

GRE

高分必备 短语搭配

颜余真 高宇 陈琦 / 编著

再要你命

3K

最佳伴侣

- 甄选考试必备短语，权威词典语境释义
- 真题例句直击考法，配套练习强化记忆

 浙江教育出版社



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微臣教育 GRE 全程冲 325 计划

课程时间: 12 天

课程地点: 北京市海淀区中关村 SOHO

适合学员:

适合对 GRE 刚开始接触一无所知的你;
适合在其他机构学过但是感到没有什么收获的你;
适合考过好几次还没有获得满意分数的你;
适合自学找不到方法效率底下的你;
适合考过 SAT 想快速提升 GRE 分数的你;
适合想面见琦叔获得祝福的你。

课程目标:

- 1、一站式解决 GRE 备考中的全部问题;
- 2、从最基础的单词起步到最后的模拟冲刺;
- 3、课程结束之后,按照我们的方法复习 1-2 个月,极大可能冲到 155+170 以上的成绩,积极配合哦。

授课教材:

市面上独家且最优秀的教材体系,阶梯化设置,层层铺垫,细化每个阶段任务和目标,让你的 GRE 学习不再是从最基础的单词一步跨越到高不可攀的题目联系。

课程特色:

- 1、世界上考 G 次数最多没有之一的大神、GRE 考场最熟悉的面孔——琦叔领衔授课;
- 2、15 人小班授课,让你拥有最好的体验;
- 3、市面上最完备最高效的 GRE 课程体系,所有教材均为内部独家绝密教材;
- 4、开课前 2 个月就可以享受最贴心的课前服务,让你有备而来。



8 月 13 日前 50 个名额全满

9 月只有 45 个名额,越早报名,越早开始高效备考

占座请致电: 010-82484015

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额
GRE325计划	平时强化班	8月13日	8月25日	每天8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 微光教室	24人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	9月8日	9月23日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	9月25日	10月10日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	10月13日	10月28日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	10月30日	11月14日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	11月17日	12月2日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额
GRE 325计划	周末强化班	9月6日	10月12日	每周六日 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	周末强化班	10月18日	11月23日	每周六日 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人

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微臣教育考前冲刺点题班 (线下)

课程简介:

4 套题目, 为期三天急训, 将复习以来跟 GRE 有关的千丝万缕通过真实题目的模考串联起来, 形成完整的逻辑思维和考前对考试极强的适应性, 甚至还会有复现的可能性, 第一期点题班就中了: 1 个三空, 2 个 6 选 2, 一篇短文章, 真是考前的最后一搏!

课程安排:

2 小时 4 个 section 真实模考
 10 分钟茶歇—提供糕点与食物
 当天填空题目讲解
 与琦叔共进午餐
 阅读题目精析
 当天题目答疑

最大名额限制:

24 人
 座位号按报名先后顺序排列

咨询电话:

152-0113-3035 / 010-82484015

上课地点:

海淀区中关村 SOHO B306 微臣教育-微光教室



班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额	针对考试	针对班级
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	8月27日	8月29日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	8.31、9.13、9.18 、9.25	7月325计划; 8.25结课的 325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	9月8日	9月10日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	9.13、9.18、9.25	8月325计划
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	9月24日	9月26日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	9.28、12	9月8日325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	10月13日	10月15日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	10.19、10.25	9月6日325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	10月29日	10月31日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	11.1、11.16	10月13日325
考前点题班	周末冲刺班	11月15日	11月17日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	11.22、11.31	10月30日325



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序一

2001 年的春天, 我和班里唯一的上海同学俞中去听托福课程。我们是当时班里唯二的准备托福的人。上课的每个周末都阳光明媚, 那时不会骑自行车的我, 每次都是坐在俞中的自行车后座, 带我北航去教室。课上我负责听课, 俞中负责趴着睡觉。但是他是睡不好的, 因为教课的那几位老师真的太牛了, 他们的谈笑风生总会把睡梦中的俞中拉回托福的题目中, 然后问我讲到哪里了。现在回想起来, 每周最开心的时光, 莫过于周末的那两天听孙继军, 张晓楠, 王令的托福课程, 那时中午的盒饭甚至因为这三位老师的魅力而变得味道不错。

在那个偶尔点缀着沙尘暴的明媚的春天, 大二的轻松愉悦的备考托福的过程中却夹杂着 GRE 给我带来的极大的痛苦。一个人这辈子能记得多少刻骨铭心的文字, 更何况是一段非母语的。那个春天, 我被下面这段文字彻底打败, 每次看到它都有窒息、抓耳挠腮的纠结感。甚至有为它高唱“就这样被你征服”的冲动。

A desire to throw over reality a light that never was might give away abruptly to the desire on the part of what we might consider a novelist-scientist to record exactly and concretely the structure and texture of a flower.

这段文字让我牢牢的记住了一个人的名字 Thomas Hardy, 这个名字要比 GRE 考试出现更多的 Emily Dickinson, Virginia Woolf, Edgar Allen Poe 来的更加刻骨铭心。对于正在上着托福课, GRE 单词连 E 字母都没有背完的我, 面对这段英文必然是各种哽咽。绝望的是, 单词即使都查出来还是看不懂。看懂不怎么办, 就只好心一横把它背下来了。这仿佛有一种你不从我, 我就硬上的意味。但后来, 这种不明白就记住的方式对我一直受用, 这其实与当年的老领导说的“理解要执行, 不理解也要执行。不理解, 边执行边理解”有异曲同工之处。

如今回头看这段文字, 当然知道这里的几处搭配是不能够分离成孤立的单词来理解的。而那时的 GRE 备考资料, 最火爆的自然也是 GRE 单词书。而对于句中搭配的重要性, 恐怕是因为相对于那浩瀚的 GRE 单词微不足道, 根本就无人关注。

2011 年 8 月开始的新 GRE, 去除了之前单纯考察单词的类比, 反义的题目, 加大了对于阅读的考查。而在美国读书的阶段, 写作与阅读必然是学术生活中最需要提升的能力。而这些搭配往往就是决定一句、一段的逻辑走向的方向标志。同时, 12000 多小时的一线 GRE 教学接触过的十几万 GRE 学生, 让我知道当年读不懂的我, 其实并不孤独。

因此我们为你送上这样一本短语搭配的书, 让你知道 bear out 不是熊出来了, bring something to bear on 不是给熊带某物, have little bearing on 更不是一只小熊在上面。至于 forbear, overbearing 也不要再胡思乱想了, 肯定不能翻译成“为了小熊”和“在上面的小熊”, 这些单词在《再要你命 3000》里会有它们清楚的解读。

同时, 这本书, 对于我来说, 也是一个新的开始。这是我在离开工作十年的老东家之后的第一本书。而对于你来说, 它是 GRE 备考历史上, 第一本有关 GRE 考试短语搭配的书。我们



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为它选择了我们这套 GRE 备考“彩虹书”系列中的红色作为封面颜色,希望它能成为新 GRE 备考历史上的新“红宝书”。

可是,因为这本短语书,你将不再感受到我们面对那些搭配时的痛苦。这是一件好事,还是一种遗憾呢?

感谢 2013 年冬,那个寒冷的夜晚,在 Maan Coffee 进门的风口处认识了高宇——一个专注于 GRE 阅读的小伙子。这本书的雏形就在那个大风吹的风口处吹出了灵感。

感谢 2010 年冬,北大理教门口羞涩的颜余真在北大二教的讲座的全程讲座陪同,那一晚组织的讲座我们点燃了北大 700 多名同学的热情。从此我们之间有了这么多的信任。《再要你命 3000》的编写过程中,你是最优秀的编者。即使你远在 13 个时区之外的普林斯顿,这本短语书的编写团队也绝对少不了你。

感谢一直支持我们的学生,创业过来的这三个月,你们不离不弃!

请让我们为你的 GRE 备考之路加油助力!

一生悬命。

琦叔 Jason Chen

于微臣教育

2014 年 7 月 23 日



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序二

新泽西的夏夜，普林斯顿的大街上空无一人，校园的实验室里灯火通明。

实验室里的仪器忙碌地运行着，一个样品需要半个小时分析。趁着空闲的时间，我坐在一旁，看着电脑上一个又一个的英文词组，也在忙碌地查找它们的释义和例句。

这就是过去一个多月我的典型生活状态，大家现在看到的这本书，就是这一个月我和琦叔还有其他编者共同努力的成果。但这并不是和琦叔第一次合作：把时钟拨回到 2011 年，那时我有幸参与了《再要你命三千》的编写；回到 2010 年底，考了两次 GRE（感谢 ETS 的乌龙），误打误撞加入了琦叔的“小牛人俱乐部”；而初识琦叔更得追溯到 2010 年秋天琦叔在北大二教的一场讲座——我是彼时组织方的成员。

时光荏苒，很快我的本科生涯告一段落，我如愿来到美国深造。来到普林斯顿之后，一方面有课业负担，另一方面要进行科研，所以当琦叔再次联系到我参加新书编写时，我多少是有些犹豫的。但回想起新三千出版后的欣喜与自豪（事实上这是我觉得本科阶段最为骄傲的成就之一），我咬咬牙，答应了琦叔，加入到了这本短语搭配书的编写当中。

