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1  /*
2      Zach Hofmeister      1/28/19
3      ticTacToe            A game of tic-tac-toe made for two players.
4  */
5
6  #include "pch.h"
7  #include <iostream>
8
9  using namespace std;
10
11 void printTable(char table[3][3]); //Prints out the game board in it's current
    state.
12 char detectWin(char table[3][3]); //Detects if any winning combination has
    been played, if the game results in a draw, or if the game can continue.
13
14 int main() {
15     int turn = 0; //Keeps track of the number of turns played, and which
        player's turn it is.
16     char table[3][3] = { {' ', ' ', ' '}, {' ', ' ', ' '}, {' ', ' ', ' ' } }; //Empty tic-tac-toe array
17     cout << "Welcome to Tic-Tac-Toe!" << endl;
18     cout << "===== " << endl;
19
20     do { //do-while loop for turns
21         cout << endl;
22         int row, column; //holds player input
23         cout << "Player " << (turn % 2 == 0 ? '1' : '2') << "'s turn \'" <<
            (turn % 2 == 0 ? 'X' : 'O') << "\'" << endl;
24         printTable (table);
25         cout << "What row and column would you like? Seperate them with a
            space: ";
26         cin >> row >> column; //Accepts player input for row/column
27
28         if (table[row][column] == ' ') { //If the space is empty, populate it
            and record the turn.
29             table[row][column] = (turn % 2 == 0 ? 'X' : 'O');
30             turn++;
31         } else { //Loops again if the chosen space is occupied or the player
            selects a space that is out-of-bounds.
32             cout << "Invalid move. Please choose another space." << endl;
33         }
34     } while (detectWin(table) == ' '); //Continue to loop as long as there is
        no winner and empty spaces.
35
36     cout << endl << "Game over!" << endl;
37     printTable(table);
38     if (detectWin(table) == 'C') {
39         cout << "Cat's game! Nobody wins! Better luck next time!" << endl;
40     } else {
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41     cout << "Player " << (detectWin(table) == 'X' ? '1' : '2') << " wins!"
        << endl;
42 }
43
44 return 0;
45 }
46
47 void printTable(char table[3][3]) { //Prints out the tic-tac-toe chart, takes
    the tic-tac-toe array as an input.
48     cout << "\t  0 1 2" << endl;
49     cout << "\t 0 " << table[0][0] << '|' << table[0][1] << '|' << table[0][2]
        << endl;
50     cout << "\t  " << "-----" << endl;
51     cout << "\t 1 " << table[1][0] << '|' << table[1][1] << '|' << table[1][2]
        << endl;
52     cout << "\t  " << "-----" << endl;
53     cout << "\t 2 " << table[2][0] << '|' << table[2][1] << '|' << table[2][2]
        << endl;
54 }
55
56 /*Detects if any winning combination has been played, if the game results in a
    draw, or if the game can continue,
57 and returns that result in the form of a char.*/
58 char detectWin(char table[3][3]) {
59     if (table[0][0] != ' ' && table[0][0] == table[0][1] && table[0][1] ==
        table[0][2]) {
60         return table[0][0];
61     } else if (table[1][0] != ' ' && table[1][0] == table[1][1] && table[1][1]
        == table[1][2]) {
62         return table[1][0];
63     } else if (table[2][0] != ' ' && table[2][0] == table[2][1] && table[2][1]
        == table[2][2]) {
64         return table[2][0];
65     } else if (table[0][0] != ' ' && table[0][0] == table[1][0] && table[1][0]
        == table[2][0]) {
66         return table[0][0];
67     } else if (table[0][1] != ' ' && table[0][1] == table[1][1] && table[1][1]
        == table[2][1]) {
68         return table[0][1];
69     } else if (table[0][2] != ' ' && table[0][2] == table[1][2] && table[1][2]
        == table[2][2]) {
70         return table[0][2];
71     } else if (table[0][0] != ' ' && table[0][0] == table[1][1] && table[1][1]
        == table[2][2]) {
72         return table[0][0];
73     } else if (table[0][2] != ' ' && table[0][2] == table[1][1] && table[1][1]
        == table[2][0]) {
74         return table[0][2];
75     } else { //Winning combo not found.

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76     for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
77         for (int j = 0; j < 3; j++) {
78             if (table[i][j] == ' ') {
79                 return ' '; //Searches for an empty space, which if found ↗
                                means that the game can continue.
80             }
81         }
82     }
83     return 'C'; //If an empty space is not found in the for loop above, ↗
                returns 'C' for "cat's game" (draw).
84 }
85 }
86
87 /* EXAMPLE OUTPUT:
88 Welcome to Tic-Tac-Toe!
89 =====
90
91 Player 1's turn 'X'
92     0 1 2
93     0 | |
94     -----
95     1 | |
96     -----
97     2 | |
98 What row and column would you like ? Seperate them with a space : 1 1
99
100 Player 2's turn 'O'
101     0 1 2
102     0 | |
103     -----
104     1 |X|
105     -----
106     2 | |
107 What row and column would you like ? Seperate them with a space : 0 1
108
109 Player 1's turn 'X'
110     0 1 2
111     0 |O|
112     -----
113     1 |X|
114     -----
115     2 | |
116 What row and column would you like ? Seperate them with a space : 1 0
117
118 Player 2's turn 'O'
119     0 1 2
120     0 |O|
121     -----
122     1 |X|

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123         -----
124         2  |0|
125 What row and column would you like ? Seperate them with a space : 2 1
126
127 Player 1's turn 'X'
128         0 1 2
129         0  |0|
130         -----
131         1 X|X|
132         -----
133         2  |0|
134 What row and column would you like ? Seperate them with a space : 1 2
135
136 Game over!
137         0 1 2
138         0  |0|
139         -----
140         1 X|X|X
141         -----
142         2  |0|
143 Player 1 wins!
144 */
```