

官方等价词

List 1

Unit 1

abstemious	austere	adj. 简朴的
abstruse	esoteric	adj. 深奥的
abused	misused	adj. 误用的
accentuate	highlight	v. 强调
accord	consensus	n. 一致
acerbic	mordant	adj. 尖酸的
acknowledged	recognized	adj. 公认的
acquiescence	accession	n. 同意
acrimony	bitterness	n. 尖酸
acumen	shrewdness	n. 聪明；精明；敏锐

Unit 2

acute	severe	adj. 严峻的
adaptability	flexibility	n. 适应性
adroit	dexterous	adj. 灵巧的
adroit	nimble	adj. 灵巧的
adroit	skillful	adj. 灵巧的
advocate	champion	v. 支持
affable	cordial	adj. 诚恳友善的
affiliated	kindred	adj. 同族的
aggravate	exacerbate	v. 恶化，加重
alleviate	mitigate	v. 减轻

Unit 3

altered	modified	adj. 改变的
altruism	beneficence	n. 利他，与自我中心相对
ambiguous	equivocal	adj. 模糊
annoying to	unwelcomed by	令人讨厌的
antagonistic	adversarial	adj. 敌对的

antagonistic	inimical	<i>adj.</i> 敌对的
antedate	precede	<i>v.</i> 先于...；在...前面
anticipate	prefigure	<i>v.</i> 预期
apprehension	trepidation	<i>n.</i> 恐惧
appropriate	borrow	<i>v.</i> 挪用
Unit 4		
appropriation	pilferage	<i>n.</i> 盗窃
arbitrary	capricious	<i>adj.</i> 多变的
arcane	esoteric	<i>adj.</i> 神秘的
arcane	recondite	<i>adj.</i> 深奥的
archaic	antediluvian	<i>adj.</i> 古代的
ascending	mounting	<i>adj.</i> 上升的
aspersion	slur	<i>n.</i> 中伤
assert	insist	<i>v.</i> 断言
assert	maintain	<i>v.</i> 断言
assured	settled	<i>adj.</i> 确定的
Unit 5		
astounding	stunning	<i>adj.</i> 令人震惊的;不寻常的
augment	enrich	<i>v.</i> 扩大
augment	extend	<i>v.</i> 扩大
augmentation	expansion	<i>n.</i> 扩张
auspicious	propitious	<i>adj.</i> 幸运的
authoritative	definitive	<i>adj.</i> 决定性的
avaricious	rapacious	<i>adj.</i> 贪婪的
aver	assert	<i>v.</i> 断言
avert	forestall	<i>v.</i> 阻止
banal	stale	<i>adv.</i> 陈腐的
Unit 6		
banal	insipid	<i>adj.</i> 无聊的；枯燥乏味的
banish	expel	<i>v.</i> 驱逐
banish	oust	<i>v.</i> 驱逐

banter	raillery	<i>n.</i> 嘲弄
banter	badinage	<i>n.</i> 嘲弄
baseless	untenable	<i>adj.</i> 无根据的
beholden to	indebted to	感激
belie	contradict	与...相矛盾
belie	mask	<i>v.</i> 掩饰
belligerent	pugnacious	<i>adj.</i> 好斗的
Unit 7		
belligerent	truculent	<i>adj.</i> 好斗的
bland	insipid	<i>adj.</i> 清淡的
blemish	defect	<i>n.</i> 缺点, 瑕疵
boon	benefit	<i>n.</i> 利益
bridle	inhibit	<i>v.</i> 抑制
brook	tolerate	<i>v.</i> 忍受
bucolic	pastoral	<i>adj.</i> 田园生活的
bucolic	idyllic	<i>adj.</i> 乡村的
buttress	bolster	<i>v.</i> 支持
bypass	circumvent	<i>v.</i> 避开
Unit 8		
calculation	deliberation	<i>n.</i> 深思熟虑
calumnious	defamatory	<i>adj.</i> 诽谤的
canned	formulaic	<i>adj.</i> 公式化的, 非原创的
canny	shrewd	<i>adj.</i> 精明的
capricious	fickle	<i>adj.</i> 善变的
capricious	volatile	<i>adj.</i> 善变的
capriciousness	fickleness	<i>n.</i> 反复无常; 善变
champion	defend	<i>v.</i> 捍卫
champion	defender	<i>n.</i> 支持者
champion	advocate	<i>n.</i> 支持者
Unit 9		
chary	circumspect	<i>adj.</i> 小心谨慎的

check	brake	<i>n.</i> 抑制因素; 约束
chimera	illusion	<i>n.</i> 幻想
circumspect	prudent	<i>adj.</i> 小心谨慎的
classic	archetypical	<i>adj.</i> 典型的
colossal	immense	<i>adj.</i> 巨大的
combine	meld	<i>v.</i> 结合
comparatively	relatively	<i>adv.</i> 相当地
comparison	analogy	<i>n.</i> 相似
competing	contending	<i>adj.</i> 相互冲突的; 有争议的
Unit 10		
complicated	knotty	<i>adj.</i> 复杂的
complicated	involved	<i>adj.</i> 复杂的
comprehensive	sweeping	<i>adj.</i> 全面的
comprehensive	generic	<i>adj.</i> 普遍的
comprehensive	inclusive	<i>adj.</i> 普遍的
compromise	impair	<i>v.</i> 损害
conceivable	imaginable	<i>adj.</i> 可以想象的
concrete	substantial	<i>adj.</i> 具体的
confining	limiting	<i>adj.</i> 限制的
conform to	square with	一致
List 2		
Unit 1		
confound	perplex	<i>v.</i> 使困惑
confound	obscure	<i>v.</i> 使困惑
conjecture	speculate	<i>v.</i> 推测
conjecture	speculation	<i>n.</i> 推测
constant	stable	<i>adj.</i> 稳定的
constrained by	governed by	受...限制
constraining	detering	<i>adj.</i> 限制的
construe	interpret	<i>v.</i> 解释
contemplate	ponder	<i>v.</i> 沉思

