

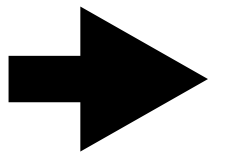
# Exploration of Potential Improvements to INVA SE

**Loss Function Revision**

## ♣ Loss Function Alternatives

### ♣ INVASE's original loss function

- $\mathbb{E}_{(x,y) \sim p} [\mathbb{E}_s [(l_s - l_b) + \lambda \|s\|_0]]$

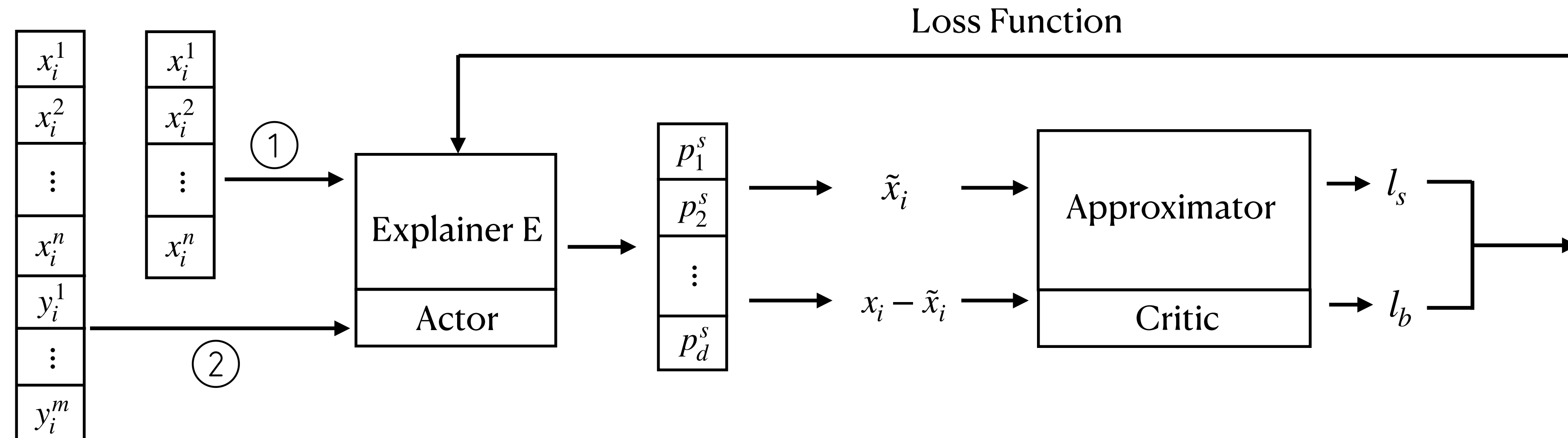


- Direct replacement version:  $\mathbb{E}_{(x,y) \sim p} [\mathbb{E}_s [(l_s - l_u) + \lambda^* \|s\|_0]]$

- Percentage version:  $\mathbb{E}_{(x,y) \sim p} [\mathbb{E}_s [\frac{l_s - l_u}{l_u} + \lambda^* \|s\|_0]]$