说到就要做到。很简单的一句话，但就是这句话支撑我在过去的一个多月里为新书的出版而奋斗。不难料想，编写一本市面上没有先例的 GRE 短语书籍充满了挑战，从选短语，到中英解释，再到真题例句，最后到课后练习，每一个环节无不需要精心设计，仔细推敲。为此，我们细读了 237 篇 GRE 阅读文章和 763 道 GRE 填空题，从中精心挑选了英语阅读写作当中常用的 365 个词组；为了便于大家理解和记忆，我们选取了 Collins Learner's Dictionary 当中通俗易懂的自带语境解释；真题例句的翻译我们也是每个字都反复斟酌，一个句子在编者们的邮件中讨论反复 5、6 次并不稀罕，只为解释精准而不晦涩；而课后练习的例句更是摘自 Nature、Science、The Economist 等顶级期刊杂志，阅读这些句子本身即是一种知识的扩充；为了让大家理解怎样把词组使用到 GRE 当中去，我们的练习还配备了中文句子翻译，这些句子都可以用在 Issue 和 Argument 的写作中。所有这些都在为了让这本书更加贴近考试本身，并且让大家有一个愉快的备考体验。

回头来看，和琦叔合作的这些经历还有新三千的热卖让我意识到，把一件事情努力做到最好，带来的不仅仅是眼前的回报，更重要的是这种努力展现了一种能让人信赖的品质。这种品质让人在未来的某刻也会想到你，从而又有了展示自我的机会，带来一种良性循环。我现在想想，为什么身边有的人在人生路上一帆风顺，上好的学校，找好的工作，这是因为他们把握住了每一个机会，努力的让自己发光，让别人看见并欣赏。所以与其说成功靠的是命运、是运气，不如说是靠一步一步踏踏实实走出来的。

停止空谈，开始行动。如果你想证明自己有把一件事做到完美的能力，我想 GRE 考试会是一个不错的选择。既然这本书已经在你的手中，那就从现在开始吧。

颜余真

于新泽西普林斯顿



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使用说明

笔者基于历年 GRE 考试的阅读文章和填空题, 精选了 GRE 考试中最常见的 365 个短语搭配, 给出每个搭配的中英文释义, 配有简单例句和 GRE 真题例句。为巩固记忆, 在每个单元后还配备了练习, 包括选词填空, 释义匹配和写作句子翻译。

本书特色具体如下:

理念超前: 本书是市面上第一本针对 GRE 考试短语搭配的书籍。过去考生只能记单个单词, 而对词语间搭配缺乏了解, 从而无法解题。本书的出现突破了这一问题, 弥补了当今 GRE 备考资料当中的一块空白。

释义明了: 所有短语搭配搭配的释义均参考 Collins Learner's Dictionary, 结合使用语境对短语搭配进行解释。朴实生动的英文解释帮助考生理解记忆, 并形象生动地展示了写作中如何使用这些短语搭配。此外, 每条英文解释中均以加粗和下划线标记出单词考点所在, 这一特征与《新 GRE 核心词汇考法精析》的单词标记风格一致, 便于考生迅速把握单词的特征, 在平时背诵的过程逐步由中式思维转换为英式思维。

结合实战: 每个词组配备了 GRE 阅读或填空真题例句, 进一步强化记忆, 帮助理解。单元后的练习也大量采用 GRE 填空真题, 能帮助考生复习 GRE 中常考的其他词汇, 一举多得。

写作训练: 本书是第一本在课后练习中囊括 GRE 写作常见句子翻译的 GRE 备考书籍, 这些句子都是 Argument 中的常见句式以及部分 Issue 题的论证句子, 建议各位同学认真对待, 并在有需要情况下适当背诵。

本书用法:

对于本书内包含的 365 个短语搭配使用方法建议分成如下三个阶段:

第一阶段: 考生在大量练习阅读和填空题目之前应该先熟悉这 365 个短语搭配, 第一阶段做到熟悉即可, 可以只看每个短语搭配中所包含的中文释义, 英文释义和简单例句, GRE 原句可以先保留不看, 这样既不会影响 GRE 填空和阅读题目第一次做时的真实程度, 也能够做到对短语搭配大意的理解。

第二阶段: 在考生完成了《GRE 基础填空 24 套精练与精析》和《GRE 阅读精炼 200 篇》一遍练习之后, 阅读复杂逻辑的句子的能力有了一定的提升。在此基础上, 第二阶段需要认真分析短语搭配词条中 GRE 的例句(选自填空和阅读原句), 深刻理解短语搭配在原句语境中的意思。对于一些表示逻辑关系的短语搭配, 比如 bear out, account for 等以及句中的同义与反义重复。部分原句本身就属于极有价值的长难句, 这些句子甚至可以背下来。在这个阶段, 每个短语搭配中的黑体下划线部分要格外关注, 这个部分是该短语核心考法的提炼。同时, 每完成一个 Unit 的短语学习, 请配套完成与之对应的本单元的练习题目的短语填空和释义选择两个部分。

第三阶段: 真正掌握一个单词或短语搭配意义的表现是能够在写作中准确的将他们使用出来。所以, 在这个阶段, 请各位考生利用好书中的写作训练部分, 真正掌握短语搭配的用法, 做到阅读和填空中碰到能够清楚其意思, 写作中能够运用自如, 借助地道的搭配提升整体的复杂学术文章的阅读与写作能力。这个阶段, 需要完成配套练习中的句子翻译题目。

愿这本书能帮助各位考生取得理想成绩!

【陈琦团队】微臣教育 专注 GRE <http://www.weichenedu.cn/> 010-82484015



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并抄送给琦叔: chenqi05@gmail.com

内容的完善需要大家的监督, 感谢支持。



Unit 1

stop short of 决定不做某事

【释义】: If you stop short of doing something, you decide not to do something.

【例句】: In spite of the escalating turmoil in Ukraine, EU leaders stopped well short of an immediate strengthening of sanctions against Moscow.

【GRE】: While the delegate clearly sought to dampen the optimism that has emerged recently, she stopped short of suggesting that the conference was near collapse and might produce nothing of significance.

尽管这位代表明显在努力打压最近出现的乐观情绪,但她并不去暗示会议濒临崩溃,并且这个会议很可能不会产生任何意义。

jockey for 不择手段地争取

【释义】: If you say that someone is jockeying for something, you mean that they are using whatever methods they can in order to get it or do it before their competitors can get it or do it.

【例句】: Operators are jockeying for lucrative 3G position with new cell phone subscribers far outpacing new fixed-line phone users.

【GRE】: Although Johnson's and Smith's initial fascination with the fortunes of those jockeying for power in the law firm flagged after a few months, the two paid sufficient attention to determine who their lunch partners should be.

尽管 Johnson 和 Smith 一开始对那些不择手段争权夺利的人的命运表现出的痴迷在几个月后衰退了,但是他们两仍然对与谁共进午餐给予足够关注。

per se 本身,本质上

【释义】: Per se means "by itself" or "in itself," and is used when you are talking about the qualities of one thing considered on its own, rather than in connection with other things.

【例句】: Alcohol is not lethal per se; it is only when taken in excess that it becomes dangerous.

【GRE】: Monkey groups therefore seem to be organized primarily to maintain their established social order rather than to engage in hostilities per se.

就猴子群体本身而言组织是为了维持既有的社会结构而不是为了采取敌对行为。

silver lining 困境中的一线希望,积极的一面

【释义】: If you talk about a silver lining, you are talking about something positive that comes out of a sad or unpleasant situation.

【例句】: The fall in inflation and the rise of consumption index are the silver lining of a prolonged economic recession.

【GRE】: Historian George Coulton attributed a silver lining to the Black Death: prosperity engendered by diminished competition for food, shelter, and work led survivors of the epidemic into the Renaissance and subsequent rise of modern Europe.

历史学家乔治·库尔顿看到了黑死病中积极的一面:对食物以及住处和工作的竞争减少带来了某种意义上的繁荣,这使得瘟疫的幸存者得以进行文艺复兴运动,并最终带来了现代欧洲的崛起。



in the grip of 受……的巨大影响

【释义】: If a person, group, or place is in the grip of something, they are being severely affected by it.

【例句】: Australia is a dry continent and is in the grip of the worst drought in a century.

【GRE】: Our “frailties”—emotions and motives such as rage, fear, greed, gluttony, joy, lust, love—may be a very mixed assortment, but they share at least one immediate quality: we are, as we say, “in the grip” of them.

我们性格上的弱点——诸如愤怒、恐惧、贪婪、饕餮、享乐、淫欲、爱情这些情绪——可能拥有着混杂的特质，但至少有一点相似的是：就像我们说的那样，受到了它们巨大的影响。

bear out 证实

【释义】: If something bear out an assumption or a theory, it provides evidence to that assumption or theory.

【例句】: Further data analysis would eventually bear out that the universe's rate of expansion was decreasing.

【GRE】: The effects of the mechanization of women's work have not borne out the frequently held assumption that new technology is inherently revolutionary.

女性工作机械化的影响尚不能证实人们经常持有的一种假设，即新科技在本质上都是革命性的。

status quo 原状，现状

【释义】: The status quo is the state of affairs that exists at a particular time, especially in contrast to a different possible state of affairs.

【例句】: Fundamentalists in this Muslim nation swear to do everything necessary to maintain the status quo, even if that will bring bloodshed.

【GRE】: This “self-sterilizing” capacity of the skin results from the tendency of all well-developed ecosystems toward homeostasis, or the maintenance of the status quo.

皮肤的“自我净化”的能力源自于所有成熟的生态系统倾向于达成动态的平衡，或者说这种净化能力源自于对于现状的维持。

hinge on 取决于

【释义】: Something that hinges on one thing or event depends entirely on it.

【例句】: The success of our plan hinges on secrecy.

【GRE】: According to this model, specialist foundings hinge on the interplay between legitimation and competitive forces, both of which are functions of the density (total number) of firms in a particular specialist population.

