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1  /*
2  Filename: p4.cpp
3  Author(s): Zachary Rea and Parker Ross
4  Date: 12 February 2023
5  Description: The cpp for Binary Search Tree
6  */
7  #include <iostream> //allows for usage of cin, cout, and cerr
8
9  #include "p4.h"
10
11 using namespace std;
12
13 //*****
14 //Constructors and De-constructors
15 //*****
16 //Constructor
17 //Written by Zach edited by Parker
18
19 sNode::sNode(string text) {
20     this->text = text;
21     left = right = NULL;
22     h = 0;
23 }
24
25 //*****
26 //Constructor
27 //Written by Zach
28
29 sBST::sBST() {
30     treeCount = 0;
31     root = NULL;
32 }
33
34 //*****
35 //De-constructor
36 //Written by Zach
37
38 sBST::~sBST() {
39     clear();
40 }
41
42 //*****
43 //Private Functions
44 //*****
45 //Function to find the minimum value of the subtree
46 //Written by Parker
47
48 string sBST::findMin(sNode *ptr) {
49     string rc;
50     if (ptr->left) {
51         //look for left child
52         rc = findMin(ptr->left);
53     } else {
54         rc = ptr->text;
55     }
56     return rc; //returns the minimum node text
57 }
58
59 //*****
60 //Function for help with recursion
61 //Written by Zach
62
63 bool sBST::insert(sNode *&p, string text) {
64     bool rc = false;
65     if (p) {
66         if (text > p->text) {
67             rc = insert(p->right, text);
68         } else if (text < p->text) {
69             rc = insert(p->left, text);

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70     }
71     } else {
72         p = new sNode (text);
73         treeCount++;
74         rc = true;
75     }
76     return rc;
77 }
78
79 //*****
80 //Function for help with recursion
81 //Written by Zach edited by Parker
82
83 bool sBST::remove(sNode *&p, string text) {
84     bool rc = false;
85     if (p) {
86         //case for the correct node
87         if (text == p->text) {
88             //recursively find the min of right child and replace
89             if (p->right) {
90                 p->text = findMin(p->right);
91                 rc = remove(p->right,p->text);
92                 //simply replace with left child if no right child
93             } else if (p->left) {
94                 sNode *t = p;
95                 p = p->left;
96                 delete t;
97                 treeCount--;
98                 rc = true;
99                 //no children just delete
100             } else {
101                 delete p;
102                 treeCount--;
103                 rc = true;
104             }
105             //recursion for children
106         } else if (text < p->text) {
107             rc = remove(p->left,text);
108         } else if (text > p->text) {
109             rc = remove(p->right,text);
110         }
111     }
112     return rc;
113 }
114
115 //*****
116 //Function for help with recursion
117 //Written by Parker
118 bool sBST::isIn(sNode *p, string text) const {
119     bool rc = false;
120     if (p){
121         if (text < p->text) {
122             rc = isIn(p->left,text);
123         } else if (text > p->text) {
124             rc = isIn (p-> right,text);
125         } else {
126             rc = true;
127         }
128     }
129     return rc;
130 }
131
132 //*****
133 //Function for help with recursion
134 //Written by Parker
135
136 void sBST::printIt(sNode *p) const{
137     if (p){ //making sure function has a printable node
138         // prints left subtree, root then right subtree for ascending order

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139         printIt(p->left); //prints Left subtree
140         cout << p->text << endl; //print root
141         printIt(p->right); //prints right subtree
142     }
143 }
144
145 //*****
146 //Function for help with recursion
147 //Written by Zach
148
149 void sBST::clear(sNode *p) {
150     if (p) {
151         clear(p->left);
152         clear(p->right);
153         delete p;
154     }
155 }
156
157 //*****
158 //Public Functions
159 //*****
160 //Function to insert the text into the tree
161 //Written by Zach
162
163 bool sBST::insert(string text) {
164     return (insert(root, text));
165 }
166
167 //*****
168 //Function to remove the node with the given text
169 //Written by Zach
170
171 bool sBST::remove(string text) {
172     return (remove(root, text));
173 }
174
175 //*****
176 //Function to tell if the tree co`ntains the given text
177 //Written by Parker
178
179 bool sBST::isIn(string text) const {
180     return (isIn(root, text));
181 }
182
183 //*****
184 //Function to print the BST values in ascending order
185 //Written by Parker
186
187 void sBST::printIt() const{
188     printIt(root);
189 }
190
191 //*****
192 //Function to show the number of nodes in the tree
193 //Written by Zach
194
195 int sBST::count() const{
196     return treeCount;
197 }
198
199 //*****
200 //Function to remove all of the nodes in the tree
201 //Written by Zach
202
203 void sBST::clear() {
204     clear(root);
205     treeCount = 0;
206     root = NULL;
207 }

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208
209 //Dr. Wheat, I understand that our code is seg faulting when the program
210 //attempts to remove a node. Even after stubbing findMin, we were unable
211 //to find the cause of the problem when we implemented the p4a corrections.
```