contempt	disregard	v. 蔑视
Unit 2		
contemptuous	polemical	adj. 挑战的
contentious	controversial	adj. 有争议的
contravene	violate	v. 违反
conundrum	enigma	n. 谜
conundrum	puzzle	n. 谜
convoluted	tortuous	adj. 复杂的
convoluted	intricate	adj. 复杂的
cooperatively	harmoniously	adv. 和谐地;
coveted	enviable	adj. 令人羡慕的
craft	cunning	n. 狡诈
Unit 3		
cumbersome	unwieldy	adj. 笨重的
cursory	perfunctory	adj. 敷衍的, 没有兴趣的
dangerous	perilous	adj. 危险的
dearth	paucity	n. 少量
decay	deterioration	n. 变坏
defender	proponent	n. 支持者
deflate	soothe	v. 使缩小
deflect	shrug off	v. 忽视
defy	disregard	v. 漠视
deleterious	detrimental	adj. 有害的
Unit4		
dense	concentrated	adj. 密集的
destroy	annihilate	v. 消灭
deteriorate	decline	v. 恶化;变坏;衰退
deviate	mislead	v. 偏离
diatribe	rant	v. 责骂
dichotomous	contradictory	adj. 自相矛盾的
diffident	timid	adj. 胆小的

dilatory	remiss	<i>adj.</i> 拖延的
diminutive	minuscule	<i>adj.</i> 小的
disaffection with	estrangement from	<i>n.</i> 疏远
Unit 5		
disagreement	divergence	<i>n.</i> (意见等的)分歧, 差异
discovered by	discerned by	被发现
disdain	opprobrium	<i>n.</i> 责骂
disintegrate	crumble	<i>v.</i> 崩溃;瓦解
disinterested	impartial	<i>adj.</i> 公正的
dismiss	ignore	<i>v.</i> 忽视
disparage	slight	<i>v.</i> 轻视
disparate	heterogeneous	<i>adj.</i> 不同的
disparate	divergent	<i>adj.</i> 不同的
disparities	variance	<i>n.</i> 不一致
Unit 6		
dispatch	celerity	<i>n.</i> 迅速
dispersed	dissipated	<i>adj.</i> 驱散的
disproportionate to	incommensurate with	<i>adj.</i> 不相称的
disregard	flout	<i>v.</i> 蔑视
disseminate	transmit	<i>v.</i> 传播
divergent	disparate	<i>adj.</i> 不同的
diversity	variety	<i>n.</i> 多样性
doctrinaire	dogmatic	<i>adj.</i> 教条的
doubt	disbelieve	<i>v.</i> 怀疑
douse	extinguish	<i>v.</i> 灭火
Unit 7		
dovish	pacific	<i>adj.</i> 和平的
dramatic	spectacular	<i>adj.</i> 戏剧性的
ecstasy	euphoria	<i>n.</i> 高兴
ecstatic	euphoric	<i>adj.</i> 高兴的

efficacy	usefulness	<i>n.</i> 有效果
egregious	flagrant	<i>adj.</i> 臭名昭著的
elemental	rudimentary	<i>adj.</i> 基本的
elicit	draw	<i>v.</i> 引出
eliminate	put to rest	<i>v.</i> 消除
elusive	slippery	<i>adj.</i> 难懂的
Unit 8		
emblematic	totemic	<i>adj.</i> 象征的
emendation	revision	<i>n.</i> 修正
enamored	favored	<i>adj.</i> 受喜爱的
encomium	tribute	<i>n.</i> 赞美; 颂词
encyclopedic	exhaustive	<i>adj.</i> 详尽的
engaging	winning	<i>adj.</i> 迷人的
erstwhile	onetime	<i>adj.</i> 从前的
espouse	champion	<i>v.</i> 支持
essential for	indispensable to	必要的
euphoria	ecstasy	<i>n.</i> 高兴
Unit 9		
exacerbate	worsen	<i>v.</i> 加重, 使恶化
exacting	meticulous	<i>adj.</i> 苛求的; 难以取悦的
exaggeration	hyperbole	<i>n.</i> 夸张法
exalt	valorize	<i>v.</i> 赞扬
excoriate	crab	<i>v.</i> 指责
exonerate	absolve	<i>v.</i> 赦免
experimental	innovative	<i>adj.</i> 创新的
facilitate	further	<i>v.</i> 促进
factionousness	schism	<i>n.</i> 分裂
faultlessness	perfection	<i>n.</i> 完美
Unit 10		
favor	aid	<i>v.</i> 帮助
fiery	impassioned	<i>adj.</i> 充满激情的

figurative	symbolic	<i>adj.</i> 象征的
fitting	apposite	<i>adj.</i> 合适的
fixated on	bothered by	被关注
fixated on	obsessed with	<i>v.</i> 使沉迷
fleeting	momentary	<i>adj.</i> 短暂的
flout	disregard	<i>v.</i> 轻视
flout	defy	<i>v.</i> 蔑视
fluctuate	vary	<i>v.</i> 改变

List 3

Unit 1

foresighted	prescient	<i>adj.</i> 预知的
forestall	prevent	<i>v.</i> 避免
fortuitous	accidental	<i>adj.</i> 意外的
foster	cultivate	<i>v.</i> 培养
foster	spur	<i>v.</i> 刺激
fractious	restive	<i>adj.</i> 难以控制的
fringe	marginal	<i>adj.</i> 边缘的
frugality	thrift	<i>n.</i> 节俭
fungible	interchangeable	<i>adj.</i> 代替的
fusty	obsolete	<i>adj.</i> 陈腐的

