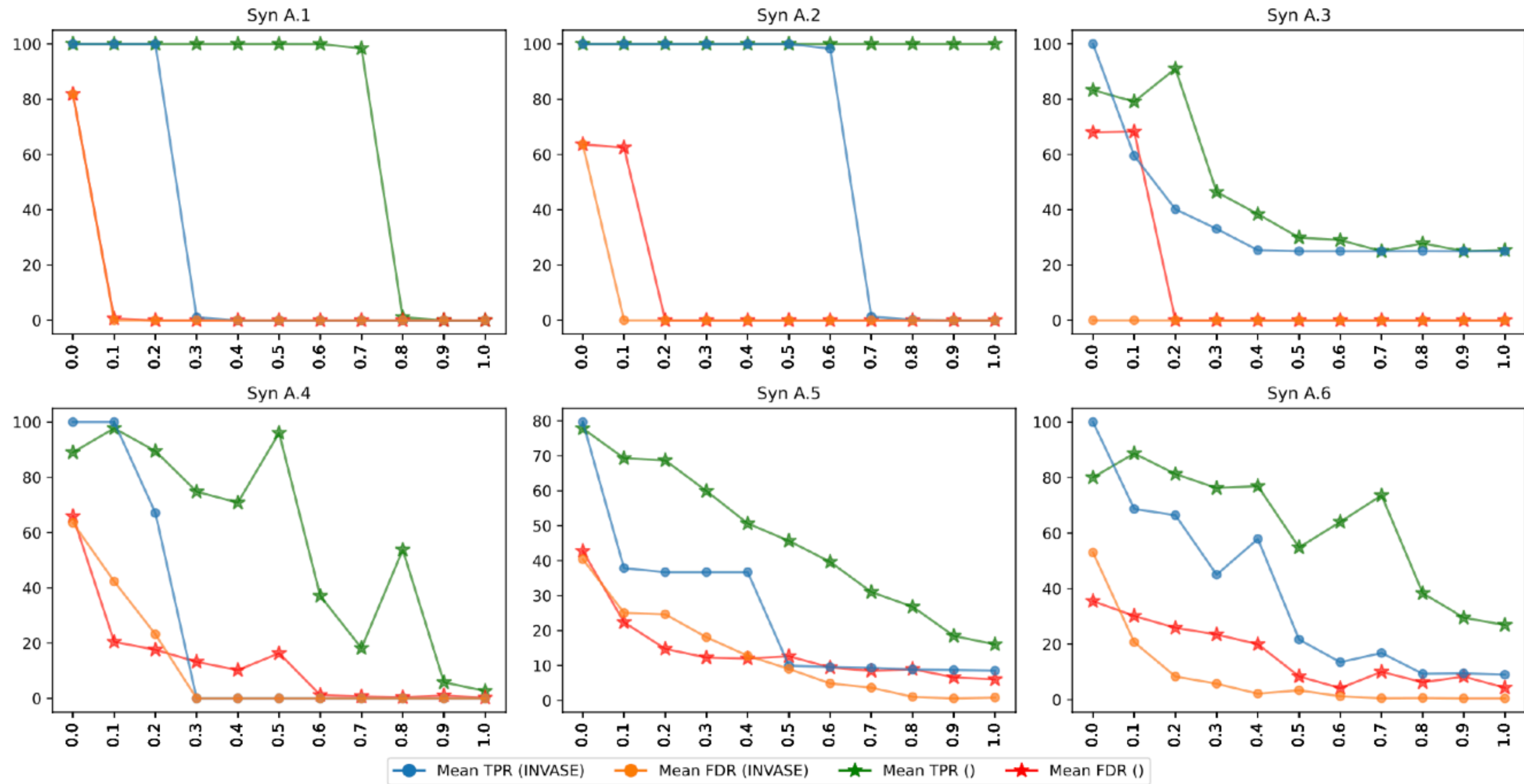


Exploration of Potential Improvements to INVA SE

Application Direct Reprint Version Loss



Individual Settings: **Activation:** Choose between SeLU and ReLU to determine which yields better results.
 (INVASE: A.1–A.5 use ReLU, A.6 uses SeLU; Proposed: A.1–A.3 use ReLU, A.4–A.6 use SeLU.); **Policy:**
 Early Stopping Policy ($\delta = 0.3\%$, patience $T = 5$).

