

PREFACE

[#3K 意群完整版#](#) PDF

由[@猛击此处与 Glee 对话](#)整理，由[@Lexicaholic](#)校对排版发布

本系列起源于陈琦老师（AKA 琦叔）的 GRE 考前冲刺班和《再要你命 3000》。因为冲刺班课堂时间有限，所以我们对冲刺班的每个意群都在 3000 里面找到了对应，并且对其进行了补充，作为大家课后的复习材料。希望各位 G 友提出建议并给予支持！

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再要你命三千的微信：



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Words

Section 1

1. 多产 vs 贫瘠

多产的 : **fecund** (fecundity), **fertile** (fertilize), **lush**, **prolific**, **productive**, luxuriant, fruitful, cornucopian, rich (enrich), fat, verdant, arable, copious

贫瘠的 : **barren**, **infertile**, **sterile**, **unproductive**, **impoverished**, **depleted** (deplete), dead, effete, unfruitful, fruitless, impotent, leafless, desolate, waste, deprivation, meager

2. 补充 vs 用尽

补充 : enrich, fertilize, manure, renew, replace, replete, replenish, refill, reload

用尽 : **deplete**, **drain**, **exhaust**, **impoverish**, **enervate**, consume, devour, empty, expend, draw down, play out, use up

3. 忽视 VS 关注

忽视 : shrug (off), disregard, ignore, neglect, slight, snub, overlook, forget, condone, downplay, omit, minimize, overpass, slur (over), gloss (over) wink, blink, bypass, override, connive, understate, de-emphasize, play down, pass over, remit

关注 : attend, heed, mind, advert, hearken, harken

4. 忽视的 VS 仔细的 or 谨慎的

忽视的 : inattentive, heedless, mindless, inadvertent, careless, derelict, disregarding, feckless, incautious, irreflective, lax, lazy, neglectful, neglecting, negligent, remiss, slack, thoughtless, uncaring, unguarded, unmindful, unwary

仔细的 : (extremely) careful, circumspect, circumstantial, conscientious, elaborate, exact, fastidious, full, particularized, meticulous, nonnegligent, painstaking, particular, minute, meticulous, scrupulous, thorough

谨慎的 : advertent, attentive, cautious, heedful, mindful, vigilant, wary, scrutinize, alert, observant, regardful, watchful, circumspect, gingerly, guarded

5. 不吸引人的 vs 吸引人的

不吸引人的 : **uninteresting, pedestrian, dreary, jejune, monotonous, tedious, wearisome, stale, stodgy, insipid, vapid, prosaic, bland, jaded, humdrum**, banal, driveling, drab, boring, arid, leaden, ponderous, weary, drudging, dull, monochromatic, tiresome, flat, commonplace, stuffy, jading, inane, sapless, tasteless

吸引人的 : **interesting, absorbing, engaging, engrossing, gripping, intriguing, involving, riveting, arresting, snappy, fascinating, mesmerizing, agog**, enchanting, enthralling, immersing, entertaining, stimulating, thought provoking

6. 厌倦 vs 着迷

厌倦 : **pall**, jade, tire, bore, weary, ennui, irk, disappoint, disgust, repel, repulse,

着迷 : **entrance**, absorb, engage, engross, enthrall, grip, intrigue, interest, arrest, fascinate, bedazzle, enchant, hypnotize, immerse, mesmerize, spellbind, appeal, attract, occupy, rivet, thrill, ravish, transport, rapture, enrapture, lure, bewitch, charm, allure, magnetize, carry away, beguile, seduce, tempt, solicit, lead on, decoy, entice, bait, captivate

7. 热心的 vs 冷漠的

热心的：enthusiastic, ebullient, boiling, effusive, exuberant, effervescent, vivacious, gushing, torrid, burning, ardent, fervid, feverish, flaming, glowing, keen, passionate, impassioned, incandescent, intense, vehement, wholehearted, eager, warm, hearty, demonstrative, emotional, perfervid, cordial, friendly, genial, sympathetic, warm-blooded, warmhearted, fervent, zealous, agog, avid, solicitous, voracious, impatient, thirsty, amorous, anxious, desirous, greedy, hungry, wild, concerned, interested, attentive, bouncy, frolic, buoyant, devoted, hospitable, amicable, companionable

冷漠的：tepid, torpid, lukewarm, halfhearted, uneager, unenthusiastic, cool, cold, dispassionate, emotionless, unemotional, impassive, glacial, antiseptic, apathetic, brittle, chilly, cold-blooded, frozen, indifferent, unfriendly, perfunctory, unsympathetic, wintry, frosty, incurious, insouciant, nonchalant, unconcerned, disinterested, frigid, passionless, unresponsive, stolid, catatonic, deadpan, numb, phlegmatic, stoic, detached, aloof, pococurante, remote, uninterested

8. 狂热 vs 麻木

狂热 : **gush**, brash, ardor, avidity, fervor, enthusiasm, passion, zeal, zealotry, feeling, emotion, sensibility, avidity, fervency, passion, passionateness, vehemence, mania, craze, obsession, preoccupation, prepossession, devotion, fervidness,

麻木 : **torpor, apathy, indifference, impassiveness, unconcern, disregard, disinterestedness, incuriosity, nonchalance**, phlegm, numbness affectlessness, emotionlessness, impassivity, insensibility, coma, sluggish, stolidity, frigidity