这个模型认为专业类公司（注：服务一类特定的很小市场的公司）的建立取决于合理性和竞争强度，这两者都随着特定领域中专业公司的密度（总数）而变化。

be pitted against 在与……抗争

【释义】: If two opposing things or people are pitted against one another, they are in conflict.



【例句】: This film festival gave young directors a chance to pit themselves against professionals of many years' experience.

【GRE】: In addition, the style of some Black novels, like Jean Toomer's *Cane*, verges on expressionism or surrealism; does this technique provide a counterpoint to the prevalent theme that portrays the fate against which Black heroes are pitted, a theme usually conveyed by more naturalistic modes of expression?

此外, 这类黑人小说的风格——例如让·图墨的《甘蔗》——几乎就是表现主义或超现实主义的风格; 这种技巧是否为表现黑人英雄与命运抗争这一盛行的主题提供了一种新的思路, 而以往这种主题通常由自然的表达方式叙述的?

be punctuated by 被……打断

【释义】: If an activity or situation is punctuated by particular things, it is interrupted by them at intervals.

【例句】: The semi-final was punctuated by a series of malicious fouls.

【GRE】: The epoch that geologists know as the Pleistocene and that spanned the 1.5 to 2.0 million years prior to the current geologic epoch was not one long continuous glaciation, but a period of oscillating climate with ice advances punctuated by times of interglacial climate not very different from the climate experienced now.

这个时代被地质学家称为更新世, 是我们现在所处地质时代之前大约持续了 150 至 200 万年的时代, 但它并不是一个连续的冰河时期, 这个时代气候是不断变化的, 伴随着冰川的前进以及穿插其中的, 与现代气候相似的间冰期。

Unit 2

put another way 换句话说

【释义】: To put it another way means to rephrase or reinstate what has just been said.

【例句】: Regulation and creation can coexist, or put it another way, it is possible to both follow a rule and make a breakthrough.

【GRE】: Put another way, it may be that on average 99 percent of all deaths in a population arise from density-independent causes, and only one percent from factors varying with density.

换句话说, 可能人口中百分之九十九的死亡产生于与密度无关的原因, 只有百分之一的死因是与人口密度变化的因素相关的。

to some extent 一定程度上

【释义】: You use expressions such as to a large extent, to some extent, or to a certain extent in order to indicate that something is partly true, but not entirely true.

【例句】: I can only help you understand this concept to some extent; you really need to do the experiment yourself to get a clear idea about what is going on.

【GRE】: To test the efficacy of borrowing from one field of study to enrich another, simply investigate the extent to which terms from the one may, without forcing, be utilized by the other.

要测试一个学科受益于另一个学科的程度, 只需简单地调查这个领域中的术语在



没有被强迫的情况下在另一个领域中得到了多大程度上的运用。

for one thing 首先

【释义】: You use for one thing to indicate the first fact or reason that people should pay attention to.

【例句】: For one thing, the Olympic Games provided Asia a huge amount of economic chance.

【GRE】: For one thing, no population can be driven entirely by density-independent factors all the time.

首先,没有任何群体会总是被完全和密度无关的因素所驱动。

run for 参加竞选

【释义】: If someone runs for office in an election, they take part as a candidate.

【例句】: The scandal of the candidate is seen by many as retribution for his anti-corruption campaign, not as a way to stop him running for election.

【GRE】: Given her previously expressed interest and the ambitious tone of her recent speeches, the senator's attempt to convince the public that she is not interested in running for a second term is futile.

考虑到这位议员此前早已表示过参选的兴趣以及近来演讲中雄心勃勃的口气,她几乎不可能让大家相信她对参加连任竞选没有兴趣。

turn out 被发现是

【释义】: If something turns out to be a particular thing, it is discovered to be that thing.

【例句】: Much of what I stumbled into by following my curiosity and intuition turned out to be priceless later on.

【GRE】: The idea of an autonomous discipline called "philosophy," distinct from and sitting in judgment on such pursuits as theology and science turns out, on close examination, to be of quite recent origin.

“哲学”是一种完全独立存在、明显有别于神学和科学并能对后两者进行评价的学科,但仔细研究却发现“哲学”本身是一个出现得很晚的概念。

depart from 违反,另辟蹊径

【释义】: If you depart from a traditional, accepted, or agreed way of doing something, you do it in a different or unexpected way.

【例句】: At this point in the speech, the minister eventually decided to depart from his prepared text to appease the angry audience.

【GRE】: While scientists dismiss as fanciful the idea of sudden changes in a genetic code (spontaneous mutation), it is possible that nature, like some master musicians, improvises on occasion, departing from the expected or predictable.

尽管科学家认为基因组的快速变化(自发变异)是天方夜谭,但大自然很可能像那些杰出的音乐大师一样即兴演奏,违反既有的可预测规律。

far from 远远不是

【释义】: If you say that something is far from a particular thing or far from being the case, you



are emphasizing that it is not that particular thing or not at all the case, especially when people expect or assume that it is.

【例句】: Quite contrary to the public perception, the debate on forecasting climate change and its impact within scientific community is far from over.

【GRE】: Hampshire's assertions, far from showing that we can dismiss the ancient puzzles about objectivity, reveal the issue to be even more relevant than we had thought.

Hampshire 的论断让人们意识到有关客观性的古代谜题的话题比想象的要更加相关, 人们远不能忽略有关话题。

set apart 区别开

【释义】: If something sets someone or something apart, it makes them different from other people or things.

【例句】: Supreme ability of languages set humans apart from the rest of the animal kingdom.

【GRE】: At the same time that Gilpin's interest in landscape work distinguished her from most other women photographers, her approach to landscape photography set her apart from men photographers who, like Gilpin, documented the western United States.

Gilpin 对于景观作品的兴趣与其他绝大部分女摄影师不同, 与此同时她在景观摄影中使用的方法也与像她那样记录美国西部的其他男性摄影师区别开来。

come into being 形成

【释义】: Something that is in being or comes into being exists.

【例句】: Objectively speaking, the society of today is greatly different from that of 30 years ago, and different social classes and benefit groups come into being.

【GRE】: The methods that a community devises to perpetuate itself come into being to preserve aspects of the cultural legacy that that community perceives as essential.

一个社区为了延续其自身的存在而设计的方法, 最终形成了一种能够保存该社区认为是关键精髓的文化遗产的方法。

in spite of 尽管

【释义】: You use in spite of to introduce a fact which makes the rest of the statement you are making seem surprising.

【例句】: Josef at the State Opera hired her in spite of the fact that she had never sung on stage.

【GRE】: In spite of the fact that it is convenient to divide the life span of animals into separate stages such as prenatal, adolescent, and senescent, these periods are not really distinct.

尽管把动物的生命分割为独立的阶段——例如产前期、青春期和老年期——是非常方便的, 但这些阶段并非完全独立。



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微臣教育 GRE 全程冲 325 计划

课程时间: 12 天

课程地点: 北京市海淀区中关村 SOHO

适合学员:

适合对 GRE 刚开始接触一无所知的你;
适合在其他机构学过但是感到没有什么收获的你;
适合考过好几次还没有获得满意分数的你;
适合自学找不到方法效率底下的你;
适合考过 SAT 想快速提升 GRE 分数的你;
适合想面见琦叔获得祝福的你。

课程目标:

- 1、一站式解决 GRE 备考中的全部问题;
- 2、从最基础的单词起步到最后的模拟冲刺;
- 3、课程结束之后,按照我们的方法复习 1-2 个月,极大可能冲到 155+170 以上的成绩,积极配合哦。

授课教材:

市面上独家且最优秀的教材体系,阶梯化设置,层层铺垫,细化每个阶段任务和目标,让你的 GRE 学习不再是从最基础的单词一步跨越到高不可攀的题目联系。

课程特色:

- 1、世界上考 G 次数最多没有之一的大神、GRE 考场最熟悉的面孔——琦叔领衔授课;
- 2、15 人小班授课,让你拥有最好的体验;
- 3、市面上最完备最高效的 GRE 课程体系,所有教材均为内部独家绝密教材;
- 4、开课 2 个月就可以享受最贴心的课前服务,让你有备而来。

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额
GRE325计划	平时强化班	8月13日	8月25日	每天8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 微光教室	24人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	9月8日	9月23日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	9月25日	10月10日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	10月13日	10月28日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	10月30日	11月14日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	11月17日	12月2日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额
GRE 325计划	周末强化班	9月6日	10月12日	每周六 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	周末强化班	10月18日	11月23日	每周六 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人

8月13日前 50个名额全满

9月只有 45 个名额,越早报名,越早开始高效备考

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微臣教育考前冲刺点题班（线下）

课程简介:

4 套题目, 为期三天急训, 将复习以来跟 GRE 有关的千丝万缕通过真实题目的模考串联起来, 形成完整的逻辑思维和考前对考试极强的适应性, 甚至还会有复现的可能性, 第一期点题班就中了: 1 个三空, 2 个 6 选 2, 一篇短文章, 真是考前的最后一搏!

课程安排:

2 小时 4 个 section 真实模考
 10 分钟茶歇—提供糕点与食物
 当天填空题目讲解
 与琦叔共进午餐
 阅读题目精析
 当天题目答疑



上课地点:

海淀区中关村 SOHO B306 微臣教育-微光教室

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额	针对考试	针对班级
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	8月27日	8月29日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	8.31、9.13、9.18 、9.25	7月325计划; 8.25结课的 325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	9月8日	9月10日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	9.13、9.18、9.25	8月325计划
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	9月24日	9月26日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	9.28、12	9月8日325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	10月13日	10月15日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	10.19、10.25	9月6日325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	10月29日	10月31日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	11.1、11.16	10月13日325
考前点题班	周末冲刺班	11月15日	11月17日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	11.22、11.31	10月30日325



Unit 3

accommodate to 使适应

【释义】: If you accommodate to something new, you change your behaviour or ideas so that you are able to deal with it.