Unit 2

futility	pointlessness	<i>n.</i> 徒劳
galvanize	animate	<i>v.</i> 刺激
garrulous	loquacious	<i>adj.</i> 话多的
gauge	reckon	<i>v.</i> 测量
generality	abstraction	<i>n.</i> 概要
generic	inclusive	<i>adj.</i> 普遍的
generic	comprehensive	<i>adj.</i> 全面的
geniality	friendliness	<i>n.</i> 友谊
glean	collect	<i>v.</i> 收集
gloomy	lugubrious	<i>adj.</i> 悲伤的

Unit 3		
glut	surfeit	<i>adj.</i> 大量的
gratify	please	<i>v.</i> 使满足
gregariousness	sociability	<i>n.</i> 好交际
guile	deviousness	<i>n.</i> 狡猾
hamstring	impair	<i>v.</i> 损坏
happenstance	chance	<i>n.</i> 偶然
harmless	innocuous	<i>adj.</i> 无害的
heartless	callous	<i>adj.</i> 无情的
helter-skelter	haphazard	<i>adj.</i> 无秩序的
herald	harbinger	<i>n.</i> 先兆，预兆
Unit 4		
heterodox	iconoclastic	<i>adj.</i> 非正统的
heterogeneity	diversity	<i>n.</i> 多样性
heterogeneous	dissimilar	<i>adj.</i> 不同的
heterogeneous	disparate	<i>adj.</i> 不同的
hierarchical	stratified	<i>adj.</i> 阶级的
hindrance	handicap	<i>n.</i> 阻碍
hitch	snag	<i>v.</i> 抓住
hodgepodge	patchwork	<i>n.</i> 混合物
hodgepodge	welter	<i>n.</i> 混合
homogeneous	uniform	<i>adj.</i> 相同的
Unit 5		
homogeneous	unvaried	<i>adj.</i> 没有变化的
homogeneous	uniform	<i>adj.</i> 同样的
hone	enhance	<i>v.</i> 增强
humdrum	dull	<i>adj.</i> 无聊的
hyperbole	exaggeration	<i>n.</i> 夸张
hypocrisy	mendacity	<i>n.</i> 虚伪
hypocrite	sycophant	<i>n.</i> 奉承者；马屁精
iconoclastic	heterodox	<i>adj.</i> 有悖传统信仰的

imbibe	quaff	v. 痛饮
impair	compromise	v. 削弱,减弱
Unit 6		
impassionate	fiery	adj. 热情的
impecunious	indigent	adj. 贫困的
implacable	unyielding	adj. 不易屈服的
improbable	incredible	adj. 难以置信的
inaccessible	opaque	adj. 难懂的
inauspicious	ominous	adj. 不吉利的
inborn	innate	adj. 天生的
incommensurate	disproportionate	adj. 不相称的
incongruous	divergent	adj. 不一致的
inconsequential	trivial	adj. 琐碎的
Unit 7		
inconsistent	mixed	adj. 混合
indecorous	unseemly	adj. 不体面的
indigent	impecunious	adj. 贫困的
indirect	circuitous	adj. 迂回的
inert	inactive	adj. 迟钝的
inevitable	unavoidable	adj. 无法避免的
inexplicable	incomprehensible	adj. 无法理解的
inferable from	entailed by	伴随发生的
inflammatory	provocative	adj. 煽动的
ingenuous	simple	adj. 天真的
Unit 8		
inimical	antagonistic	adj. 敌对的
innocuous	benign	adj. 无害的
innovation	novelty	n. 新奇
innovative	original	adj. 原创的
innovative	unconventional	adj. 非传统的
innovative	novel	adj. 新颖的

innovative	experimental	<i>adj.</i> 试验性的
innovative	inventive	<i>adj.</i> 善于创造的
inscrutable	uninformative	<i>adj.</i> 神秘的
insipid	bland	<i>adj.</i> 单调的
Unit 9		
inspired	promoted	<i>adj.</i> 受...的激励
insular	provincial	<i>adj.</i> 狭隘的
insular	private	<i>adj.</i> 隐蔽的
intelligibility	simplicity	<i>n.</i> 可理解
intelligible	readable	<i>adj.</i> 易读的
intransigence	obduracy	<i>n.</i> 顽固
intransigent	resolute	<i>adj.</i> 坚定的
intricate	convoluted	<i>adj.</i> 复杂的
irascibility	exasperation	<i>n.</i> 恼怒
ironically	paradoxically	<i>adv.</i> 自相矛盾地
Unit 10		
irrelevant	extraneous	<i>adj.</i> 无关的
jejune	vapid	<i>adj.</i> 乏味的
kindred	affiliated	<i>adj.</i> 类似的, 紧密联系的
kinfolk	relative	<i>n.</i> 亲戚
laconic	taciturn	<i>adj.</i> 话少的
laconic	terse	<i>adj.</i> 话少的
laconic	taciturn	<i>adj.</i> 话少的
layperson	nonspecialist	<i>n.</i> 门外汉
lethargic	somnolent	<i>adj.</i> 昏睡的
lethargic	slumberous	<i>adj.</i> 昏睡的
List 4		
Unit 1		
limited	scant	<i>adj.</i> 不足的
limited	circumscribed	<i>adj.</i> 受限制的
limpid	pellucid	<i>adj.</i> 透明的