9. 开心 vs 不开心

开心 : **glee, cheerful, jovial, jocund, sanguine, lighthearted, rejoiced, convivial**, bright, cheering, festive, gay, sunshiny, cordial, buoyant, blithe, jocular, chipper, eupeptic, lightsome, upbeat, winsome, effervescent, jubilant, blithesome, gleeful, mirthful, jocose, jolly, sunny, exulting, glorying, rejoicing, triumphant, merry, comforting, heartwarming, happy, elated, agreeable, gratifying, pleasant, pleased, delighted, angerless, blissful, joyous, sprightly, glad, congenial, dulcet

不开心 : **glum, gloomy, melancholy, dejected, morose, saturnine, sullen**, lachrymose, hangdog, dire, dour, cheerless, chill, depressing,

depressive, desolate, disconsolate, dismal, drear, funereal,
lugubrious, miserable, somber, sunless, wretched, bleak, dark, gray,
sulky, surly, moody, serious, mournful, deploring, doleful, dolorous,
lamentable, plaintive, rueful, woeful, solemn, sepulchral, tenebrous,
morbid, agonized, bemoaning, bewailing, deplorable, grievous,
sorrowful, heartbreaking, pathetic, infelicitous, hapless, ill-fated,
unfortunate, unhappy, distressful, plangent, crestfallen, maudlin,
mawkish, tearful, sentimental, aggrieved, displeased, blue,
low-spirited, bemoaning, disheartened

10.喜 VS 悲

喜 : **ecstasy, bliss, euphoria, rapture**, beatitude, joy, elation, felicity,
exhilaration, exuberance, exultation, jubilation, paradise,
intoxication, rhapsody, transport, cheer, delight, pleasure, mirth,
gaiety, hilarity, jocundity, joviality, lightheartedness, conviviality,
crow, glory, jubilate, triumph, rejoicing, gratification

悲 : grief, dolor, doldrums, dolefulness, dejection, depression,
desolation, despondence, misery, hurt, gloom, unhappiness,
melancholy, gloominess, torture, wretchedness, affliction, agony,
anguish, pain, excruciation, rack, torment, travail, tribulation, woe,
chagrin, grimace, scowl, umbrage, oppression, bale, suffering,

weep, moan, lament, mourning, strait, sorrow, mournfulness

11. 话多 VS 话少

话多 : circuitous, circumlocutory, diffuse, prolix, rambling, verbose, windy, long-windy, wordy, garrulous, loquacious, glib, expansive, voluble, chatty, conversational, gabby, talkative, eloquent, vocative, long, redundant, windbag, babbler, conversationalist, gabbler, gasbag, prattler

话少: taciturn, laconic, reserved, reticent, curt, pithy, succinct, terse, compendious, uncommunicative, mute, dumb, inarticulate, speechless, voiceless, wordless, closemouthed, constrained, restrained, silent, compact, concise, crisp, withdrawn, diffident, summary, telegraphic, brief, apothegmatic, compendiary, elliptical, aphoristic, capsule, tight-lipped

12. 简朴 VS 奢华

简朴的 : austere, plain, Spartan, stark, unadorned, spare, ascetic, stoic, humble, no-frills, simple, self-denying, undecorated, unembellished, temperate, abstinent, abstemious

奢华的 : lavish, luxurious, plush, sumptuous, pompous, baroque,

palatial, deluxe, luxuriant, opulent, resplendent, splendid, superb,
silken, plushy

13. 相关 vs 不相关

不相关 : extraneous, impertinent, inapplicable, irrelative, immaterial,
peripheral, tangent, pointless, accidental, adventitious, external,
inapposite, excursive, digressive

相关 : applicable, apposite, apropos, germane, pertinent, relative,
relevant, pointed, cogent, essential, important, crucial, significant,
apt

14. 成功 vs 平庸

成功 : successful, eminent, celebrated, distinguished, famed, notable,
prominent, renowned, illustrious, famous, legendary, noted,
notorious, well-known, reputable, prestigious, esteemed,
redoubtable, bright, luminous, noteworthy, outstanding, preeminent,
signal, astral, brilliant, exceptional, extraordinary, impressive,
superior

平庸 : mediocre, undistinguished, unsuccessful, obscure, noteless,
uncelebrated, unfamous, unknown, unrecognized, unsung, average,

inferior, common, commonplace, fair, ordinary, moderate

15.减轻 VS 加重

减轻 : **assuage, moderate, allay, alleviate, mitigate, palliate, temper,**
reduce, ease, pacify, mollify, soothe, salve, relieve, abate, recede,
lighten, defuse, gentle, propitiate, subside, remit, soften, wane,
die(away/down/out), let up, phase down, ratchet(down), taper off

加重 : **worsen, aggravate, exasperate, deteriorate, exacerbate,**
intensify, complicate, increase the intensity of

16.平息 VS 煽动

平息 : **soothe, defuse, mollify, conciliate, propitiate, appease, pacify,**
placate, calm, settle, subdue, solace, lull, allay, balm, becalm,
compose, ,lullaby, quiet, settle, still, tranquilize, salve, contain, quell,
dumb, extinguish, hush, mute, lighten, propitiate, quash, quench,
squash