【例句】: She walked slowly to accommodate herself to his pace.

【GRE】: To repress the algae cells' capacity for accommodating themselves to environmental changes, the water in the solar pond was first made more saline through evaporation and then diluted by a rapid inflow of fresh water.

为了抑制藻类细胞适应环境变化的能力,太阳能水池中的水首先通过蒸发来增加盐度,随后再通过快速注入淡水进行稀释。

prior to 在……发生之前

【释义】: If something happens prior to a particular time or event, it happens before that time or event.

【例句】: Constitution comes into being prior to all other laws.

【GRE】: Prior to the work of Heckel, illustrations of fish were often beautiful but rarely precise; this fact, combined with the inexact nature of most nineteenth-century taxonomic descriptions, often kept scientists from recognizing differences between species.

在 Heckel 的作品之前,关于鱼的插画通常很美丽但不够准确;这个事实,加上十九世纪前解剖学描述的含糊不清,使得科学家无法辨别不同物种之间的区别。

a laundry list of 详细清单,一长串……

【释义】: If you describe something as a laundry list of things, you mean that it is a long list of them.

【例句】: The manager presented a laundry list of reasons why shareholders should reject the offer of price.

【GRE】: The broad language of the amendment strongly suggests that its framers were proposing to write into the Constitution not a laundry list of specific civil rights but a principle of equal citizenship that forbids organized society from treating any individual as a member of an inferior class.

修正案中泛指的语言强烈表明起草者们并不希望将宪法写成一部极尽详细之能事的民权法案,而是把它变成一部关于平等公民权的原则性文件,防止有组织的社会将任何个体划分为下等阶级。

have a bearing on 与……有关

【释义】: If something has a bearing on a situation or event, it is relevant to it.

【例句】: His result also has a bearing on wider cosmological issues: the early universe would have had a density similar to a black hole, and so the “string-ball” theory would have applied there, too.

【GRE】: More generally, however, whether or not a composition establishes a new principle in



the history of music has little bearing on its aesthetic worth.

但更为宽泛的来看,一首曲子是否在音乐史上建立新的门派与它自身的美学价值没有太大关系。

correspond to 相对应,与……相关

【释义】: If one thing corresponds to another, there is a close similarity or connection between them. You can also say that two things correspond.

【例句】: Unfortunately, the prospects for the eurozone do not correspond to this happy picture: overall economic growth will be no more than about 1 per cent this year on the latest forecasts, lower and possibly zero in some troubled countries.

【GRE】: French folktales almost always take place within the basic frameworks that correspond to the dual setting of peasant life: on the one hand, the household and village on the other, the open road.

法国民谣故事几乎都发生在与农民生活遥相呼应的二位的背景框架之中:一方面是房屋与村庄,另一方面是开阔的大道。

run against 和……竞争; 抗争

【释义】: If you run against someone or something, you struggle against and compete with them.

【例句】: Ironically, those who captured power by running against the status quo and sometimes leading street protests now become the defender of political stagnation.

【GRE】: The senator's attempt to convince the public that she is not interested in running for a second term is as unsuccessful as her opponent's attempt to disguise his intention to run against her.

议员让大家确信她对参选连任没有兴趣的努力,就像她的竞争对手想伪装自己不愿与她竞争的意图一样,都是失败的。

take sides 选择立场

【释义】: When you take sides, you decide to choose one side of opposing parties.

【例句】: China called on the United States on Wednesday to respect its promises not to take sides in territorial disputes, after U.S. President Barack Obama said that islands at the center of a dispute between Japan and China fall within the scope of the U.S.-Japan security treaty.

【GRE】: A person who agrees to serve as mediator between two warring factions at the request of both abandons by so agreeing the right to take sides later. To take sides at a later point would be to suggest that the earlier presumptive impartiality was a sham.

一个人在接受交战双方的请求下成为协调人的那一刻起,他就放弃了之后选择立场的权力;因为这样做只能证明之前所说的公正公平只是谎言。

stem from 来自,产生于

【释义】: If a condition or problem stems from something, it was caused originally by that thing.

【例句】: Your problem of procrastination stems from your unrealistic obsession for perfection.

【GRE】: In the 1930s, however, Evgeny Kosminsky and other Marxist historians claimed the epidemic was merely an ancillary factor contributing to a general agrarian crisis stemming primarily from the inevitable decay of European feudalism.



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然而在十九世纪三十年代, Evgeny Kosminsky 和其他马克思主义历史学者却提出, 流行病只是导致农业危机的一个辅助性因素, 农业危机的根源在于欧洲封建社会不可避免的衰败。

keep track of 追踪; 了解……的最新情况

【释义】: If you keep track of a situation or a person, you make sure that you have the newest and most accurate information about them all the time.

【例句】: A Blackberry can help you keep track of your email and top news.

【GRE】: Birds, bees, and other species can keep track of time without any sensory cues from the outside world.

鸟类、蜜蜂以及其他动物能够不依靠外界的提示随时获知时间。

gain favor 获得青睐

【释义】: To gain favor means to be liked.

【例句】: All of China's neighbors realize this and are already making political moves to gain China's favor.

【GRE】: After a slow sales start early in the year, mobile homes have been gaining favor as an alternative to increasingly expensive conventional housing.

在经历了这一年早期的销售低谷之后, 移动房屋作为越来越昂贵的传统房屋的替代品受到更多人们的青睐。

Unit 4

in many respects 在很多方面

【释义】: You use expressions like in this respect and in many respects to indicate that what you are saying applies to the feature you have just mentioned or to many features of something.

【例句】: Though all aiming at reducing government budget deficit, the three proposals are quite different in many respects.

【GRE】: Roman historians who study the period 30 B.C. to A.D. 180 can applaud the "Augustan peace" only by failing to recognize that this peace in many respects resembled that of death.

研究公元前 30 年至公元 180 年这一时期的罗马史学家们之所以能对“奥古斯都太平盛世”大加颂扬, 只是因为他们无从认识到, 这种所谓的“太平盛世”其实在很多方面与死气沉沉相差无几。

be based on 基于……

【释义】: If you base one thing on another thing, the first thing develops from the second thing.

【例句】: His new theory is based on an awe-inspiring number of observations he has been making for the past two decades.

【GRE】: His speculative generalizations about the numbers of rats in medieval Europe are based on isolated studies unrepresentative of medieval conditions, while his unconvincing trade-ship argument overlooks land-based caravans, the overland migration of infected rodents, and the



many other animals that carry plague.

他对于中世纪欧洲鼠类数量的猜测基于孤立的案例研究, 这些研究并不能反映当时的整体情况; 他并不让人信服的贸易货船理论忽略了陆地商队, 携带病菌的啮齿类动物在陆地上迁徙, 以及其他可能携带瘟疫的动物这些因素。

gloss over 把……搪塞过去, 无视

【释义】: If you gloss over some bad deeds you deal with them rapidly and cursorily, or to omit them altogether from an account.

【例句】: As a journalist, she refuses to gloss over the faults of the politicians.

【GRE】: Great comic artists assume that truth may bear all lights, and thus they seek to accentuate contradictions in social action, not gloss over or transcend them by appeals to extrasocial symbols of divine ends, cosmic purpose, or laws of nature.

伟大的喜剧艺术家认为真金不怕火炼, 因此他们努力强调社会行动中的冲突, 拒绝通过利用超出社会之外的象征物——如神灵、宇宙的目的或自然规律——来超越或护土这些社会冲突。

sign into 签署 (法案)

【释义】: To sign something into law means to approve or ratify (a document) by affixing a signature, seal, or other mark.

【例句】: The president finally signed the bill on greenhouse gas emission cap into law despite strong opposition and lobbying from several industries.

【GRE】: Sponsors of the bill were relieved because there was no opposition to it within the legislature until after the measure had been signed into law.

直到法案正式签署生效之后, 在立法系统内部才开始出现反对这部法案的声音, 这让法案的支持者长舒了一口气。

shed light on 阐明, 帮助理解

【释义】: To shed light on, throw light on, or cast light on something means to make it easier to understand, because more information is known about it.

【例句】: A new approach can not only shed light on the existing question, but may also reveal an even bigger, more fundamental question.

【GRE】: An understanding of the functions and capabilities of these three systems can shed light on how artists manipulate materials to create surprising visual effects.

理解这三个系统的效用和能力能够帮助我们理解艺术家是怎么通过操纵材料来创造令人惊讶的视觉效果。

serve as 起……的作用; 担任

【释义】: If something serves as a particular thing, it performs a particular function, which is often not intended function.

【例句】: Malaysia serves as the industrial manufacturing centers for these new companies in Singapore.

【GRE】: It is possible to make specific complementary DNA's (cDNA's) that can serve as molecular probes to seek out the messenger RNA's (mRNA's) of the peptide hormones.



利用特定的互补 DNA (注: 以信使 RNA 为模板逆转录合成的 DNA) 来寻找多肽荷尔蒙的信使 RNA 是可能的, 其中互补 DNA 起到了分子探针的作用。

draw support for 为……争取支持

【释义】: To draw support for someone means to obtain support from a particular source for that person.

【例句】: His wife made intensive effort to draw support for his policy.

