

Aufgabe 1:

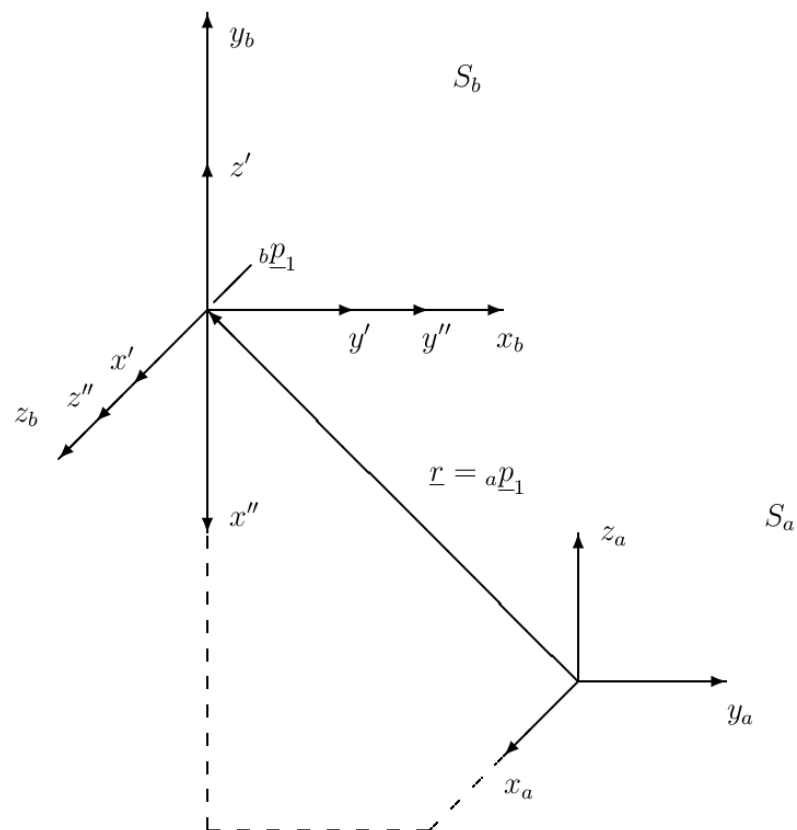
1.1

$${}^aT_b = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} c\Theta_y \cdot c\Theta_z & -c\Theta_y \cdot s\Theta_z & s\Theta_y & r_x \\ s\Theta_z & c\Theta_z & 0 & r_y \\ -s\Theta_y \cdot c\Theta_z & s\Theta_y \cdot s\Theta_z & c\Theta_y & r_z \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

1.2

$${}^aT_b = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -3 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 7 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \quad {}^aR_b = \left[\begin{array}{ccc} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{array} \right]$$

1.3 Skizze für Nachmultiplikation:



1.4

$${}^a p_1 = [4, -3, 7]^T \text{ (siehe Skizze); } {}^a p_2 = [7, -2, 9]^T;$$

1.5

$$\begin{aligned} & {}^a r + R(y, \Theta_y) \cdot R(z, \Theta_z) \cdot {}^b p_2 \\ &= \begin{bmatrix} 4 \\ -3 \\ 7 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 7 \\ -2 \\ 9 \end{bmatrix} = {}^a p_2, \text{ was zu beweisen war.} \end{aligned}$$

Hinweis: Hier treten gemischte Operationen auf, die insbesondere bei verketteten Transformationen zu unübersichtlichen Ausdrücken führen!

Aufgabe 2:

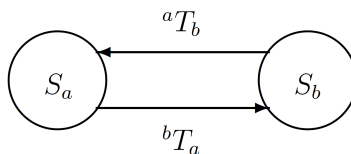
2.1 Zu zeigen: $({}^a T_b)^{-1} \cdot {}^a T_b = E$

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[\begin{array}{c|c} {}^a R_b^T & -{}^a R_b^T \cdot \underline{r} \\ \hline \underline{0}^T & 1 \end{array} \right] \cdot \left[\begin{array}{c|c} {}^a R_b & \underline{r} \\ \hline \underline{0}^T & 1 \end{array} \right] = \\ & \left[\begin{array}{c|c} {}^a R_b^T \cdot {}^a R_b & {}^a R_b^T \cdot \underline{r} - {}^a R_b^T \cdot \underline{r} \\ \hline \underline{0}^T & 1 \end{array} \right] = \left[\begin{array}{c|c} E & \underline{0} \\ \hline \underline{0}^T & 1 \end{array} \right], \end{aligned}$$

was zu beweisen war.

2.2

$$({}^a T_b)^{-1} = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 1 & 0 & 3 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -7 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -4 \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] = {}^b T_a$$



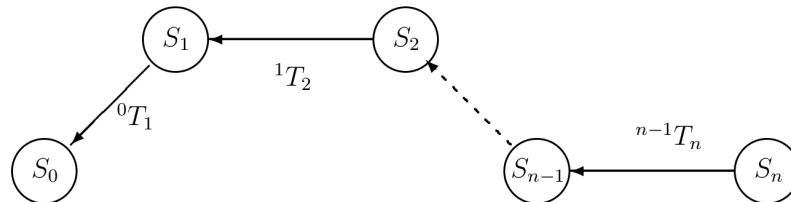
2.3 siehe Angabe zu Aufgabe 1.4

Aufgabe 3:

3.1

$${}^i T_{i+1} = \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} c\Theta_i & -s\Theta_i & r_i \cdot c\Theta_i \\ s\Theta_i & c\Theta_i & r_i \cdot s\Theta_i \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] = \left[\begin{array}{cc|c} c_{xx} & c_{xy} & r_x \\ c_{yx} & c_{yy} & r_y \\ \hline 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right]$$

3.2



$${}^0 T_n = {}^0 T_1 \cdot {}^1 T_2 \cdot \dots \cdot {}^{n-1} T_n$$

3.3

$${}^0 T_2 \cdot {}^2 T_3 = {}^0 T_3 \quad \longrightarrow \quad {}^2 T_3 = {}^0 T_2^{-1} \cdot {}^0 T_3$$

3.4

$$\Theta_2 = \text{ATAN2}(c_{yx}, c_{xx}),$$

$$r_2 = \begin{cases} \frac{r_x}{c_{xx}} & \text{für } c_{xx} \neq 0 \\ \frac{r_y}{c_{yx}} & \text{sonst} \end{cases}.$$