煽动 : **agitate, gall, inflame, nettle, provoke, peeve, pique, irritate,**
rile, roil, infuriate, antagonize, incense, excite, intoxicate, motivate,
stimulate, pump up, galvanize, discompose, disquiet, disturb,
perturb, upset, vex, ail, ire, irk, madden, bother, discomfort, distress,

unsettle, annoy, enrage, grate, exasperate, rouse, dismay,
distemper, distract, arouse, encourage, foment, incite, instigate,
spark, stir, rankle, tantrum, truculent, engender, anger, enflame,
outrage, abet, brew, raise, pick, goad

17.喜欢 vs 厌恶

喜欢 : predisposition, disposition, leaning, propensity, tendency,
inclination, proclivity, bent, liability, predilection, penchant,
orientation, affinity, affection, bias, partiality, aptitude, liking,
prepossession, appetite, relish, favor, fondness, preference, fancy,
willingness

厌恶 : aversion, repugnance, antipathy, disfavor, disinclination,
dislike, distaste, loathing, repulsion, nausea, revulsion, horror,
disrelish, mislike, unwillingness, disgust, hatred, exceptionable,
objectionable, grudge , odium, repulsiveness

18.模仿/恶搞

模仿 : mimic, mock, emulate, simulate, impersonate, imitate, parrot,
parody, copy, mime, ape, copycat,

恶搞 : burlesque, caricature, parody, farce, travesty, mockery, sham,

spoof, pastiche, imitation, mimicking, mock, send up

19.观点

观点 : perspective, angle, outlook, slant, viewpoint, standpoint, argument, assertion, point, position, stand, thesis

20.难懂 VS 易懂

难懂 : arcane, enigmatic, elusive, inscrutable, unfathomable, occult, esoteric, hermetic, impenetrable, recondite, abstruse, uncanny, opaque, inaccessible, deep, profound, runic, mysterious, mystic, cryptic, incomprehensible, ungraspable, unintelligible

易懂 : transparent, translucent, pellucid, lucid, elucidate, comprehend, understanding, intelligible, accessible, enlighten, illuminate, luminous, cast light on, patent, readily, fathomable, comprehensible, easy, simple, superficial, shallow, facile, understandable, easily comprehended

21.模糊 VS 清晰

模糊 : murky, vague, nebulous, muddy, equivocal, cloudy, ambiguous, hazy, indistinct, arcane, obscure, occult, fuliginous,

elliptical, inscrutable, opaque, dark, mystic

清晰 : clear, limpid, plain, definite, distinct, unambiguous,
unequivocal, explicit, manifest, certain, nonambiguous, obvious,
bare, pellucid, accessible

22. 没兴趣 VS 感兴趣

没兴趣 : **disregard, apathy, disinterestedness, incuriosity,**
nonchalance, torpor, unconcern, indifference, casualness,
complacency, insouciance, aloofness, unconcern, perfunctory,
detachment, numbness, pococurante, carefree, half-hearted
感兴趣 : **concern, interest, regard,** curious, inquiring, investigative,
prying, inquisitive, preoccupation, absorption, engagement,
engrossment, immersion

Section 2

1. 征服 VS 投降

征服 : **vanquish, subdue, subject, subjugate,** conquer, defeat,
squellch, dominate, overpower, pacify, quash, subordinate,
surmount, overmatch, prevail, triumph, win, dispatch, reign
投降 : capitulate, surrender, lose, bend (to), succumb (to), subject to,

yield (to), submit (to), give in (to), succor, quit, bow, concede,
abnegate, relent, budge, knuckle under

2. 真 VS 假

真 : authentic, bona-fide, genuine, unfeigned, factual, true, truthful,
certified, veritable, honest, veracious, real, unfaked, credible,
unquestionable

假 : spurious, apocryphal, bogus, counterfeit, fake, forged, phony,
sham, feigned, hypocritical, imposter, unauthentic, ungenuine,
mock, pseudo, artificial, fraudulent, deceitful, deceptive, dishonest,
duplicitous, guileful, mendacious, fallacious, lying, untruthful,
inauthentic, queer, snide, beguiling, deceiving, deluding, delusive,
delusory, false, misleading, fiction, chimaera

3. 伪装 VS 揭露

伪装 : sham, cloak, camouflage, costume, guise, dress up, mask,
disguise, masquerade, imposture, belie, conceal, curtain, enshroud,
obscure, occult, shroud, veil, screen, blanket, cover, suppress, blot
out, paper over

揭露 : uncloak, uncover, undress, unmask, show up, debunk,

disclose, expose, reveal, unveil, bare, display, divulge, reveal, show

4. 密谋/合作

密谋 : **connive, conspire, contrive, intrigue, machinate, plot, put up, collude**, cogitate, scheme, design

合作 : **collaborate, cooperate**, band, concert, concur, conjoin, join, league, unite, conspire, synergic

5. 信 vs 不信

信 : **credence**, belief, credit, faith, trust, reliance, implicit, sanguine, clear, certainty, certitude, conviction (convinced), doubtlessness (doubtless), positiveness(positive), assurance, assuredness(assured), confidence (confident), surety, sureness (sure)

不信 : **doubt**(doubtful), **skepticism** (skeptical), **paranoid, dubious, leery**, dubiety, fear, distrust(distrustful), suspicion (suspicious), uncertainty (uncertain), unfounded, unsure, misgiving, apprehension, dread, incertitude, equivocal, questionable, precarious, disbelief

