2} m_1 l^2 \dot{\varphi}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 \dot{d}^2 + \frac{1}{2} m_2 d^2 \dot{\varphi}^2 - m_1 g l \cos \varphi - m_2 g d \cos \varphi$$

Euler-Lagrange

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{\varphi}} \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{d}} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} m_1 l^2 \dot{\varphi} + m_2 d^2 \dot{\varphi} \\ m_2 \dot{d} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{d}{dt} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \dot{q}} = \begin{pmatrix} m_1 l^2 \ddot{\varphi} + m_2 d^2 \ddot{\varphi} + 2 d m_2 \dot{\varphi} \dot{d} \\ m_2 \ddot{d} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial q} = \begin{pmatrix} -m_1 g l \sin \varphi - m_2 g d \sin \varphi \\ m_2 d \dot{\varphi}^2 - m_2 g \cos \varphi \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} m_1 l^2 + m_2 d^2 & 0 \\ 0 & m_2 \end{pmatrix}}_{M(q)} \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \ddot{\varphi} \\ \ddot{d} \end{pmatrix}}_{\ddot{q}} + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} 2 d m_2 \dot{\varphi} \dot{d} \\ -m_2 d \dot{\varphi}^2 \end{pmatrix}}_{N(q, \dot{q})} + \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} -m_1 g l \sin \varphi - m_2 g d \sin \varphi \\ m_2 g \cos \varphi \end{pmatrix}}_{Q(q)} = \underbrace{\begin{pmatrix} \tau \\ f \end{pmatrix}}_{\underline{f}}$$