liquidity	mutability	<i>n.</i> 易变性
list	tilt	<i>n.</i> 倾斜
loath	reluctant	<i>adj.</i> 不情愿的
lucidity	clarity	<i>n.</i> 清楚
ludicrous	risible	<i>adj.</i> 可笑的
lugubrious	gloomy	<i>adj.</i> 悲伤的
lull	respite	<i>n.</i> 暂时的休息
Unit 2		
malfeasance	fraudulence	<i>n.</i> 欺骗
malleable	plastic	<i>adj.</i> 可塑的
manifest	reveal	<i>v.</i> 展示
manifest	obvious	<i>adj.</i> 明显的
marginal	peripheral	<i>adj.</i> 边缘的
match	parallel	<i>v.</i> 与...相配；与...相似
matched	paralleled	<i>adj.</i> 匹配的
maverick	nonconformist	<i>n.</i> 特立独行的人
meager	insufficient	<i>adj.</i> 稀缺的
mercurial	volatile	<i>adj.</i> 易变的
Unit 3		
mercurial	inconstant	<i>adj.</i> 易变的
meticulously	painstakingly	<i>adv.</i> 一丝不苟的
misgiving about	trepidation over	担忧
mitigate	ameliorate	<i>v.</i> 使缓和
momentary	evanescent	<i>adj.</i> 短暂的
nimble	adroit	<i>adj.</i> 敏捷的
nimble	dexterous	<i>adj.</i> 敏捷的
nonspecialist	layperson	<i>n.</i> 外行；非专业人员
novel	original	<i>adj.</i> 原创的
novice	tyro	<i>n.</i> 新手
Unit 4		
numinous	occult	<i>adj.</i> 神秘的

obfuscate	obscure	v. 模糊
objectivity	fairness	n. 公平
obsequious	sycophantic	adj. 谄媚的
obsolete	fusty	adj. 过时的
obsolete	outmoded	adj. 过时的
obstacle	hindrance	n. 阻碍
opportune	timely	adj. 及时的
opportunism	self-interest	n. 投机主义
opprobrium	disdain	n. 鄙视
Unit 5		
original	innovative	adj. 创新的
oust	expel	v. 驱逐
oust	banish	v. 驱逐
outstanding	unexampled	adj. 杰出的
overlook	ignore	v. 忽略
overlook	vilify	v. 轻视
overlook	neglect	v. 忽视
pacific	dovish	adj. 和平的
paltry	meager	adj. 稀缺的
panacea	cure-all	n. 万能药
Unit 6		
paradigm	model	n. 模范
parity	equality	n. 同等
parochial	provincial	adj. 狭隘的
paucity	vacuousness	n. 空虚
paucity	dearth	n. 缺乏
perceptive	discerning	adj. 易识别的
peripatetic	itinerant	adj. 漫游的
peripheral	marginal	n. 边缘
persist	continue	v. 持续
plastic	malleable	adj. 可塑的

Unit 7		
plethora	surfeit	<i>n.</i> 过量
ponder	contemplate	<i>v.</i> 沉思
portend	predict	<i>v.</i> 预示
preachy	sanctimonious	<i>adj.</i> 假虔诚的
preachy	didactic	<i>adj.</i> 说教的
precarious	perilous	<i>adj.</i> 危险的
preclude	prevent	<i>v.</i> 阻止
precociousness	maturity	<i>n.</i> 成熟
precursor	forerunner	<i>n.</i> 先驱
predilection	proclivity	<i>n.</i> 倾向
Unit 8		
presage	portend	<i>v.</i> 预告
prescience	foresightedness	<i>n.</i> 先见之明
prescient	foresighted	<i>adj.</i> 预知的
prescient	prophetic	<i>adj.</i> 预见的
preserve	safeguard	<i>v.</i> 保护
pressing	critical	<i>adj.</i> 紧迫的
pressing	exigent	<i>adj.</i> 迫切的
pressing	critical	<i>adj.</i> 紧迫的
prevalent	extensive	<i>adj.</i> 广泛的
prevarication	mendacity	<i>n.</i> 撒谎; 虚假; 捏造
Unit 9		
preventing	prophylactic	<i>adj.</i> 预防的
pristine	undisturbed	<i>adj.</i> 清静的; 未受扰乱的
proclaim	profess	<i>v.</i> 宣布
proliferate	abound	<i>v.</i> 使丰富
prolix	garrulous	<i>adj.</i> 话多的
prolix	verbose	<i>adj.</i> 话多的
prolix	long-winded	<i>adj.</i> 冗长的; 罗嗦的
promoter	impetus	<i>n.</i> 推动

propitious	auspicious	<i>adj.</i> 吉利的
protean	versatile	<i>adj.</i> 多变的
Unit 10		
protest	remonstrate	<i>v.</i> 抗议
provenance	origin	<i>n.</i> 起源
provincial	insular	<i>adj.</i> 狭隘的
provincial	parochial	<i>adj.</i> 狭隘的
prudent	circumspect	<i>adj.</i> 小心谨慎的
pugnacious	truculent	<i>adj.</i> 好斗的
pugnacious	irascibly	<i>adj.</i> 易怒的
purposefulness	design	<i>n.</i> 设计
quaff	imbibe	<i>v.</i> 喝
quantify	measure	<i>v.</i> 测量
List 5		
Unit 1		
quiescence	calm	<i>n.</i> 宁静
quixotic	idealistic	<i>adj.</i> 理想化的
quixotic	impracticable	<i>adj.</i> 不现实的
quotidian	workday	<i>adj.</i> 平凡的
raillery	banter	<i>v.</i> 嘲弄
rally	coalesce	<i>v.</i> 集合
rally behind	coalescing around	<i>v.</i> 团结起来
rampant	luxuriant	<i>adj.</i> 猖獗的
rant against	diatribe on	责骂
realized	achieved	<i>adj.</i> 被实现的
Unit 2		
rebut	debate	<i>v.</i> 反驳
recant	repudiate	<i>v.</i> 否认
reclamation	reformation	<i>n.</i> 改革
recognize	make out	<i>v.</i> 认出；辨认出
reconciliation	rapprochement	<i>n.</i> 和睦