6. 蓄意的 vs 意外的 or 自发的

蓄意的 : **calculated, deliberate, intended, planned, premeditated,**
intentional, premeditated, willful, conscious, knowing, purposeful,
voluntary, willed, witting, studied, advised, considered, measured,
reasoned, thoughtful, weighed

意外的 : **fortuitous, incidental, unintended, unplanned, unintentional,**
unpremeditated, unwitting, unaware, backfire, casual, chance, fluky,
inadvertent, accidental, adventitious, haphazard, random,
serendipity

自发的 : **automatic, impulsive, instinctive, involuntary,** spontaneous,
mechanical, natural, mechanic, unstudied, unconsidered, unadvised,
uncalculated, impetuous, haste

7. 有争议的 vs 无争议的

有争议的 : **untenable, assailable, controversial,** contentious,
disputatious, open to question, polemical, scrappy, arguable,
debatable, disputable, problematic, questionable, refutable

无争议的 : **unassailable, undeniable, irrefutable, indisputable,**
unexceptionable, unimpeachable, sure, certain, inarguable, positive,
incontestable, inviolable, sacrosanct, incontrovertible, indubitable,
unquestionable, untouchable

8. 浮夸的 vs 简朴的 or 低调的

浮夸的 : pompous, affected, bombastic, flowery, grandiloquent, magniloquent, rhetorical, declamatory, turgid, grandiose, inflated, pretentious, extravagant, flamboyant, sonorous, flatulent, ostentatious, splashy, florid, flatulent, fustian, gaseous, gassy, oratorical, orotund, purple, windy

朴素的 : homely, simple, austere, unadorned, undecorated, unembellished, ascetic, Spartan, stark, plain, humble, severe, sober, restrained, unflashy, modest, prosaic

低调的 : conservative, muted, repressed, low-key, understated, unpretentious, secretive, quiet, unflamboyant, subdued

9. 傲慢的 vs 谦虚的

傲慢的 : pompous, presumptuous, assuming, vainglorious, arrogant, haughty, hauteur, supercilious, overbearing, imperious, pontifical, lordly, superior, assumptive, overweening, peremptory, presuming, pretentious, self-assertive, self-asserting, bumptious, conceited, uppish, uppity, egotistic, high-and-mighty, toplofty, lofty, authoritative, despotic, dictatorial, masterful, peremptory,

egocentric, fastuous, flamboyant, ostentatious, prideful, proud,
smug, consequential, assured, complacent, vain, cavalier,
self-satisfied, snobbish, aristocratic, elitist, persnickety
谦虚的 : modest, humble, unarrogant, unpretentious, unassuming,
lowly, demure, down-to-earth, meek, moderate, unostentatious,
egoless, uncomplacent

Section 3

1. 超越

超越 : **overshadow, eclipse, outrank, outshine, outstrip, overbalance,**
overweigh, obscure, adumbrate, beat, better, exceed, excel,
outclass, outmatch, overtop, transcend, surpass

2. 开始 vs 结束

开始 : **outset, onset, commencement, genesis, inception,** birth, start,
nascence, threshold, beginning, dawn, kickoff, launch, alpha,
incipience, sustain, baseline, start continuation, initiate, embark,
inaugurate, establish, institute, introduce, plant, open
结束 : close, conclusion, end, ending, omega, termination, terminus,
shutdown, halt, expiration, discontinuance, closure, cutoff, check,

cessation, finish, cease

3. 混乱 vs 有序

混乱 : (n.) **tumult, turmoil, disorder, disarray, anarchy, hubbub**,
messiness, misorder, topsy-turviness, confusion, shambles, mess,
muss, hash, disarray, disarrangement, disorganization,
dishevelment, disorderliness, chaos, muddle, jumble, welter,
pandemonium, bouleversement, riot, roil, disturbance, hurricane,
uproar, upheaval, clamor, furor, tousle, havoc, stir, storm, moil, coil,
paroxysm, bedlam, unrest, cataclysm, earthquake, tempest,
convulsion, commotion; (v.) disarrange, disorganize, discompose,
dishevel, dislocate, disrupt, disturb, discombobulate, disjointed,
maelstrom, scramble, confuse, rumple, addle, mix up, mess up,
muss up, tumble, upset; (adj.) **willy-nilly, topsy-turvy**, hurry-scurry,
chaotic, confused, disarranged, disarrayed, disheveled, disorderly,
jumbled, messed, rumpled, sloppy, unkempt, untidy, tousled,
tumbled, littered, messy, anarchic, stormy, cataclysmal, cyclonic

有序 : (n.) orderliness, order, (v.) array, arrange, dispose, organize,
range, regulate, classify, codify, marshal, systematize, draw up,
straighten up, lay out; (adj.) methodical, regular, systematic,
systematized, orderly, organized, bandbox, kempt, neat, shipshape,

tidy, trim, well-ordered, strictly structured, strictly featured

4. 新颖的 VS 陈腐的

新颖的 : ingenious, innovative, inventive, novel, arresting, original, clever, imaginative, creative, fresh, new, offbeat, unaccustomed, unfamiliar, unheard-of, unknown, unprecedented, unclichéd, unhackneyed,

