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1  #!/usr/bin/python3
2
3  import sys
4  from random import random
5  from math import e
6
7  if True or input("Is matplotlib installed? (y/n)").strip() == "y":
8      import matplotlib.pyplot as plot
9      matplotlibinstalled = True
10 else:
11     print("View the images in the zip folder.")
12     matplotlibinstalled = False
13
14 class Perceptron(object):
15     learnRate = .1
16     bias = .5
17     errorLimit = 0.0001
18     maxIterations = 1
19
20     def __init__(self, xarray, outputs, graph_results):
21         self.xarray = xarray
22         [xline.append(Perceptron.bias) for xline in self.xarray]
23         # print(self.xarray)
24         self.outputs = [o for o in outputs]
25         self.graph_results = graph_results
26         self.weights = [random() for i in enumerate(self.xarray[0])]
27         #self.train()
28
29     @staticmethod
30     def sig(h): # also called g
31         return 1.0 / (1.0 + e**(-1.0*h))
32
33     @staticmethod
34     def dsig(h): # g'
35         return Perceptron.sig(h)*(1-Perceptron.sig(h))
36
37     def plot_error(self):
38         if matplotlibinstalled and self.graph_results:
39             fig = plot.figure()
40             ax = fig.add_subplot(111)
41             ax.plot(self.graph_x, self.graph_y)
42             ax.set_ylim(0)
43             print("Close the plot to continue")
44             plot.show()
45
46     def train(self):
47         iterations = 0
48         # self.weights = [0random() for i in enumerate(self.xarray[0])]
49         # print("Starting Weights: ",self.weights)
50         self.graph_error = 1
51         self.graph_y = []
52         self.graph_x = []
53         while self.graph_error > Perceptron.errorLimit and iterations <
Perceptron.maxIterations:
54             iterations+=1
55             iteration_errors = []
56             for xcase,o in zip(self.xarray,self.outputs):
57                 if not self.classifiesCorrectly(xcase, o):
58                     y = sum([w*x for w,x in zip(self.weights,xcase)])
59                     graph_error = (o-y)**2
60                     iteration_errors.append(graph_error)
61                     error = o-y
62                     delta_weight = Perceptron.dsig(y)
63                     self.weights = [w+Perceptron.learnRate*error*delta_weight*x for w,x
in zip(self.weights,xcase)]
64             else:
65                 error = 0

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66         error_sum = sum(iteration_errors)/len(iteration_errors) if
        len(iteration_errors) > 0 else 0
67         self.graph_x.append(iterations)
68         self.graph_y.append(error_sum)
69         if Perceptron.maxIterations <= 100:
70             print(iterations, error_sum)
71     self.plot_error()
72
73     def getValue(self, xinput):
74         xinput.append(Perceptron.bias)
75         out = sum([x*w for x,w in zip(xinput, self.weights)])
76         return out > .5
77
78     def classifiesCorrectly(self, xcase, o):
79         value = self.getValue(xcase)
80         return value == bool(o-1)
81
82     def getY(self, x):
83         print('Weights: ', self.weights)
84         wx = self.weights[0]
85         wy = self.weights[1]
86         wb = self.weights[2]
87         return (.5 - wx*x - wb*Perceptron.bias)/wy
88

```