recondite	convoluted	<i>adj.</i> 深奥的
recondite	esoteric	<i>adj.</i> 神秘的
refuge	oasis	<i>n.</i> 避难所
rein in	manacle	<i>v.</i> 束缚
rejection of	liberation from	摆脱
Unit 3		
relentless	unrelenting	<i>adj.</i> 无情的
remedy	recipe	<i>n.</i> 处方
remonstrate	protest	<i>v.</i> 抗议
reproach	opprobrium	<i>n.</i> 指责
repudiate	recant	<i>v.</i> 否认
reservation	doubt	<i>n.</i> 怀疑
respite	relief	<i>n.</i> 减缓
restive	skittish	<i>adj.</i> 易激动的; 不耐烦的
restorative	tonic	<i>adj.</i> 滋补的
resurgent	recrudescent	<i>adj.</i> 重新兴起的; 复兴的
Unit 4		
reticent	taciturn	<i>adj.</i> 话少的
reticent	reserved	<i>adj.</i> 话少的
reveal	manifest	<i>v.</i> 透露
revival	renaissance	<i>n.</i> 复活
risible	ludicrous	<i>adj.</i> 可笑的
robust	strong	<i>adj.</i> 强健的
rudimentary	primitive	<i>adj.</i> 原始的
rudimentary	sketchy	<i>adj.</i> 未发展的; 不完全的
sanguine	optimistic	<i>adj.</i> 乐观的
schism	factionousness	<i>n.</i> 分裂
Unit 5		
shackle	stifle	<i>v.</i> 抑制
shirk	neglect	<i>v.</i> 忽略
shortcoming	fault	<i>n.</i> 不足

shriek	caterwaul	<i>n.</i> 尖叫
significant	considerable	<i>adj.</i> 相当多的;相当大的
singular	unique	<i>adj.</i> 独一的
skittish	fractious	<i>adj.</i> 难驾驭的
slight	disparage	<i>v.</i> 轻视
slippery	elusive	<i>adj.</i> 难捉摸的
slur	aspersion	<i>n.</i> 诽谤
Unit 6		
solitary	private	<i>adj.</i> 私人的
somnolent	lethargic	<i>adj.</i> 催眠的
sound	unquestionable	<i>adj.</i> 合理的
specious	unconvincing	<i>adj.</i> 不可信的
spirited	vigorous	<i>adj.</i> 精力旺盛的
spontaneous	intuitive	<i>adj.</i> 自发的
sporadic	scanty	<i>adj.</i> 稀缺的
spurious	artificial	<i>adj.</i> 人工的
spurious	forged	<i>adj.</i> 伪造的
spurious	specious	<i>adj.</i> 假的
Unit 7		
stratified	hierarchical	<i>adj.</i> 阶级的
successively	sequentially	<i>adv.</i> 连续地
succumb to	yield to	屈服于
sullen	surly	<i>adj.</i> 暴躁的;粗暴无礼的
surfeit	glut	<i>n.</i> 大量
surfeit	plethora	<i>n.</i> 过多
surmise	infer	<i>v.</i> 猜测
susceptibility	characteristic	<i>n.</i> (易受影响的)状况; 特征
swill	guzzle	<i>v.</i> 狂饮
sycophant	adulator	<i>n.</i> 奉承的人
Unit 8		
sycophantic	obsequious	<i>adj.</i> 谄媚的

synoptic	abridged	<i>adj.</i> 概要的，删减的
talent	genius	<i>n.</i> 天分
tedious	boring	<i>adj.</i> 单调的
temper	moderate	<i>v.</i> 使缓和
terse	laconic	<i>adj.</i> 简要的
theoretical	conceptual	<i>adj.</i> 理论上的
thrilled about	elated by	因...感到高兴
tilt	list	<i>v.</i> 倾斜
transitory	ephemeral	<i>adj.</i> 短暂的
Unit 9		
trifling	minimal	<i>adj.</i> 微不足道的
tyro	novice	<i>n.</i> 新手
ubiquitous	omnipresent	<i>adj.</i> 无处不在的
unassuming	modest	<i>adj.</i> 谦虚的
unavoidable	inevitable	<i>adj.</i> 无法避免的
uncertain	conjectural	<i>adj.</i> 不确定的
unconventional	quirky	<i>adj.</i> 非传统的
undercut	undermine	<i>v.</i> 暗中破坏
undermine	subvert	<i>v.</i> 破坏
undiminished	undamaged	<i>adj.</i> 未被破坏的
Unit 10		
unfamiliarity with	ignorance of	不知道
unfounded	unjustified	<i>adj.</i> 无依据的
unimpeachable	blameless	<i>adj.</i> 无可责难的
unique	clear-cut	<i>adj.</i> 明确的
universal	ubiquitous	<i>adj.</i> 普遍存在的
universality	persistence	<i>n.</i> 普遍性
unostentatious	modest	<i>adj.</i> 质朴的
unprepossessing	unremarkable	<i>adj.</i> 不显著的
unremitting	unceasing	<i>adj.</i> 不停的
unwarranted	groundless	<i>adj.</i> 无根据的

List 6

Unit 1

unwillingly	reluctantly	<i>adj.</i> 不情愿的
utilitarian	functional	<i>adj.</i> 实用的
vacillate	fluctuate	<i>v.</i> 摇动
venerable	respected	<i>adj.</i> 尊重的
veracity	truth	<i>n.</i> 真理
verbose	prolix	<i>adj.</i> 冗长的
verisimilitude	realism	<i>n.</i> 真实性
vestige	relic	<i>n.</i> 遗迹
vilified	overlooked	<i>adj.</i> 忽略的
visible	salient	<i>adj.</i> 显著的