陈腐的 : commonplace, banal, trite, hackneyed, timeworn, threadbare, stereotyped, shopworn, moth-eaten, stale, uncreative, unimaginative, conservative, hidebound, familiar, tired, time-honored, warmed-over, stereotypical, bathetic, derivative, hack, well-worn, obligatory, musty, warmed-over

5. 陈词滥调 VS 独创性

陈词滥调 : platitude, bromide, cliché, commonplace, banality, homily, truism, chestnut, shibboleth, groaner, triteness, staleness

独创性 : creativeness, innovativeness, inventiveness, originality, ingenuity, novelty

Section 4

1. 淡定 vs 不淡定

淡定的 : collected, composed, possessed, recollected, undisturbed, tranquil, unperturbed, unruffled, level, smooth, limpid, cool, serene, sedate, self-collected, self-composed, self-possessed, imperturbable, disimpassioned, nonchalant, unflappable, peaceful, placid, calm, coolheaded, hushed, untroubled, halcyon

不淡定 : agitated, discomposed, disturbed, flustered, perturbed, upset, tumultuous, distraught, delirious, distracted, frenzied, hysterical, touchy, choleric, unhinged, unstrung, nervous, shakable, overwrought, excited, heated, hectic, hyperactive, overactive, restless, turbulent, unquiet, unsettled

2. 反对者 vs 支持者

反对者 : foe, adversary, antagonist, opponent, enemy, rival, detractor

支持者 : proponent, exponent, advocator, backer, booster, champion, espouser, friend, promoter, intimate, ally, amigo, supporter, confederate, expounder, protagonist, apostle, sympathizer, crusader, fanatic, ideologue, zealot, true believer, partisan

3. 短暂 vs 持久

短暂 : transient, ephemeral, evanescent, fleeting, temporary, meteoric, momentary, transitory, brief, flash, fugitive, impermanent, passing, fugacious, rapid, provisional

持久 : enduring, eternal, everlasting, long-lasting, immortal, permanent, perpetual, abiding, imperishable, ageless, continuing, lasting, perennial, timeless, undying, ceaseless, deathless, endless, prolonged, dateless, unending, long-lived

4. 谨慎 vs 不谨慎

谨慎 : careful, cautious, circumspect, guarded, heedful, prudent, wary, timorous, minute, discreet, chary, assiduous, alert, gingerly, heedful, conscientious, exact, meticulous, painstaking, scrupulous, nonnegligent, attentive, fussy, punctilious, mindful, advertent, observant, regardful, vigilant, watchful

不谨慎 : careless, reckless, audacious, bold, brash, brassy, brazen, daredevil, rash, madcap, temerarious, headlong, cursory, slipshod, slack, incautious, unmindful, unwary, remiss, disregardful, lax, neglectful, neglecting, derelict, feckless, heedless, inadvertent,

irresponsible, lazy, slipshod, sloppy, irreflective, thoughtless,
uncaring, negligent, overbold, overconfident

5. 复杂的 vs 容易的

复杂的 : tangled, thorny, knotty, convoluted, involved, byzantine,
labyrinthine, complex, sophisticated, twisted, baroque, complicated,
intricate, elaborate, snarly

容易的 : easy, effortless, plain, simple, straightforward, simple,
uncomplicated

6. 困惑 vs 阐明

困惑 : perplex, confound, baffle, bewilder, bamboozle, befuddle,
befog, discombobulate, disorient, maze, mystify, puzzle, vex, elude,
muddle, upset, addle, fuddle, gravel, muddy, obscure, nonplus,
discomfit, disconcert, discountenance, mortify, abash, faze, fluster

阐明 : clarify, elucidate, explicate, expound, illuminate, illustrate,
apprise, instruct, enlighten, construe, demonstrate, demystify,
interpret, untangle, unravel, edify, educate, inspire, nurture

7. 守旧的 vs 前卫的

保守的 : **conservative, hidebound, reactionary, die-hard**, old – fashioned, ultraconservative, archconservative, brassbound, standpat, conventional, stodgy, traditionalistic, doctrinaire, dogmatic

前卫的 : liberal, radical, aggressive, nonconservative, open-minded, progressive broad-minded, large-minded, nonconventional, nonorthodox, nontraditional, avant-guard, pioneering

8. 残忍的 vs 仁慈的

无情的 : **relentless, inexorable, ironfisted, merciless, ruthless, unrelenting, unsparing, inclement**, callous, affectless, uncharitable, remorseless, indurate, unloving, heartless, inhumane, insensitive, obdurate, thick-skinned, pitiless, bloodless, dull, compassionless, hard-hearted, insensate, ironhearted, harsh, cruel, mortal, cold-blooded, grim

仁慈的 : **charitable, clement, merciful, lenient, relenting**, fond, humane, kindly, compassionate, tender, adoring, affectionate, tenderhearted, kindhearted, sympathetic, warmhearted, softhearted, devoted, loving

9. 阻止 vs 促进

阻止 : preclude, deter, avert, forestall, obviate, dissuade, prevent, interdict, bar, block, check, bridle, hinder, intercept, impede, obstruct, curb, stonewall, blockade, filibuster, barricade, hamper, handicap, thwart, retard, arrest, stall, contain, tame, bring up, draw up, hold up, pull up, stave off, head off, wall off

