

System of ODEs

We define the parameter $\mu = d = b$.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\mathbf{S}}{dt} &= \mu \mathbf{N} - \beta \mathbf{IS} - \mu \mathbf{S} \\ &+ \rho \mathbf{R} \end{aligned} \tag{1.1}$$

$$\frac{d\mathbf{I}}{dt} = \beta \mathbf{IS} - pr\mathbf{I} - \mu \mathbf{I}$$
$$- (1 - p)\gamma \mathbf{I}$$
(1.2)

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{d\mathbf{R}}{dt} &= pr\mathbf{I} - \mu\mathbf{R} - \rho\mathbf{R} \\ &+ (1-p)\gamma\mathbf{I} \end{aligned} \tag{1.3}$$