Unit 2

vitriol	opprobrium	<i>n.</i> 刻薄
volatile	versatile	<i>adj.</i> 反复无常的
volatile	capricious	<i>adj.</i> 反复无常的
wane	ebb	<i>v.</i> 减少
wane	decline	<i>v.</i> 减少
waning	declining	<i>n.</i> 衰退
wanting	flawed	<i>adj.</i> 有缺失的
welter	hodgepodge	<i>n.</i> 混合物
wield	exert	<i>v.</i> 使用
witless	dense	<i>adj.</i> 无知的

Unit 3

yield	engender	<i>v.</i> 产生
zealot	extremist	<i>n.</i> 极端分子
foster	cultivate	<i>v.</i> 培养
faultless	perfect	<i>adj.</i> 完美的
modern	advanced	<i>adj.</i> 现代的
placate	appease	<i>v.</i> 使平静
unconventional	original	<i>adj.</i> 创新的

improbable	unlikely	adj. 不大可能的
persistence	survival	n. 生存下来的事物
undeserved	unexpected	adj. 不应得的
Unit 4		
zealous	impassioned	adj. 热情的
anonymous	obscure	adj. 匿名的。无特色的
relish	delighted	v. 喜欢
castigating	chastising	v. 责打
wealth	profusion	n. 大量
bedrock	foundation	n. 基础
prominence	salience	n. 杰出
confused	muddled	adj. 困惑
selfless	altruistic	adj. 无私
discerned	detect	v. 发现
Unit 5		
decisive	unmistakable	adj. 毋庸置疑的
sidestep	circumvent	v. 回避
prevalent	widespread	adj. 流行的
doubted	questioned	v. 质疑
capture	secure	v. 放松
riddle	conundrum	n. 迷
order	stability	n. 稳定
hailed	acclaimed	v. 喝彩
capricious	impulsive	adj. 任性的
speculative	conjectual	v. 揣测
Unit 6		
unalloyed	unqualified	adj. 不合格
abstracted	divorce	v. 分离
polymathic	encyclopedic	adj. 博学的
contentious	fraught	adj. 有争议的
checking	stemming	v. 阻止

manifest	self-evident	<i>adj.</i> 不证自明的
obtain	glean	<i>v.</i> 收集
flexibility	suppleness	<i>adj.</i> 易受影响的
intractable	stubborn	<i>adj.</i> 难处理的
malodorous	noisome	<i>adj.</i> 恶臭的
Unit 7		
feigned	FALSE	<i>adj.</i> 假的
evasive	elusive	<i>adj.</i> 含糊其辞
homogeneous	resemblance	<i>v.</i> 相识
mockery	derision	<i>v.</i> 嘲笑
burgeoning	expansion	<i>v.</i> 扩张
extirpate	eliminate	<i>v.</i> 消除
discrepancy	incongruity	<i>adj.</i> 不一致
anomaly	aberration	<i>n.</i> 异常
concede	acknowledge	<i>v.</i> 承认
casual	cursorry	<i>adj.</i> 随便的
Unit 8		
senescence	decrepitude	<i>v.</i> 衰老
wayward	errant	<i>adj.</i> 不稳定的
naive	unsophisticated	<i>adj.</i> 天真的
effusive	emotional	<i>adj.</i> 流露感情的
circumscribe	confine	<i>v.</i> 限制
nebulous	vague	<i>adj.</i> 模糊的
mitigate	abate	<i>v.</i> 减轻
superficial	sketchy	<i>adj.</i> 肤浅的
disinformation	mendacity	<i>n.</i> 假话
relevant	germane	<i>adj.</i> 相关的
Unit 9		
credulous	trusting	<i>adj.</i> 轻信的
unfounded	baseless	<i>adj.</i> 没有根据的
celebrated	renowned	<i>adj.</i> 有名的

dampen	deaden	v. 削弱
revise	rehash	v. 修订
rehabilitate	restore	v. 恢复
settled	unerring	adj. 稳定的
detract	deprecatory	v. 贬低
zealous	fevent	adj. 热情的
dim	darken	v. 使模糊

Unit 10

meticulous	thorough	adj. 谨慎的
alarm	dismay	n. 惊慌
esoteric	convoluted	adj. 深奥的
exaggerate	overrate	v. 夸大
exemplar	model	n. 模范
gradual	imperceptible	adj. 未能察觉的
sparing	negative	adj. 减少的
trenchant	profound	adj. 影响深远的
undeveloped	sketchy	adj. 不完全的
unflagging	unfatigued	adj. 不疲劳的
virtue	merit	adj. 优点

List 7

Unit 1

assert	maintain	<i>to state as a fact usually forcefully</i>
concede	grant	<i>to accept the truth or existence of something usually reluctantly</i>
defy	disregard	<i>to confront with assured power of resistance : disregard</i>
encomium	tribute	<i>a formal expression of praise</i>
evaluation	critique	<i>an essay evaluating or analyzing something</i>
attention	publicity	<i>information released to the media that is designed to gain public attention or support for a person, business, or cause</i>
belie	mask	<i>to keep secret or shut off from view</i>
veil		