促进 : abet, assist, facilitate, further, precipitate, promote, expedite, ease, forward, help, goad, urge, exhort, instigate, prod, prompt, propel, hasten, spur, stimulate, advance, cultivate, foster, nurture, propagate, incentive

10. 客观的 vs 偏见的

客观的 : disinterested, equal, evenhanded, impartial, just, nonpartisan, dispassionate, objective, square, unbiased, unprejudiced, indifferent, equitable, fair, neutral, egalitarian, impersonal

偏见的 : biased, inequitable, nonobjective, one-sided, partial, partisan, prejudiced, unjust, jaundiced, tendentious, bigot, discriminating, unfair, dogmatist, distorting, subjective

11.冷漠的 vs 热心的

冷漠的 : **apathetic, incurious, insouciant, nonchalant, perfunctory, unconcerned, disinterested**, stoic, aloof, detached, forbearing, indifferent, impassive, phlegmatic, stolid, tolerant, unemotional, catatonic, deadpan, numb, uneager, unenthusiastic, uninterested, casual, pococurante, complacent, antiseptic, brittle, chilly, cold-blooded, frozen, unfriendly, unsympathetic, wintry, glacial, frozen, affectless, deadpan, impassible, passionless, remote, insensible, bloodless, callous, dull

热心的 : demonstrative, emotional, fervent, fervid, impassioned, passionate, vehement, acquisitive, voracious, avid, covetous, grasping, greedy, hungry, rapacious, ravenous, thirsty, agape, warm, agog, anticipant, anticipatory, attentive, concerned, heedful, interested, mindful, cordial, warmhearted, friendly, genial, hearty, sympathetic, warm-blooded, enamored, besotted, bewitched, captivated, crazy, dotty, enraptured, fascinated, infatuated, mad, nuts, obsessed, longing, nostalgic, reminiscent, yearning, wistful, ardent, enthusiastic, solicitous, keen, impatient, anxious, desirous, eager, wild

Section 5

1. 可感知的 vs 不可感知的

可感知的: perceptible, appreciable, apprehensible, detectable, discernible, distinguishable, palpable, sensible, tactile, tangible, touchable, ponderable

不可感知的: impalpable, imperceptible, inappreciable, indistinguishable, insensible, undetectable, unable to perceive, imponderable, intangible, invisible, indiscernible

2. 有效的 vs 无效的

有效的: effective, effectual, efficacious, efficient, productive, virtuous, worthy, compelling, telling, conclusive, convincing, forceful, persuasive, satisfying, deadly, potent, profitable, fruitful, expedient, operant, decisive, strong, operative

无效的: counterproductive, feckless, hamstrung, ineffective, ineffectual, inefficacious, inefficient, inexpedient, barren, bootless, unavailing, vain, futile, abortive, fruitless, meaningless, purposeless, useless, worthless, inconclusive, indecisive, unconvincing, unpersuasive, otiose, profitless, unprofitable, weak, feeble, inoperative

3. 预言/预兆

预言/预兆 : **harbinger, foregoer, herald, precursor, forerunner**, augur, portend, forecast (forecaster), predict(predictive), presage, prognosticate (prognostic), prophesy (prophetic, prophesier), outrider, prefigure, foresee, adumbrate, forerun, forebode, promise, foretell (foreteller), farsighted, apocalyptic, diviner, visionary,

4. 大量 vs 少量

大量 : **rife, abounding, abundant, awash, flush, fraught, replete, swarming, teeming, thronging, cornucopia, myriad, copious, untold, slew, scads, spate, plethora, an avalanche of, a deluge of**, full, filled, lousy, thick, bundle, dozen, multiplicity, plentitude, profusion, shipload, volume, wealth, bunch, plateful, plenty, reams, stack, affluence, boodle, fortune, colossus, peck, opulence, plenty, feast, overabundance, overflow, surfeit, surplus, mint, bomb, pile, wad, amplitude, adequacy, mass

少量 : **pittance, modicum, shred, paucity, dearth**, deficient, inadequate, insufficient, scanty, scarce, short, skimpy, sparse, bare, void, destitute, bereft, rare, absent, incomplete, ace, bit, dribble,

glimmer, handful, hint, mite, mouthful, nip, ounce, trace, sprinkle, smattering, speck, spot, lack, particle, molecule, iota, atom, little, peanuts, pinch, undersupply, crumb, dribble, scintilla, spark, tad, drought, famine, shortage, want, pinch, scantiness

5. 增加 vs 减少

增加 : **aggrandize, amplify, augment, boost, enlarge, escalate, expand, balloon, bulge, hike, accrete**, accelerate, accumulate, enlarge, mushroom, proliferate, snowball, roll up, mount, swell, garner, build up, bulk (up), inflate, raise, compound, increase, pump up, magnify, enhance, heighten, intensify, boom, stoke, grow, rise, soar, wax, appreciate, flourish prosper, burgeon

减少 : **diminish, abate, abase, dwindle, debase, lessen, lower, reduce, decline, erode**, contract, decrease, recede, wane, dissipate, taper, minify, drop, shrink, knock down, minimize, discount, deprecate, moderate, ease, modulate, subside, temper, downsize, subtract, ebb, wither, blight, shrivel, waste away, fall, subdue, drain away, die down, phase down, fall away, let up, dent, downscale