◆ Enhance both **sensitivity & feature selection** performance (e.g., TPR, FDR)

- Syn A.1, A.2:

- ▶ Broader range of ideal tuning range

- Syn A.3 - A.6:

- ▶ Similar performance on FDR

- ▶ Obvious better performance on TPR

- ➡ Provide a broader range of well-performing configurations

- ➡ Reduce the risk of drastic performance drops due to minor hyperparameter changes

- ➡ More stable and user-friendly

Exploration of Potential Improvements to INVASE

Application of Direct Replacement Version Loss

◆ Enhance both **sensitivity & feature selection** performance (e.g., TPR, FDR)

• Syn A.1, A.2:

▶ Broader range of ideal tuning range

• Syn A.3 - A.6:

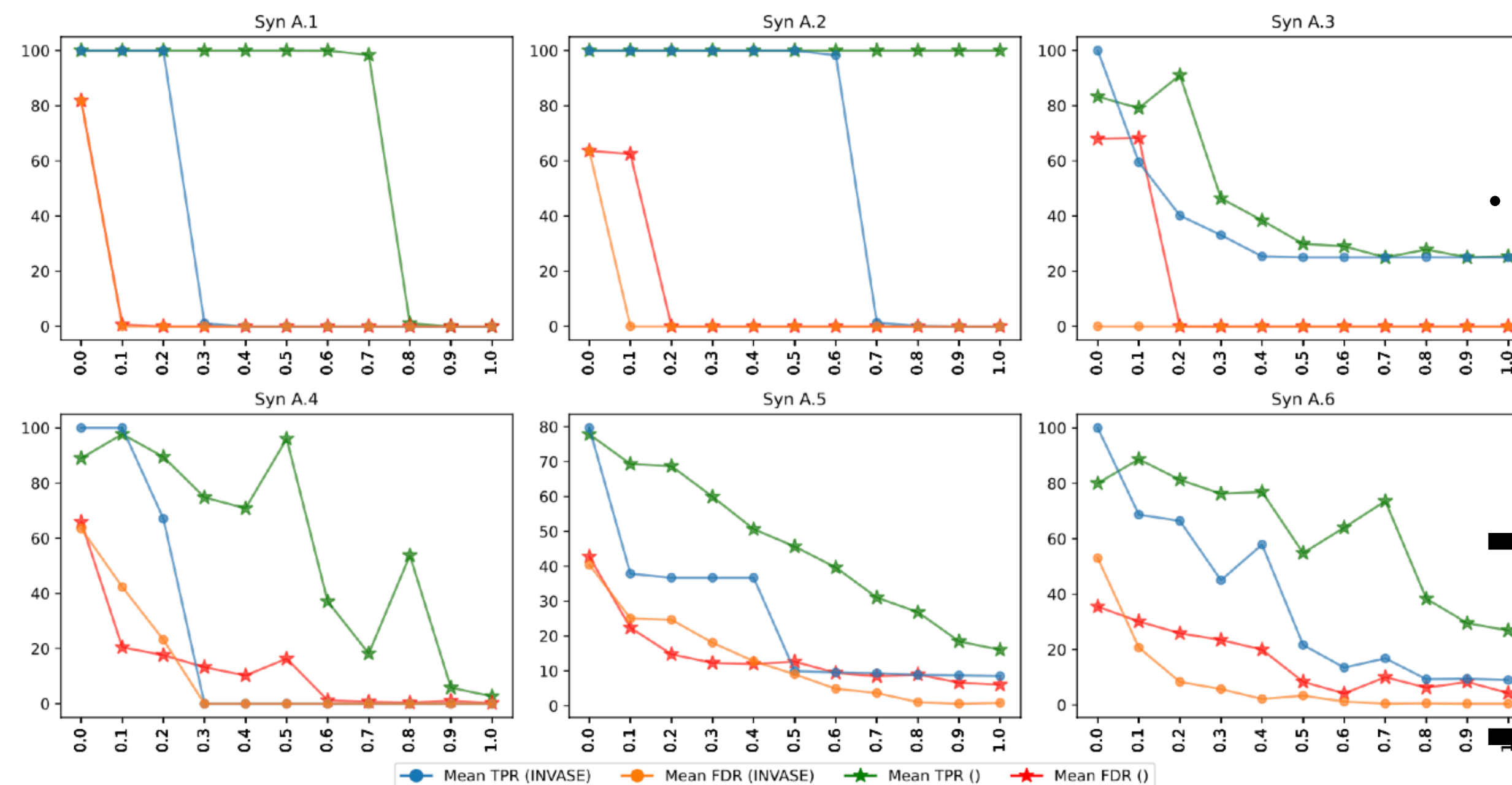
▶ Similar performance on FDR

▶ Obvious better performance on TPR

➡ Provide a broader range of well-performing configurations

➡ Reduce the risk of drastic performance drops due to minor hyperparameter changes