【GRE】: Such delay is perhaps attributable to King's desire to draw support for the civil rights movement from the leadership of the antiwar movement

这样的拖延可能是因为国王想要从反战运动的领袖中为民权运动争取支持。

ensue from 由……而产生, 接着……发生

【释义】: If an event ensues from something, it happens immediately after that thing, usually as a result of that thing.

【例句】: A rising political tension ensued from both parties' attempts to secure their ownership of the tiny island.

【GRE】: Difficulties ensuing from the high cost and scarcity of superphosphate fertilizers has been a factor influencing the extent to which research on mycorrhizal fungi has progressed

钙磷肥的高成本和稀缺性导致的困难是影响根菌研究进展程度的因素之一。

rebel against 反抗, 抵抗

【释义】: If politicians rebel against one of their own party's policies, they show that they oppose it.

【例句】: More than forty senators rebelled against the government and voted against the new bill.

【GRE】: These structures are thematic, and they spring, not surprisingly, from the central fact that the Black characters in these novels exist in a predominantly White culture, whether they try to conform to that culture or rebel against it.

这些结构是主旨性的, 而且毫无惊讶地源自于这样一个中心事实: 这些小说中的黑人角色存在于白人主宰的文化中, 不论他们是尝试迎合还是反抗白人文化。

be attributable to 归因于, 归结于

【释义】: If something is attributable to an event, situation, or person, it is likely that it was caused by that event, situation or person.

【例句】: Gold prices had risen by around 11% from January to mid-March, which was mainly attributable to rising geopolitical tensions between Ukraine and Russia driving nervous investors towards gold.

【GRE】: Some regard the growth of organized philanthropy in the nineteenth-century United States ultimately attributable to the cult of female domesticity.

部分人把美国十九世纪有组织慈善活动的增长归因于对女性家庭至上的崇尚当中, 不仅仅女性被认为更加适应家庭生活, 家庭生活也逐渐被认为是社会中必不可少的部分。



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微臣教育 GRE 全程冲 325 计划

课程时间: 12 天

课程地点: 北京市海淀区中关村 SOHO

适合学员:

适合对 GRE 刚开始接触一无所知的你;
适合在其他机构学过但是感到没有什么收获的你;
适合考过好几次还没有获得满意分数的你;
适合自学找不到方法效率底下的你;
适合考过 SAT 想快速提升 GRE 分数的你;
适合想面见琦叔获得祝福的你。

课程目标:

- 1、一站式解决 GRE 备考中的全部问题;
- 2、从最基础的单词起步到最后的模拟冲刺;
- 3、课程结束之后,按照我们的方法复习 1-2 个月,极大可能冲到 155+170 以上的成绩,积极配合哦。

授课教材:

市面上独家且最优秀的教材体系,阶梯化设置,层层铺垫,细化每个阶段任务和目标,让你的 GRE 学习不再是从最基础的单词一步跨越到高不可攀的题目联系。

课程特色:

- 1、世界上考 G 次数最多没有之一的大神、GRE 考场最熟悉的面孔——琦叔领衔授课;
- 2、15 人小班授课,让你拥有最好的体验;
- 3、市面上最完备最高效的 GRE 课程体系,所有教材均为内部独家绝密教材;
- 4、开课 2 个月就可以享受最贴心的课前服务,让你有备而来。

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额
GRE325计划	平时强化班	8月13日	8月25日	每天8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 微光教室	24人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	9月8日	9月23日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	9月25日	10月10日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	10月13日	10月28日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	10月30日	11月14日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	11月17日	12月2日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额
GRE 325计划	周末强化班	9月6日	10月12日	每周六 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	周末强化班	10月18日	11月23日	每周六 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人

8月13日前 50个名额全满

9月只有 45 个名额,越早报名,越早开始高效备考

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微臣教育考前冲刺点题班（线下）

课程简介:

4 套题目, 为期三天急训, 将复习以来跟 GRE 有关的千丝万缕通过真实题目的模考串联起来, 形成完整的逻辑思维和考前对考试极强的适应性, 甚至还会有复现的可能性, 第一期点题班就中了: 1 个三空, 2 个 6 选 2, 一篇短文章, 真是考前的最后一搏!

课程安排:

2 小时 4 个 section 真实模考
 10 分钟茶歇—提供糕点与食物
 当天填空题目讲解
 与琦叔共进午餐
 阅读题目精析
 当天题目答疑



上课地点:

海淀区中关村 SOHO B306 微臣教育-微光教室

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额	针对考试	针对班级
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	8月27日	8月29日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	8.31、9.13、9.18 、9.25	7月325计划: 8.25结课的 325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	9月8日	9月10日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	9.13、9.18、9.25	8月325计划
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	9月24日	9月26日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	9.28、12	9月8日325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	10月13日	10月15日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	10.19、10.25	9月6日325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	10月29日	10月31日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	11.1、11.16	10月13日325
考前点题班	周末冲刺班	11月15日	11月17日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	11.22、11.31	10月30日325



Unit 5

a salvo of 大量的

【释义】: A salvo of angry words is a lot of them spoken or written at about the same time.

【例句】: On Tuesday it was confirmed that a salvo of free flight rockets fired from the Ukrainian armed forces' fighter jet killed eight civilians inside and near the administrative building.

【GRE】: As the first salvo of the political campaign, the senator unleashed a spirited verbal attack on her leading opponent.

作为第一轮猛烈的政治活动, 议员向她的主要竞争对手进行了大量的言语攻击。

drop out 退出, 半途而废

【释义】: If someone drops out of college or a race, for example, they leave it without finishing what they started.

【例句】: It's not wise to drop out of business school to be the bookkeeper of a 30 person company.

【GRE】: It seems obvious that Miles Davis' disaffection with the Juilliard School, which resulted in his decision to drop out, was based on the school's training of musicians for a kind of music that he did not want to play.

Miles Davis 对 Juilliard School 的不满最终导致他的退学, 这种不满情绪显然是他不愿演奏该学校训练体系中所用的乐曲所致。

explain away 通过解释消除

【释义】: If someone explains away a mistake or a bad situation they are responsible for, they try to indicate that it is unimportant or that it is not really their fault.

【例句】: I never made a mistake in my life; at least, never one that I couldn't explain away afterwards.

【GRE】: The recent discovery of detailed similarities in the skeletal structure of the flippers in all three groups undermines the attempt to explain away superficial resemblance as due to convergent evolution.

近期在全部三个群体的鳍部骨架所发现的细节相似性削弱了试图解释并消除由于趋同进化而导致的表面相似性的尝试。

ascribe to 归因于

【释义】: If you ascribe an event or condition to a particular cause, you say or consider that it was caused by that thing.

【例句】: People often unconsciously ascribe Apple's success to its minimalistic designs without fully understanding what it is or even knowing the meaning of the word.

【GRE】: The role those anthropologists ascribe to evolution is not of dictating the details of human behavior but one of imposing constraints—ways of feeling, thinking, and acting that “come naturally” in archetypal situations in any culture.



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这些人类学家认为决定人类行为细节并不是进化所扮演的角色,进化的角色是对行为进行限制——这些限制就是在任何文化中的典型情景下都会所谓“自然产生”的感情、思维以及行动方式。

back and forth 反复, 来回

【释义】: If someone moves back and forth, they repeatedly move in one direction and then in the opposite direction.

【例句】: Anxiously waiting for kids to safely return home, he walked back and forth in his yard.

【GRE】: The mountain road was distinctly precipitous: it twisted back and forth along the contours of the hillside.

山路非常险峻: 它沿着山岭的轮廓来回折叠。

subject to 受制于, 依赖于

【释义】: If an event will take place subject to a condition, it will take place only if that thing happens.

【例句】: The availability of food on this menu is subject to weather conditions and government regulations.

【GRE】: The advantage of digital over photographic imaging is evident: the resulting numerical data are precisely known, and digital data are not subject to the vagaries of difficult-to-control chemical processing

数码照相对于胶片照相术的优势是明显的: 前者产生的是能够确切获知的数字信息, 而数据不会受制于反复无常、难以控制的化学处理过程。

die out 灭绝

【释义】: If something dies out, it becomes less and less common and eventually disappears completely.

【例句】: One more reason to claim the advent of Anthropocene is that species is dying out at an unprecedented rate, which is significantly higher than what might result from natural causes.

【GRE】: Is it true that by the late Colonial period the tendency to cultivate metropolitan cultural models was a cultural pattern that was dying out as Puritan influence began to grow?

随着清教徒影响的增长, 后殖民时期发展都市文化的趋势是不是一种正在灭绝的文化模式?

work out 解决

【释义】: If you work out a solution for a problem, you solve that problem by coming up with that solution.

【例句】: It's impossible for me to work out those differential equations without MatLab.

【GRE】: Though it would be unrealistic to expect Dr. Wilson to have worked out all of the limitations of his experiment, he must be criticized for his neglect of quantitative analysis.

尽管期望威尔逊博士把他实验的所有缺陷都解决是不切实际的, 但他忽略定量分析这一点必须被批评。

get along with 与……相处融洽



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【释义】: If you get along with someone, you have a friendly relationship with them. You can also say that two people get along.

【例句】: Apple introduced the new OS X Yosemite on Monday, with features that make it much easier for Macs to get along with Apple's all-star mobile devices, the iPhone and iPad.

【GRE】: As long as the nuclear family is embedded in a larger kinship group through contiguous residence on undivided land, the pressure to share and thus to get along with relatives is strong.

只要核心家庭成员和大家族的亲戚们居住在相连的临近区域,他们就会感受到强烈的压力促使他们彼此分享并与亲戚们友好相处。

at stake 处于危险中

【释义】: If something is at stake, it is being risked and might be lost or damaged if you are not successful.