# Exploration of Potential Improvements to INVASE

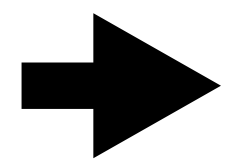
## Loss Function Revision



### ❖ Loss Function Alternatives

#### ❖ INVASE's original loss function

- $\mathbb{E}_{(x,y) \sim p} [\mathbb{E}_s [(l_s - l_b) + \lambda \|s\|_0]]$

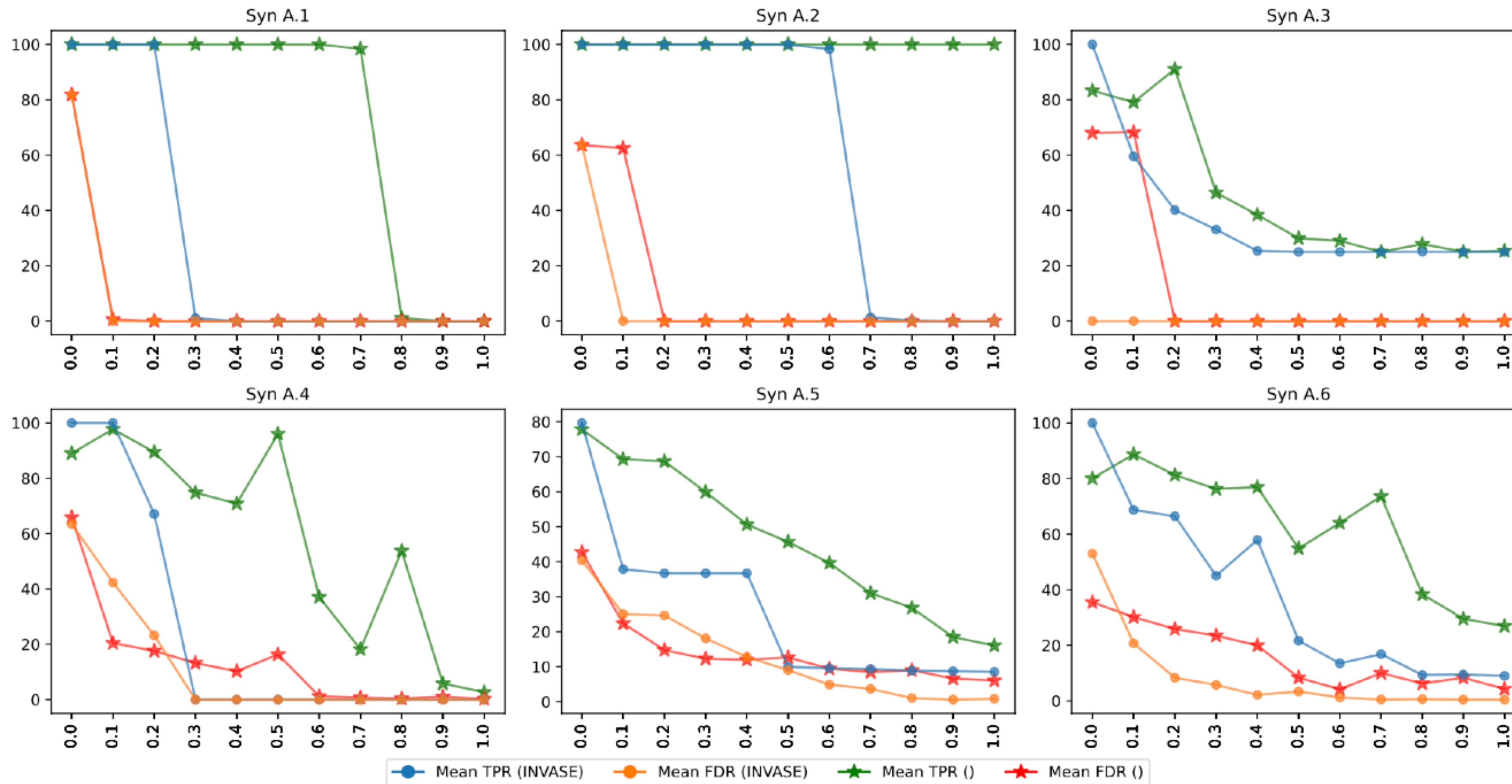


- Direct replacement version:  $\mathbb{E}_{(x,y) \sim p} [\mathbb{E}_s [(l_s - l_u) + \lambda^* \|s\|_0]]$

- Percentage version:  $\mathbb{E}_{(x,y) \sim p} [\mathbb{E}_s [\frac{l_s - l_u}{l_u} + \lambda^* \|s\|_0]]$

# Exploration of Potential Improvements to INVASE

## Application of Direct Replacement Version Loss



Individual Settings: **Activation:** Choose between SeLU and ReLU to determine which yields better results.

(INVASE: A.1–A.5 use ReLU, A.6 uses SeLU; Proposed: A.1–A.3 use ReLU, A.4–A.6 use SeLU.); **Policy:**

Early Stopping Policy ( $\delta = 0.3\%$ , patience  $T = 5$ ).