6. 重要的 VS 不重要的

重要的 : **important, significant, consequential, momentous, weighty, pivotal, cardinal, paramount**, vital, considerable, crucial, eventful, critical, decisive, key, fateful, full-bodied, substantial, big, material, major, unfrivolous, signal, earthshaking, pregnant, eloquent, profound, distinguished, illustrious, notable, noteworthy, outstanding, preeminent, substantive, constitutional, elemental, essential, fundamental, apocalyptic

不重要的 : **trivial, insubstantial, negligible, nominal, trifling, nugatory, piddling, measly, paltry**, inconsequential, slight, insignificant, petty, unimportant, immaterial, extraneous, noncritical, fiddling, frivolous, inconsiderable, minor, minute, measly, peanut, incidental, niggling, piffling, little, marginal

7. 尊敬 VS 轻视 or 亵渎

尊敬 (崇拜)

v.

esteem, love, adore, aggrandize, dignify, ennoble, glorify, magnify, sanctify, revere, hallow, honor, respect, respect, revere, venerate, deify, consecrate, sacralize, sanctify, adore, deify, glorify, esteem, regard, respect, revere, venerate, worship, adulate, venerate, honor,

respect, revere,

n.

deification, idolatry, deference, acquiescence, compliancy, docility, obedience, submissiveness, homage, commendation, eulogy, hymn, paean, panegyric, salutation, tribute, dithyramb, deference, glorification, respect, reverence, veneration, adoration, glorification, respect, reverence, esteem, honor, respect, hankering, infatuation, admiration, esteem, estimation, regard, respect, reverence, veneration, appreciation, estimation, favor,

a.

deferential, reverent, infamous, distinguished, esteemed, prestigious, reputable, irreproachable, honorable, respectable, redoubtable, bright, distinguished, illustrious, luminous, notable, noteworthy, outstanding, preeminent, prestigious, estimable, prestigious, reputable, applaudable, commendable, creditable, meritorious, praiseworthy, admirable, commendable, creditable, laudable, meritorious, praiseworthy, honorable, lofty, noble, straight, upright, venerable, virtuous

轻视 (蔑视)

v.

disdain, contempt, disrespect, slight, sniff, snub, scorn, despise, disregard, flout, look down (on or upon), banter, chaff, deride,

disparage, despise, disregard, flout, gag, gibe, jape, jeer, jest, jibe, jive, jolly, josh, laugh at, mock, quip, ridicule, scoff, scout, shoot down, sneer, taunt, wisecrack, abase, degrade, demean, humble, humiliate, vituperate

n.

contempt, contemptuousness, defiance, despisement, despite, despitefulness, disdain, disobedience, intractability, misprision, recalcitrance, scorn, derision, mockery, joke, mock, ridicule, scoffing, flout, debasement, insolence, superciliousness

a.

censurable, cheap, contemptible, cruddy, deplorable, despicable, discreditable, grubby, illaudable, infamous, lame, lousy, mean, paltry, reprehensible, scummy, scurvy, sneaking, wretched, discreditable, disgraceful, dishonorable, ignominious, infamous, notorious, opprobrious, shameful, unrespectable, base, contemptible, despicable, detestable, dishonorable, execrable, ignominious, mean, sordid, vile, wretched, contemptuous

亵渎玷污

vt.

desecrate, defile, profane, violate, blaspheme, deconsecrate, desacralize, desanctify

n.

sacrilege, blasphemy, defilement, desecration, irreverence, impiety,
profanation, violation

a.

sacrilegious

8. 承认 vs 否认

承认 : aver, avow, acknowledge, assert, affirm, reassert, reaffirm,
allege, avouch, insist, declare, purport, warrant, maintain, profess,
contend, protest, claim, grant, concede, confirm, admit, agree,
allow, own, confess, adhere, stick, tender

否认 : deny, disclaim, recant, gainsay, refuse to grant, disavow,
disaffirm, disconfirm, negate, repudiate, contradict, contravene,
naysay, refute, negative, reject, abnegate, renounce, renege, unsay,
forswear, take back, repeal, retract, withdraw, abjure, recall

9. 苛求的

苛求的 : fastidious, demanding, exacting, finical, fussy, picky, persnickety,
persnickety, picky, meticulous, painstaking, punctilious, scrupulous,
agonizing, thorough, deliberate, finicking, heedful, exact, choosy,
hypercritical, squeamish, nice, particular, finicky, delicate, careful,

conscientious, attentive

10. 猜测

猜测 : speculate, assume, conjecture, presume, suppose, surmise,
daresay, suspect, imagine, guess, infer

11. 节俭 vs 吝啬 vs 浪费 vs 大方

节俭 : sparing, economical, provident, thrift, husband, stinting,
frugal, farsighted, economizing, scrimp, budget, conserving, saving,
preserve

吝啬 : stingy, miserly, tightfisted, closefisted, parsimonious,
penurious, miser, niggard, skinflint, skimp, hoarder, begrudge,
sparing, mean, pinch, scrimping, mingy, ungenerous, tight,
uncharitable, penny-pinching, churl

浪费 : extravagant, prodigal, sumptuous, lavish, squandering,
dissolute, profligate, spendthrift, squander, dissipate, misspend,
wasteful, blow, fritter, unthrifty, profusion, waster, wastrel, dissipater,
spender, fritterer