【例句】: About 3000 jobs in the States are at stake if the company outsources its customer service department to another country.

【GRE】: These questions are political in the sense that the debate over them will inevitably be less an exploration of abstract matters in a spirit of disinterested inquiry than an academic power struggle in which the careers and professional fortunes of many women scholars—only now entering the academic profession in substantial numbers—will be at stake.

这些问题是政治性的,因为关于这些问题的争论必然不会是用客观的方式探索抽象物质,而是一种学术上的权力争斗,在这种争斗之中许多女性学者——她们现如今才大量的进入学术领域——的职业生涯和命运将会面临危险。

Unit 6

leave out 省略, 忽略

【释义】: To leave out something means to exclude or to neglect to mention.

【例句】: All fiction writers face the challenge of what to leave out and what to put in.

【GRE】: Ability to select is the test of the perceptive historian, a history, after all, consists not only of what the historian has included, but also, in some sense, of what has been left out.

甄别遴选是对历史学家理解能力的测试,毕竟历史不仅仅包含历史学家记录的东西,也在某种程度上包括了那些被忽略的事实。

a quantity of 一些

【释义】: You use a quantity of to indicate some amount.

【例句】: Police said they confiscated two rifles, three pistols, two grenades, and a quantity of drugs during the operation.

【GRE】: Pessen does present a quantity of examples, together with some refreshingly intelligible statistics, to establish the existence of an inordinately wealthy class.

Pessen 确实提供了一些例证和清楚明了的统计数据来证明一个异常富有的阶级的存在。

frame of reference 【物理】参考系, 推导问题所依赖的大框架



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【释义】: Frame of reference is a set of ideas, conditions, or assumptions that determine how something will be approached, perceived, or understood.

【例句】: The speed of light does not depend on the frame of reference.

【GRE】: Jean Wagner's most enduring contribution to the study of Afro-American poetry is his insistence that it be analyzed in a religious, as well as secular, frame of reference.

Jean Wagner 对于研究美国黑人诗歌的最持久贡献在于他坚持认为人们应该通过宗教和非宗教并行的框架下来进行研究。

constitutional monarchy 君主立宪政体

【释义】: Constitutional monarchy is a form of democratic government in which a monarch acts as a nonpolitical head of state within the boundaries of a constitution.

【例句】: The present-day concept of a constitutional monarchy developed in the United Kingdom, where the democratically elected parliaments, and their leader, the prime minister, exercise power, with the monarchs having ceded power and remaining as a titular position.

【GRE】: In February 1848 the people of Paris rose in revolt against the constitutional monarchy of Louis-Philippe.

1848 年 2 月巴黎人民起义推翻了当时 Louis-Philippe 的君主立宪政体。

in any event 在任何情况下

【释义】: You say in any event after you have been discussing a situation, in order to indicate that what you are saying is true or possible, in spite of anything that has happened or may happen.

【例句】: In any event, the competitor will have a tough time winning the game.

【GRE】: It was a war the queen and her more prudent counselors wished to avoid if they could and were determined in any event to postpone as long as possible.

这场战争是女王和她谨慎的顾问们极力希望避免的, 如果实在无法避免, 无论如何也都要尽量推迟它的发生。

in proximity to 在……附近

【释义】: When you say something is in proximity to something, they are close to each other.

【例句】: Parents were extremely wary because the crimes occurred in proximity to the local elementary school.

【GRE】: The author suggests that which of the following is a disadvantage that results from the location of a snake's heart in close proximity to its head?

作者认为以下哪一点是蛇的心脏位置靠近头所带来的缺点?

deduce from 推导, 逻辑演绎

【释义】: If you deduce something from something else, you reach that conclusion because of the latter things that you know to be true.

【例句】: From the president's speech one can clearly deduce a sense of frustration and hostility towards the recent military exercise of the neighboring country.

【GRE】: A mathematician can only solve problems the solution of which can be deduced from known axiom.

数学家只能解决那些能够依靠现存公理推导出结论的问题。



at large 整个的

【释义】: You use at large to indicate that you are talking in a general way about most of the people mentioned.

【例句】: State officials say the pesticide would hurt individual insects, but not the population at large.

【GRE】: Thus, I submit, “morality” must be concerned with what is honored by the community at large.

所以我承认,“道德”必须关系到被整个群体视为荣誉的东西。

on the basis of 根据

【释义】: If you say that you are acting on the basis of something, you are giving that as the reason for your action.

【例句】: Many legal decisions are made on the basis of intuition and experience.

【GRE】: Animals that have tasted unpalatable plants tend to recognize them afterward on the basis of their most conspicuous features, such as their flowers.

动物尝过的难吃的植物后会通过植物最明显的特征——例如花朵——来识别他们。

touch on 简单提起

【释义】: If you touch on a particular subject or problem, you mention it or write briefly about it.

【例句】: In last week's lectures I touched on the principles of isotopes and radioactive decays, and today I'd like to elaborate them in terms of real-world application: radiometric dating.

【GRE】: Don L. Lee, in his picture of the Black poet, “studying his own poetry and the poetry of other Black poets,” touches on the crucial point.

Don L. Lee 在他对于黑人诗歌——包括他自己和其他黑人诗人所写的诗词——的描写中提到了这一关键问题。

Unit 7

order of magnitude 数量级

【释义】: You can use order of magnitude when you are giving an approximate idea of the amount or importance of something.

【例句】: The level of release of radiation in Fukushima is not of the same order of magnitude at Chernobyl at all.

【GRE】: Although the concentration of atmospheric methane is more than two orders of magnitude lower than that of carbon dioxide, it cannot be ignored: the radiative properties of methane make it 20 times more effective, molecule for molecule, than carbon dioxide in absorbing radiant heat.

尽管甲烷的大气浓度比二氧化碳低了两个数量级,它仍然不可小视:它的辐射性质使每个甲烷分子吸收热量的能力是每个二氧化碳分子的二十倍。

speculate on 提出假设,猜想



【释义】: If you speculate on something, you make guesses about its nature or identity, or about what might happen.

【例句】: Would you mind speculating on what might happen if you quit graduate school?

【GRE】: He wanted to describe ordinary human beings; he wanted to speculate on their dilemmas rationally (and, unfortunately, even schematically); and he wanted to record precisely the material universe.

他想要描绘普通人;他想要用理性地(不幸的是有时只能粗略地)猜测人们所处的困境;他想要精确地记录人们的物质生活。

pave the way for 为……铺平了道路;为……奠定基础

【释义】: If one thing paves the way for another, it creates a situation in which it is possible or more likely that the other thing will happen.

【例句】: The study results paved the way to better treatment for breast cancer patients.

【GRE】: By placing characters within a wider cultural context, Marshall attacked racial and sexual stereotypes and paved the way for explorations of race, class, and gender in the novels of the 1970's.

通过把角色放至于更为广阔的文化框架之中, Marshall 攻击了有关种族和性别的刻板印象,并为十九世纪七十年代那些探索种族、阶级和性别的小说奠定了基础。

a streak of 有一点,有一丝

【释义】: If someone has a streak of a particular type of behaviour, they sometimes behave in that way.

【例句】: But a streak of American accent in his voice makes it much easier for him to learn American poems.

【GRE】: She is most frugal in matters of business, but in her private life she reveals a streak of prodigality.

她的节俭主要体现在公事上,但是在她的私生活中却显得有点挥霍浪费。

conform to 符合,与……一致

【释义】: If something conforms to something such as a law or someone's wishes, it is of the required type or quality.

【例句】: The meat market can continue only if it is radically overhauled to conform with strict government standards.

【GRE】: Regardless of what tidy theories of politics may propound, there is nothing that requires daily politics to be clear, thorough, and consistent— nothing, that is, that requires reality to conform to theory.

无论条理清晰的政治理论怎么说,都没有任何东西能要求日常生活中的政治清楚、完善、一致,也就是说,没有任何东西要求事实和理论相一致。

in retrospect 回顾往事,事后看来

【释义】: If you view an event in retrospect, you consider that past event after it happens.

【例句】: In retrospect, there are five phases in the relationship between Japan and Europe.

【GRE】: Students of the Great Crash of 1929 have never understood why even the most



informed observers did not recognize and heed the prior economic danger signals that in retrospect seem so apparent.

学习 1929 年纽约股市大崩盘的学生无论如何也无法理解为什么当时最有学识的观察者没有察觉和留心在那之前出现的经济危险信号, 即便回过头看它们再明显不过。

as far as something is concerned 就……而言

【释义】: You can say 'as far as something is concerned' to indicate that the situation has to do with something.

【例句】: Some even believe that as far as financial markets are concerned, the linkages may even be increasing between Asia and the United States.

【GRE】: Other experiments revealed slight variations in the size, number, arrangement, and interconnection of the nerve cells, but as far as psychoneural correlations were concerned, the obvious similarities of these sensory fields to each other seemed much more remarkable than any of the minute differences.

其他实验揭露了神经细胞大小、数量、排列和相互间联系的细微变化, 但是就心理神经的相关性而言, 这些不同感官领域之间的明显相似性比它们间的细微差异更引人关注。

lay out 1. 提出, 解释

【释义】: To lay out ideas, principles, or plans means to explain or present them clearly, for example in a document or a meeting.

【例句】: President Obama will lay out his jobs plan at a meeting of Congress tonight.

【GRE】: Nineteenth-century philosophers carried out a program of investigation explicitly laid out by Descartes and Spinoza.

十九世纪哲学家们开展了一项由 Descartes 和 Spinoza 提出的研究项目。

2. 部署, 布置

【释义】: If you lay out a group of things, you spread them out and arrange them neatly, for example so that they can all be seen clearly.