shackle	stifle	<i>shackle : to confine or restrain with or as if with chains</i> <i>stifle : to stop (someone) from doing or expressing something</i> <i>stymie : to create difficulty for the work or activity of</i>
stymie	hinder	
trivial	inconsequential	<i>not important, lacking importance</i>
minimal	trifling	
hazardous	precarious	<i>characterized by a lack of security or stability that threatens with danger</i>
perilous	dangerous	
Unit 2		
momentous	significant	<i>important, consequential</i>
indispensable	crucial	
persist in	continue	<i>If you persist in doing something, you continue to do it, even though it is difficult or other people are against it.</i>
repudiate	recant	<i>to withdraw or repudiate (a statement or belief) formally and publicly</i>
expel	oust	<i>to drive or force out</i>
dichotomous	contradictory	<i>If two or more facts, ideas, or statements are contradictory, they state or imply that opposite things are true.</i>
untenable	unsustainable	<i>An argument, theory, or position that is untenable cannot be defended successfully against criticism or attack.</i>
bypass	circumvent	<i>to avoid by going around</i>
decay	deterioration	<i>a gradual sinking and wasting away of mind or body</i>
symmetry	balance	<i>a balanced, pleasing, or suitable arrangement of parts</i>
marked	conspicuous	<i>likely to attract attention</i>
Unit 3		
hierarchical	stratified	<i>A hierarchical system or organization is one in which people have different ranks or positions, depending on how important they are.</i>
diverse	heterogeneous	<i>made up of parts that are different</i>
disparate		
anticipate	prefigure	<i>to give a slight indication of beforehand</i>
harbinger		
inferable from	entailed by	<i>inferable : being or provable by reasoning in which the conclusion follows necessarily from given information</i> <i>entail : If one thing entails another, it involves it or causes it</i>

antithetical	oppositional	<i>Something that is antithetical to something else is the opposite of it and is unable to exist with it.</i>
generic	inclusive	<i>generic : People sometimes use generic to refer to something that is exactly typical of the kind of thing mentioned, and that has no special or unusual characteristics. Inclusive: If you describe a group or organization as inclusive, you mean that it allows all kinds of people to belong to it, rather than just one kind of person.</i>
adversarial	antagonistic	<i>If you describe something as adversarial, you mean that it involves two or more people or organizations who are opposing each other.</i>
variable	changeable	<i>Someone or something that is changeable is likely to change many times</i>
augment	extend	<i>Augment: To augment something means to make it larger, stronger, or more effective by adding something to it. Extend: If you extend something, you make it longer or bigger.</i>
quantify	measure	<i>Quantify: If you try to quantify something, you try to calculate how much of it there is. Measure: If you measure a quantity that can be expressed in numbers, such as the length of something, you discover it using a particular instrument or device, for example a ruler.</i>
Unit 4		
warble	croon	<i>Warble: To sing (a note or song, for example) with trills, runs, or other melodic embellishments. Croon: If you croon, you sing or hum quietly and gently.</i>
realize	achieve	<i>to bring into concrete existence</i>
modify	revise	<i>If you modify something, you change it slightly, usually in order to improve it.</i>
rehash		
faultless	perfect	<i>Something that is faultless is perfect and has no mistakes at all.</i>
intriguing	engaging	<i>If you describe something as intriguing, you mean that it is interesting or strange.</i>
somnolent	lethargic	<i>Somnolent: If you are somnolent, you feel sleepy. Lethargic: If you are lethargic, you do not have much energy or enthusiasm. Slumber: Slumber is sleep</i>
slumber		
impartial	evenhanded	<i>Someone who is impartial is not directly involved in a particular situation, and is therefore able to give a fair opinion or decision about it.</i>
fair	objective	
unwarranted	groundless	<i>Having no justification; groundless</i>
unjustified	unfounded	
baseless	untenable	
unprecedented	novel	<i>If something is unprecedented, it has never happened before</i>

original		<i>if something is unprecedented, it has never happened before</i>
paradigm	model	<i>a model or pattern for something that may be copied</i>
Unit 5		
hodgepodge	patchwork	<i>Hodgepodge: A hodgepodge is an untidy mixture of different types of things. Patchwork: If you refer to something as a patchwork, you mean that it is made up of many different parts, pieces or colors.</i>
abnegate	repudiate	<i>to solemnly or formally reject or go back on</i>
shriek	caterwaul	<i>Shriek: to cry out in a high-pitched voice Caterwaul: If a person or animal caterwauls, they make a loud, high, unpleasant noise like the noise that cats make when they fight.</i>
insightful	sagacious	<i>having or showing deep understanding and intelligent application of knowledge</i>
affable	easygoing	<i>Someone who is affable is pleasant and friendly</i>
primitive	rudimentary	<i>Primitive: Primitive means belonging to a very early period in the development of an animal or plant. Rudimentary: of a primitive kind</i>
shriek	caterwaul	<i>Shriek: to cry out in a high-pitched voice Caterwaul: If a person or animal caterwauls, they make a loud, high, unpleasant noise like the noise that cats make when they fight.</i>
remove	strip away	<i>To strip away a layer of something means to remove it completely</i>
overlook	ignore	<i>to dismiss as of little importance</i>
neglect		
sincere	frank	<i>Heartfelt is used to describe a deep or sincere feeling or wish.</i>
heartfelt		
Unit 6		
intelligible	readable	<i>Intelligible: Something that is intelligible can be understood. Readable: Pleasurable or interesting to read</i>
comprehensible		
quiescence	calm	<i>lack of action or activity</i>
preclude	bar	<i>If something precludes an event or action, it prevents the event or action from happening.</i>
prevent		
elicit	draw	<i>If you elicit a response or a reaction, you do or say something which makes other people respond or react</i>
reveal	manifest	<i>to make known (something abstract) through outward signs</i>
intricate	convoluted	<i>having many parts or aspects that are usually interrelated</i>