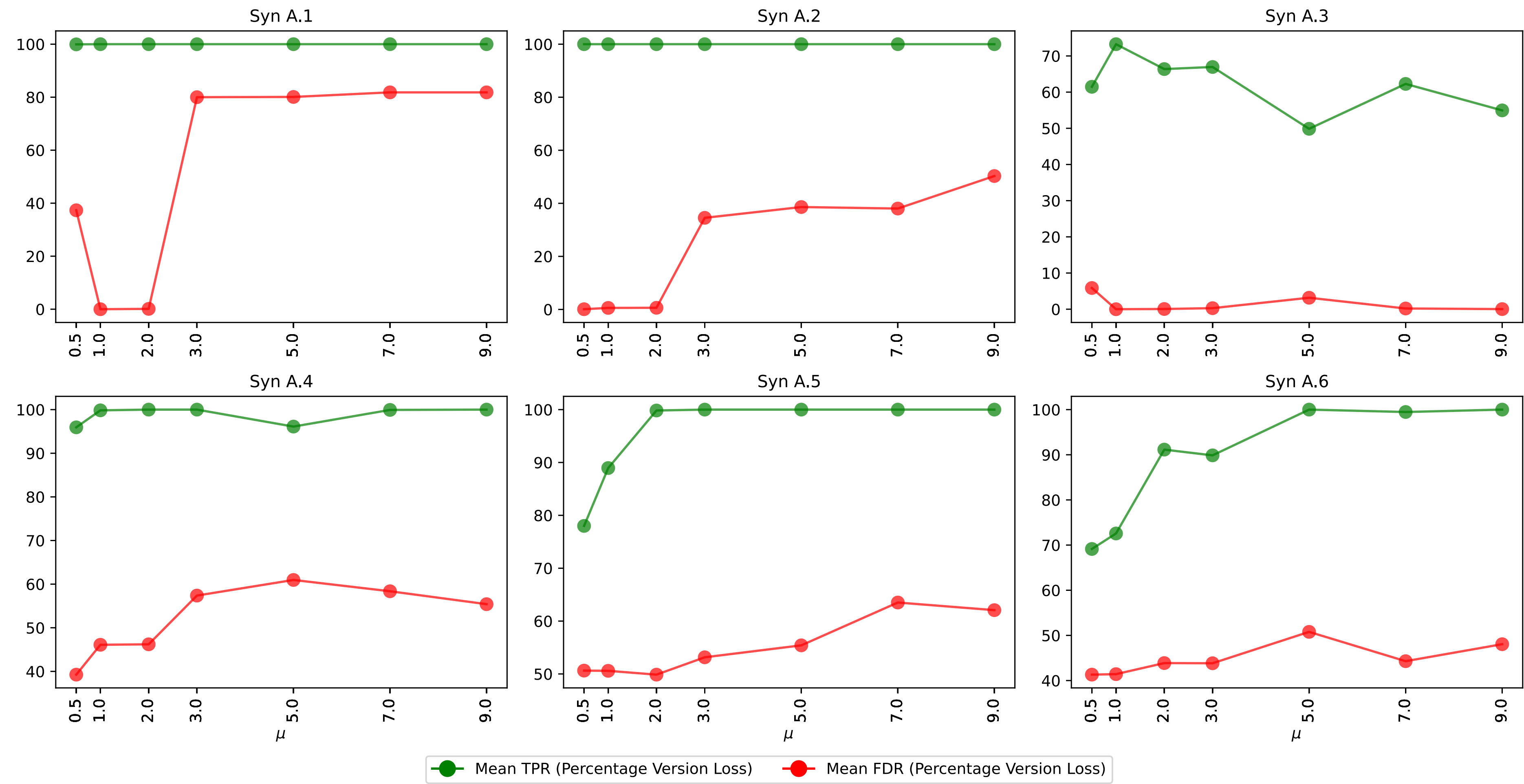
➡ More stable and user-friendly



Individual Settings: **Activation:** Choose between SeLU and ReLU to determine which yields better results. (INVASE: A.1–A.5 use ReLU, A.6 uses SeLU; Proposed: A.1–A.3 use ReLU, A.4–A.6 use SeLU.); **Policy:** Early Stopping Policy ($\delta = 0.3\%$, patience $T = 5$).

Exploration of Potential Improvements to INVASE

Application of Percentage Version Loss



Individual Settings: **Activation:** ReLU; **Policy:** Post-Training Selection Policy ($I = 10k$, $m = 100$, $r = 500$, $k = 7$)