【例句】: Please lay out the knives and forks at the dinner-table.

【GRE】: To measure them properly, monitoring equipment would have to be laid out on a grid at intervals of at most 50 kilometers, with sensors at each grid point lowered deep in the ocean and kept there for many months.

要有效地进行测量, 观测设备必须部署在点状网格上, 点与点之间最多相距不能超过 50 公里, 同时每个点上的传感器潜入深海持续多月的工作。

let alone 更不必说

【释义】: Let alone is used after a statement, usually a negative one, to indicate that the statement is even more true of the person, thing, or situation that you are going to mention next.

【例句】: Most people are unable to understand their own telephone bills, let alone the U.S. monetary system.

【GRE】: Human genes contain too little information even to specify which hemisphere of the brain each of a human's 1011 neurons should occupy, let alone the hundreds of connections that each neuron makes.



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人类基因所能包含的信息远不足以明确一千亿个神经元该占据大脑的哪个半球,更不必说每个神经元和周边成百上千的联系了。

in response to 响应

【释义】: If you do something in response to an event or to something that is said, you reply or react to that thing.

【例句】: The product was developed in response to customer demand.

【GRE】: It was developed in response to the loss of political and economic systems.

它的发展是对政治和经济系统缺失的响应。



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微臣教育 GRE 全程冲 325 计划

课程时间: 12 天

课程地点: 北京市海淀区中关村 SOHO

适合学员:

适合对 GRE 刚开始接触一无所知的你;
 适合在其他机构学过但是感到没有什么收获的你;
 适合考过好几次还没有获得满意分数的你;
 适合自学找不到方法效率底下的你;
 适合考过 SAT 想快速提升 GRE 分数的你;
 适合想面见琦叔获得祝福的你。

课程目标:

- 1、一站式解决 GRE 备考中的全部问题;
- 2、从最基础的单词起步到最后的模拟冲刺;
- 3、课程结束之后,按照我们的方法复习 1-2 个月,极大可能冲到 155+170 以上的成绩,积极配合哦。

授课教材:

市面上独家且最优秀的教材体系,阶梯化设置,层层铺垫,细化每个阶段任务和目标,让你的 GRE 学习不再是从最基础的单词一步跨越到高不可攀的题目联系。

课程特色:

- 1、世界上考 G 次数最多没有之一的大神、GRE 考场最熟悉的面孔——琦叔领衔授课;
- 2、15 人小班授课,让你拥有最好的体验;
- 3、市面上最完备最高效的 GRE 课程体系,所有教材均为内部独家绝密教材;
- 4、开课 2 个月就可以享受最贴心的课前服务,让你有备而来。

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额
GRE325计划	平时强化班	8月13日	8月25日	每天8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 微光教室	24人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	9月8日	9月23日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	9月25日	10月10日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	10月13日	10月28日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	10月30日	11月14日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	11月17日	12月2日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额
GRE 325计划	周末强化班	9月6日	10月12日	每周六 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	周末强化班	10月18日	11月23日	每周六 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人

8月13日前 50个名额全满

9月只有 45 个名额,越早报名,越早开始高效备考

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微臣教育考前冲刺点题班（线下）

课程简介:

4 套题目, 为期三天急训, 将复习以来跟 GRE 有关的千丝万缕通过真实题目的模考串联起来, 形成完整的逻辑思维和考前对考试极强的适应性, 甚至还会有复现的可能性, 第一期点题班就中了: 1 个三空, 2 个 6 选 2, 一篇短文章, 真是考前的最后一搏!

课程安排:

2 小时 4 个 section 真实模考
 10 分钟茶歇—提供糕点与食物
 当天填空题目讲解
 与琦叔共进午餐
 阅读题目精析
 当天题目答疑



上课地点:

海淀区中关村 SOHO B306 微臣教育-微光教室

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额	针对考试	针对班级
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	8月27日	8月29日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	8.31、9.13、9.18 、9.25	7月325计划; 8.25结课的 325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	9月8日	9月10日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	9.13、9.18、9.25	8月325计划
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	9月24日	9月26日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	9.28、12	9月8日325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	10月13日	10月15日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	10.19、10.25	9月6日325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	10月29日	10月31日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	11.1、11.16	10月13日325
考前点题班	周末冲刺班	11月15日	11月17日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	11.22、11.31	10月30日325



Unit 8

under one's control 在……的控制之下

【释义】: If something is under your control, you have the power to make all the important decisions about the way that it is run.

【例句】: The current protest doesn't look likely to be brought under government's control any time soon.

【GRE】: While Texas was under Mexican control, the population of Texas quadrupled, in spite of the fact that Mexico discouraged immigration from the United States.

当德克萨斯州还处于墨西哥的管辖时, 尽管墨西哥政府极力劝阻来自美国的移民, 德州的人口还是翻了两番。

in favor of 支持, 有利于

【释义】: If you are in favor of something, you support it and think that it is a good thing.

【例句】: More policies in favor of agriculture should be adopted.

【GRE】: The attempt to breed suitable varieties of jojoba by using hybridization to reinforce favorable traits was finally abandoned in favor of a simpler and much faster method: the domestication of flourishing wild strains.

试图通过杂交不同荷荷葩(注: 一种商用作物, 其精油是极好的柔软剂和保湿剂)品种来增强其有益性状的尝试终于被放弃了, 取而代之的是一种更简单也更快速的方法: 驯化那些茂盛的野生品种。

draw from 从……中取得

【释义】: To draw something such as water or energy from a particular source means to take it from that source.

【例句】: There are a few lessons to draw from these novel research projects.

【GRE】: Although many of these historians have accepted the earlier assumption that Loyalists represented an upper class, new evidence indicates that Loyalists, like rebels, were drawn from all socioeconomic classes.

虽然这些历史学家中很多人都接受了早期的假设, 认为忠诚主义者代表了上层阶级, 但是新的证据表明忠诚主义者和不忠诚分子一样, 都是来自于社会经济的各个阶级。

make ... distinct from 使脱颖而出

【释义】: If you make something distinct from something else of the same type, you make it different or separate from it.

【例句】: Her impressively long list of journal publications made her distinct from other candidates.

【GRE】: How does Black fiction make itself distinct from other modern fiction with which it is largely contemporaneous?

黑人小说是如何使自己在同时期的其他当代小说中与众不同的?

extrapolate from 基于……推断; 外推



【释义】: If you extrapolate from known facts, you use them as a basis for general statements about a situation or about what is likely to happen in the future.

【例句】: We're asking ourselves whether it is possible to extrapolate from past to future legitimately.

【GRE】: Twigg disputes the traditional trade-ship explanation for plague transmissions by extrapolating from data on the number of dead rats aboard Nile sailing vessels in 1912.

Twigg 反对有关传统的商船传播瘟疫的解释, 这种解释是基于 1912 年在尼罗河船上的死老鼠数量的数据做出推断的。

shore up 加固

【释义】: If you shore up something that is weak or about to fail, you do something in order to strengthen it or support it.

【例句】: Central banks try to shore the economy up by lowering interest rates.

【GRE】: The government's implementation of a new code of ethics appeared intended to shore up the ruling party's standing with an increasingly restive electorate at a time when the party is besieged by charges that it trades favors for campaign money.

在执政党被权钱交易的指责围攻之际, 政府出台这项新道德准则的意图似乎是加强这个政党在焦躁不安的选民中的地位 and 统治。

on the way toward 即将成功, 即将达到

【释义】: If you are on your way or well on your way to or toward something, you have made so much progress that you are almost certain to achieve that thing.

【例句】: After the transplant he is well on the way towards recovery.

【GRE】: With this knowledge, scientists are now well on the way toward developing drugs that dramatically lower cholesterol levels in people afflicted with certain forms of familial hypercholesterolemia.

基于这些知识, 科学家即将成功研制能够显著降低部分患有家族性高胆固醇血症的病人人体内胆固醇浓度的药物。

coincide with 同时发生

【释义】: If one event coincides with another, they happen at the same time.

【例句】: Although his mental illness had coincided with his war service it had not been caused by it.

【GRE】: Although the time involved is so short, about 0.04 percent of the total age of the Earth, the amount of attention devoted to the Pleistocene has been incredibly large, probably because of its immediacy, and because the epoch largely coincides with the appearance on Earth of humans and their immediate ancestors.

尽管 Pleistocene (注: 距今约 260 万年至 1 万年的地质历史时期) 从时间上来看十分短暂, 仅占据了地球总年龄的 0.04%, 但对它的关注和研究却是难以置信的多, 这主要是因为它在时间上距离我们现代较近, 也因为这一地质纪元中人类以及人类的祖先首次出现在地球上。

contribute to 导致, 有助于



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【释义】: If you contribute to something, you say or do things to help to make it successful.

【例句】: The report says design faults in both the vessels contributed to the tragedy.

【GRE】: The current demand for quality in the schools seems to ask not for the development of informed and active citizens, but for disciplined and productive workers with abilities that contribute to civic life only indirectly, if at all.

从目前来看对学校教学质量的要求并不是培养见多识广和思想进步的公民,而是训练守纪和高效率的工人——他们的能力最多只能够间接的促进公民生活。

or otherwise 其他的

【释义】: You use or otherwise to mention something that is not the thing just referred to.

【例句】: No state has laws that specifically protect immigrants from discrimination, on the job or otherwise.

【GRE】: A biocontrol agent may adapt in unpredictable ways so that it can feed on or otherwise harm new hosts.