大方 : generous, liberal, munificent, openhanded, improvident,
unselfish, charitable, unsparing, unstinting, bountiful, freehanded,

bounteous

12. 沉思

沉思 : **contemplate, meditate, ponder, ruminate**, consider, cogitate, deliberate, muse, think, reflect, perpend, weigh, mull, pore, revolve, study, wrestle

13. 珍爱的 vs 讨厌的

珍爱的 : **cherished, precious**, beloved, dear, favored, fond, loved, pet, special, sweet, darling, adore, enjoy, like

讨厌的 : **abhorred, abominated, despised, detested, disdained, disliked, execrated, hated, loathed**, invidious, abhorrent, detestable, obnoxious, odious, repugnant, repellent, loathsome, appalling, disgusting, hideous, nauseating, offensive, repulsive, noxious, awful, distasteful, dreadful, foul, fulsome, gross, horrid, nasty, noisome, revolting, scandalous, anathema, aversion, antipathy

14. 同意 vs 不同意

同意 : **accede, endorse, acquiesce, assent, consent, cachet, subscribe, concur**, come round, agree, accept, approve, embrace,

sanction

不同意 : **demur, dissent**, disagree, challenge, exception,
expostulation, fuss, kick, protest, remonstrance, stink, complaint,
objection, question, remonstrance, resist, chasm, differ, nonconcur

15. 支持 VS 削弱

支持 : **bolster, brace, buttress, sustain, undergird, underpin, fortify, uphold, prop up, shore up**, bear, corroborate, reinforce, substantiate, support, back, invigorate, beef up, aid, abet, strengthen, carry, stay, advocate, champion, endorse, espouse, sanction, patronize, enhance, crutch, column, underpropping,

削弱 : **undercut, undermine**, contravene, challenge, prostrate, weaken, sap, debilitate , devitalize, enervate , enfeeble, etiolate, vitiate, blemish, cripple, deface, degrade, deteriorate, flaw, harm, impair, mar, abate, attenuate

Section 6

1. 灾难 vs 幸运

灾难 : **catastrophe, apocalypse, calamity, cataclysm, debacle, doom, scourge**, misfortune, adversity, disaster, ill, mischance, mishap,

tragedy, affliction, bane, curse, nemesis, hardship, misadventure

幸运 : luck, fortune, serendipity, benediction, boon, felicity, godsend,

manna, windfall, benefit, blessing, gift, benevolence, present

2. 失败 vs 成功

失败 : catastrophe, calamity, cataclysm, debacle, fiasco, bummer,

fizzle, flop, washout, failure, disaster, collapse, defeat,

nonachievement, nonsuccess

成功 : complete success, éclat, blockbuster, hit, smash, winner,

triumph, accomplishment, achievement, fame, renown, brilliance

3. 善变的 vs 坚定的

善变的 : volatile, versatile, capricious, whimsical, mercurial, erratic,

labile, protean, metamorphous, fickle, inconstant, fluctuating, fluid,

mutable, temperamental, unsettled, unsteady, variable, changeful,

uncertain, skittish, freakish, flicker, unstable, adaptable, adjustable

善变 : caprice, vagary, vagrancy, whimsy, upheaval, volatility,

whimsicality, freakishness, impulsiveness, whimsicalness, fancy,

freak, humor, crank

坚定的 : steadfast, resolute, constant, pertinacious, stable,

immutable, invariable, steady, stationary, certain, settled, unvarying,
changeless, unchangeable, unwavering, established, fixed

4. 抨击 vs 颂词

抨击：diatribe, tirade, harangue, jeremiad, philippic, rant,
censorious, castigation, lambasting, reprimand, reproach,
vituperation, denunciation, condemnation, criticism, censure,
reproof, reprobation, excoriation, obloquy, rebuke, stricture
颂词：encomium, eulogy, panegyric, tribute, accolade, laudatory
piece of writing, rhapsody, ode, commendation

5. 费力的 vs 不费力的

费力的：demanding, arduous, burdensome, challenging, exacting,
grueling, laborious, onerous, persnickety, taxing, toilsome, killing,
difficult, formidable, hard, tough, murderous, heavy, sweaty,
strenuous, rigorous, rugged, severe, strenuous, spiny, troublesome,
stiff, testing

不费力的：easy, simple, unchallenging, undemanding, facile,
effortless, light, cheap, painless, royal, fluent, fluid, ready, smooth,
mindless, requiring little effort, manageable, straightforward,

uncomplicated, soft

6. 避免

避免 : **eschew, dodge, elude, evade, shirk, shun, weasel out of**, parry, circumvent, avoid, bypass, sidestep, skirt, get around, escape, malingering, goldbrick, fence, hedge, avert, bilk, finesse, truant, duck, beat, shortcut

7. 获得

获得 : **reap, acquire, attain, capture, harvest, garner, procure, secure**, draw, gain, get, make, obtain, realize, win, bring in, bag, chalk up, clock up, hit, log, rack up, ring up, score, notch, knock down, pull down, earn

8. 骗子 & 万灵药

骗子 : **quack, charlatan, mountebank**, imposter, fake, fraud, hoaxer, sham, phony, pretender, humbug, ringer, quacksalver,

万灵药 : **panacea, cure-all, elixir, nostrum**, catholicon,