complex		<i>having many parts or aspects that are usually interrelated</i>
diminutive	minuscule	<i>of a size that is less than average</i>
ubiquitous	omnipresent	<i>present in all places and at all times</i>
universal		
neophyte	novice	<i>a person who is just starting out in a field of activity</i>
realist	pragmatist	<i>A realist is someone who recognizes and accepts the true nature of a situation and tries to deal with it in a practical way.</i>
Unit 7		
zealot	extremist	<i>If you describe someone as a zealot, you think that their views and actions are very extreme, especially in following a particular political or religious belief.</i>
decorative	ornamental	<i>serving to add beauty</i>
counterfeit	fake	<i>being such in appearance only and made or manufactured with the intention of committing fraud</i>
speculative	conjectural	<i>existing only as an assumption or speculation</i>
spur	foster	<i>To foster something such as an activity or idea means to help it to develop</i>
recognize	acknowledge	<i>If someone's achievements, status, or qualities are acknowledged, they are known about and recognized by a lot of people, or by a particular group of people.</i>
realism	verisimilitude	<i>realistic depiction in art and literature</i>
irascibility	exasperation	<i>readiness to show annoyance or impatience</i>
galvanize	animate	<i>To galvanize someone means to cause them to take action, for example by making them feel very excited, afraid, or angry.</i>
frustrate	thwart	<i>to prevent from achieving a goal</i>
Unit 8		
snag	hitch	<i>a danger or difficulty that is hidden or not easily recognized</i>
adaptable	flexible	<i>capable of being readily changed</i>
beneficence	altruism	<i>Beneficence: sympathetic concern for the well-being of others Altruism: feelings and behavior that show a desire to help other people and a lack of selfishness</i>
persistence	survival	<i>the continuation of life or existence</i>
ephemeral	transient	<i>lasting a very short time</i>
transitory	evanescent	
brook	tolerate	<i>to put up with (something painful or difficult)</i>
reject	repudiate	<i>to declare not to be true</i>
restorative	tonic	<i>beneficial to the health of body or mind</i>
fractious	restive	<i>fractious: tending to be troublesome : unruly restive: given to resisting authority or another's control</i>

compliant	tractable	readily giving in to the command or authority of another
Unit 9		
visible	salient	very important or noticeable
robust	strong	not showing weakness or uncertainty
perplex	confound	to throw into a state of mental uncertainty
confuse		
cumbersome	unwieldy	difficult to use or operate especially because of size, weight, or design
predilection	proclivity	a habitual attraction to some activity or thing
vacillation	wavering	a state or an instance of temporary inaction because of uncertainty about the right course of action
encyclopedic	exhaustive	covering everything or all important points
complete	comprehensive	
long	winded	using or containing more words than necessary to express an idea
rambling	garrulous	
loquacious		
blameless	unimpeachable	free from guilt or blame
clever	ingenious	having the skill and imagination to create new things
innovative		
Unit 10		
unassuming	modest	not having or showing any feelings of superiority, self-assertiveness, or showiness
acerbic	cutting	marked by the use of wit that is intended to cause hurt feelings
quixotic	idealistic	having or marked by a tendency to be guided more by ideals than by reality
impractical	visionary	
exactitude	meticulousness	exactitude: the quality or state of being very accurate meticulousness: strict attentiveness to what one is doing
mixed	inconsistent	including or accompanied by inconsistent, incompatible, or contrary elements
shortcoming	fault	a defect in character
dilemma	quandary	a situation in which one has to choose between two or more equally unsatisfactory choices
spike	upsurge	a rapid or sudden rise
lull	respite	a momentary halt in an activity
relief		
gratify	please	to give satisfaction to

List 8

Unit 1

taciturn	reserved	<i>tending not to speak frequently (as by habit or inclination)</i>
exaggeration	hyperbole	<i>the representation of something in terms that go beyond the facts</i>
relish	delight in	<i>to take pleasure in</i>
fiery	impassioned	<i>having or expressing great depth of feeling</i>
prescient	prophetic	<i>having or showing awareness of and preparation for the future</i>
indifferent	apathetic	<i>having or showing a lack of interest or concern</i>
extraneous	irrelevant	<i>not having anything to do with the matter at hand</i>
confine	limit	<i>to set bounds or an upper limit for</i>
circumscribe		
singular	unique	<i>of, relating to, or belonging to a single person</i>
only		
extol	valorize	<i>to enhance or try to enhance the price, value, or status of by organized and usually governmental action</i>

Unit 2

succumb to	yield to	<i>If you succumb to temptation or pressure, you do something that you want to do, or that other people want you to do, although you feel it might be wrong. If you yield to someone or something, you stop resisting them.</i>
recoil from	shrink from	<i>If you recoil from doing something or recoil at the idea of something, you refuse to do it or accept it because you dislike it so much. If you do not shrink from a task or duty, you do it even though it is unpleasant or dangerous.</i>
unintelligible	unfathomable	<i>impossible to understand</i>
preachy	sanctimonious	<i>preachy: marked by or given to preaching moral values sanctimonious: hypocritically pious or devout</i>
pious		
expansion	augmentation	<i>something added (as by growth)</i>
futile	pointless	<i>producing no results</i>
unostentatious	modest	<i>not marked by or fond of conspicuous or vainglorious and sometimes pretentious display</i>
august	majestic	<i>large and impressive in size, grandeur, extent, or conception</i>
unconventional	quirky	<i>not rigidly following established form, custom, or rules</i>
reproach	blame	<i>to criticize (someone) severely or angrily especially for personal failings</i>

Unit 3

undue	excessive	<i>going beyond a normal or acceptable limit in degree or amount</i>
insufficient	meager	<i>not coming up to an expected measure or meeting a particular need</i>
predictable	foreseeable	<i>event is foreseeable, you know that it will happen or that it can happen, because it is a natural or obvious consequence of something else that you know.</i>
disparity	variance	<i>the quality or state of being different</i>
slippery	elusive	<i>not precise or fixed in meaning : ambiguous, elusive</i>
celebrated	renowned	<i>widely known</i>
anonymous	obscure	<i>anonymous: not named or identified by a name obscure: not widely known</i>
diffuse	spread	<i>to spread out : to move freely throughout a large area</i>
archaic	outdated	<i>dating or surviving from the distant past</i>
antediluvian		
malfeasance	fraudulence	<i>improper or illegal behavior</i>
capriciousness	impulsiveness	<i>an inclination to sudden illogical changes of mind, ideas, or act</i>