生物控制的药剂可能会以难以预料的方式适应环境,从而以新宿主为食,或是与其他的方式伤害宿主。

Unit 9

so far 1. 到目前为止

【释义】: If you tell or ask someone what has happened so far, you are telling or asking them what has happened up until the present point in a situation or story, and often implying that something different might happen later.

【例句】: So far there has been no word from the missing aircraft that disappeared from the radar four hours ago.

【GRE】: It is not particularly surprising that some earlier scholarship concerning such cultures has so far gone unchallenged.

先前那些关于这些文化的学说没有被人质疑并不特别令人感到惊讶。

2. 有限地

【释义】: If you say that something only goes so far or can only go so far, you mean that its extent, effect, or influence is limited.

【例句】: The church can only go so far in secular matters.

【GRE】: In pollen dating, geologic happenings are dated in terms of each other, and one can get just so far by matching independent sequences; but in radiocarbon dating the scale of time is measured in absolute terms of centuries or years.

在孢粉定年法中,地质历史上的事件是通过彼此的顺序确定的,因此我们只能有限地匹配不同的独立序列;而放射性碳同位素断年技术则能精确到世纪甚至是日历年的时间尺度。

as a function of 随着……变化

【释义】: If you say one thing varies as a function of another, you mean that its amount depends



on the other thing.

【例句】: Our views on our past and future happiness can shift as a function of where we are in our lives now.

【GRE】: Could the increase in carbon dioxide cause a global rise in average temperature, and could such a rise have serious consequences for human society? Mathematical models that allow us to calculate the rise in temperature as a function of the increase indicate that the answer is probably yes.

二氧化碳浓度的升高会不会引起全球平均气温的上升? 这种升温会否对人类社会产生严重后果? 数学模型允许我们计算温度是如何随二氧化碳浓度变化的, 它的结果是: 很有可能。

set aside 1. 置……于不顾;

【释义】: If you set aside a belief, principle, or feeling, you decide that you will not be influenced by it.

【例句】: The minister also said certain issues should be set aside to address bigger problems nationwide.

【GRE】: Though these definitions legislated strong environmentalist goals, political compromises made in the enforcement of the act were to determine just what economic interests would be set aside for the sake of ecological stabilization.

尽管这些定义用法律手段确立了强大的环保主义者目标, 但是执法过程中所产生的政治妥协将会决定究竟哪些经济利益可能会因为生态稳定的目的而被搁置。

2. 留出

【释义】: If you set something such as time, money, or space aside for a particular purpose, you save it and do not use it for anything else.

【例句】: Some doctors advise setting aside half a month each year for a deep relaxation.

【GRE】: Not surprisingly, supporters of the governor's plan to set aside land for a forest preserve were disappointed when a court decision refuted the plan.

不出意外的是, 支持留出部分土地作为森林保护区这一政府计划的人们对法院驳斥这一计划感到失望。

figure as 扮演……角色

【释义】: If you figure as someone else, you function as or act like that person.

【例句】: China's rural areas, if mentioned at all, typically figure as impoverished backwaters.

【GRE】: At subnuclear energy levels, the nucleons and mesons appear to be composed of quarks, so that the quarks and gluons figure as elementary particles.

在亚核能量水平下, 核子和介子看起来是由夸克构成的, 因此夸克和胶子在这里扮演基本粒子的角色。

pass into oblivion 逐渐被遗忘

【释义】: Being passed into oblivion means it is forgotten or of no longer being considered important.

【例句】: Unfortunately, many food safety incidents were reported and soon passed into oblivion



with the rapid occurrence of new ones.

【GRE】: The perennial questions that consistently structure the study of history must be distinguished from merely ephemeral questions, which have their day and then pass into oblivion.

那些始终搭建起历史学研究框架的永恒问题必须与那些稍纵即逝的问题——尽管他们辉煌一时但却被迅速遗忘——区分开来。

project onto 投射, 显示

【释义】: If you project a film or picture onto a screen a wall, you make it appear there.

【例句】: The team tried projecting the maps with two different projectors onto the same screen.

【GRE】: The two, he argued, form a symbiotic union in which religious feelings are often applied to racial issues and racial problems are often projected onto a metaphysical plane.

他认为这两者形成了一个象征性的联盟, 其中宗教上的感受被用于种族问题, 而种族问题又被投射到一个形而上学的层面。

lie in 在于……

【释义】: If you say something lies in a particular position or direction, you mean that it is situated there.

【例句】: The bottleneck of building larger telescope system on land lies in Earth's atmosphere, whose tiny movement can cause huge perturbation to images.

【GRE】: The difficulty lies in the nature of the data that supposedly define different national characters.

困难之处在于数据自身的特性——这些数据本应能够定义不同的国家特征。

more or less 有点, 或多或少

【释义】: If something is more or less true, it is true in a general way, but is not completely true.

【例句】: While there is scant evidence that on-campus sexual assault is more or less prevalent than in the past, the storm of attention has forced university administrators to pay more attention to a largely unfamiliar set of duties, more akin to social work and criminal justice than to education.

【GRE】: The best aluminum ore is bauxite, defined as aggregates of aluminous minerals, more or less impure, in which aluminum is present as hydrated oxides.

最好的铝矿石是铝土矿, 它被定义为有些许不纯的含铝矿石的聚合物, 铝在其中主要以水合氧化物形式存在。

all but 几乎是

【释义】: You use all but to say that something is almost the case.

【例句】: The cases have stirred deep racial tensions, but the reactions of the white majority were all but silent.

【GRE】: Salazar's presence in the group was so reassuring to the others that they lost most of their earlier trepidation; failure, for them, became all but unthinkable.

Salazar 在团体中的存在让其他成员如此安心以至于他们之前的胆怯都不复存在; 对于他们而言, 失败几乎是不可想象的。



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break down 分解

【释义】: When a substance breaks down or when something breaks it down, a biological or chemical process causes it to separate into the substances which make it up.

【例句】: It has been long known that certain bacteria can break down rotting waste to produce energy, but the commercial prospect of such processes hasn't drawn adequate attention until recently.

【GRE】: These acids are a metabolic product of certain gram-positive members of the cutaneous community, which break down the more complex lipids in freshly secreted sebum.

这些酸性物质是某种革兰氏阳性皮肤菌的代谢产物,它们能够在新分泌的皮脂中分解更为复杂的脂类物质。



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微臣教育 GRE 全程冲 325 计划

课程时间: 12 天

课程地点: 北京市海淀区中关村 SOHO

适合学员:

适合对 GRE 刚开始接触一无所知的你;
 适合在其他机构学过但是感到没有什么收获的你;
 适合考过好几次还没有获得满意分数的你;
 适合自学找不到方法效率底下的你;
 适合考过 SAT 想快速提升 GRE 分数的你;
 适合想面见琦叔获得祝福的你。

课程目标:

- 1、一站式解决 GRE 备考中的全部问题;
- 2、从最基础的单词起步到最后的模拟冲刺;
- 3、课程结束之后,按照我们的方法复习 1-2 个月,极大可能冲到 155+170 以上的成绩,积极配合哦。

授课教材:

市面上独家且最优秀的教材体系,阶梯化设置,层层铺垫,细化每个阶段任务和目标,让你的 GRE 学习不再是从最基础的单词一步跨越到高不可攀的题目联系。

课程特色:

- 1、世界上考 G 次数最多没有之一的大神、GRE 考场最熟悉的面孔——琦叔领衔授课;
- 2、15 人小班授课,让你拥有最好的体验;
- 3、市面上最完备最高效的 GRE 课程体系,所有教材均为内部独家绝密教材;
- 4、开课 2 个月就可以享受最贴心的课前服务,让你有备而来。

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额
GRE325计划	平时强化班	8月13日	8月25日	每天8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 微光教室	24人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	9月8日	9月23日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	9月25日	10月10日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	10月13日	10月28日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	10月30日	11月14日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	平时强化班	11月17日	12月2日	周一至周五 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额
GRE 325计划	周末强化班	9月6日	10月12日	每周六 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人
GRE 325计划	周末强化班	10月18日	11月23日	每周六 8:00-12:00,13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306 星臣教室	15人

8月13日前 50个名额全满

9月只有 45 个名额,越早报名,越早开始高效备考

占座请致电: 010-82484015





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微臣教育考前冲刺点题班（线下）

课程简介:

4 套题目, 为期三天急训, 将复习以来跟 GRE 有关的千丝万缕通过真实题目的模考串联起来, 形成完整的逻辑思维和考前对考试极强的适应性, 甚至还会有复现的可能性, 第一期点题班就中了: 1 个三空, 2 个 6 选 2, 一篇短文章, 真是考前的最后一搏!

课程安排:

2 小时 4 个 section 真实模考
 10 分钟茶歇—提供糕点与食物
 当天填空题目讲解
 与琦叔共进午餐
 阅读题目精析
 当天题目答疑



上课地点:

海淀区中关村 SOHO B306 微臣教育-微光教室

班级名称	班级性质	开课日期	结课日期	上课时间	上课地点	最大名额	针对考试	针对班级
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	8月27日	8月29日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	8.31、9.13、9.18 、9.25	7月325计划; 8.25结课的 325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	9月8日	9月10日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	9.13、9.18、9.25	8月325计划
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	9月24日	9月26日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	9.28、12	9月8日325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	10月13日	10月15日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	10.19、10.25	9月6日325
考前点题班	平时冲刺班	10月29日	10月31日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	11.1、11.16	10月13日325
考前点题班	周末冲刺班	11月15日	11月17日	每天9:00-12:00, 13:30-17:30	中关村SOHO 306微光教室	24	11.22、11.31	10月30日325