

Python 程式教學 Chapter 22

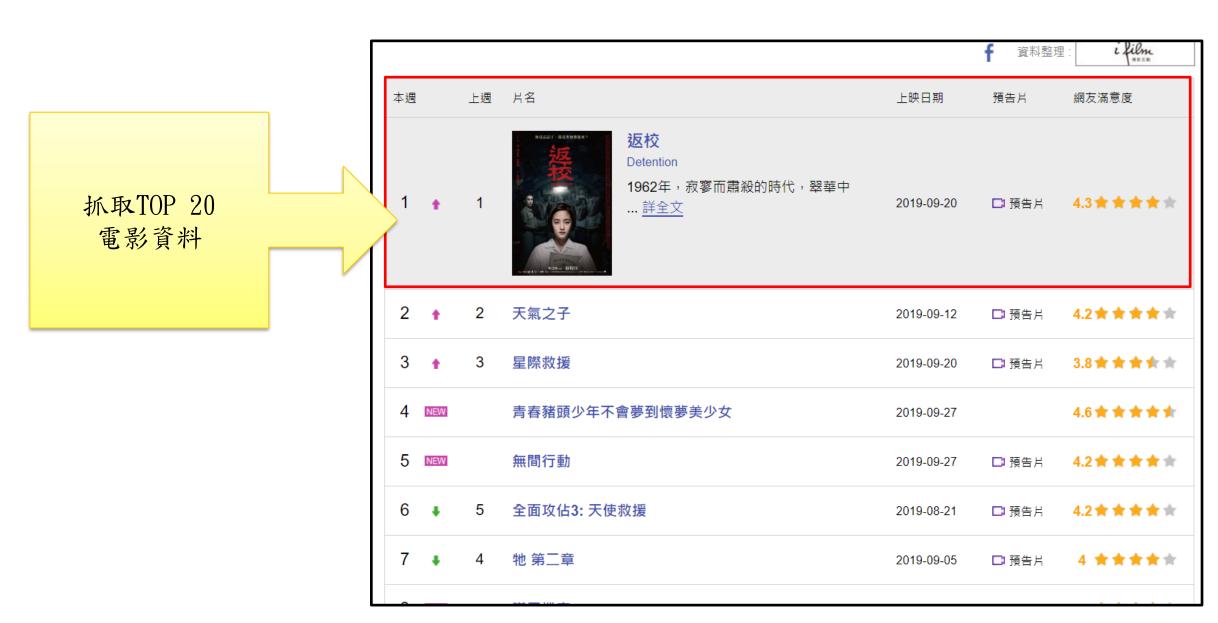
- · 網頁爬蟲v2
- yahoo電影排行
- 下載電影照片
- 抓取評語



抓取yahoo電影排行榜資料

- 學習單一頁面資料抓取
- 學習連續子頁面資料抓取
- 將圖片進行保存
- 將評論資料進行蒐集
- 輸出CSV





• 透過連結進每一個影片資訊頁面





抓取

- [1.1]排行榜
- [1.2]影片資訊連結

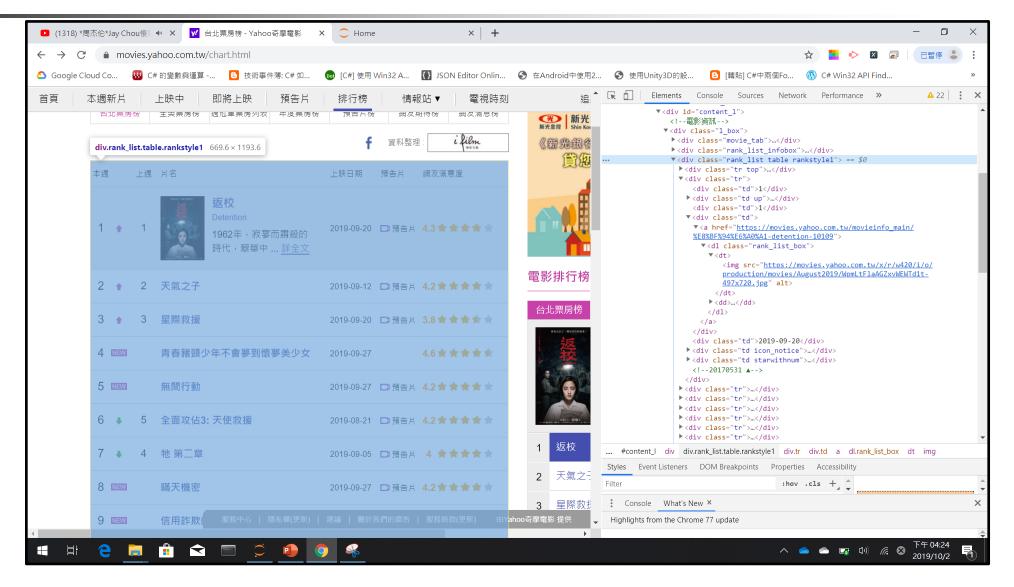
循環抓取

- [2.1]片名
- [2.2] imdb分數
- [2.3]官方連結
- [2.4]影評分數
- [2.5]影評





定位top20



■ 讀取排行榜網頁資料



url='https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/chart.html'

```
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup

url='https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/chart.html'
# 下載 Yahoo 首頁內容

resp = requests.get(url)
soup=BeautifulSoup(resp.text, 'lxml')
```

```
<div class="rank_list table rankstyle1"> == $0
<div class="tr top">...</div>
▼<div class="tr">
    <div class="td">1</div>
  ▶ <div class="td up">...</div>
    <div class="td">1</div>
  ▼ <div class="td">
    ▼<a href="https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo main/
    %E8%BF%94%E6%A0%A1-detention-10109">
      ▼<dl class="rank list box">
       ▼ <dt>
           <img src="https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/x/r/w420/i/o/</pre>
           production/movies/August2019/WpmLtFlaAGZxvWEWTd1t-
           497x720.jpg" alt>
         </dt>
       </dl>
     </a>
   </div>
   <div class="td">2019-09-20</div>
  ▶ <div class="td icon notice">...</div>
  ▶ <div class="td starwithnum">...</div>
   <!--20170531 ▲-->
  </div>
<div class="tr">...</div>
▶ <div class="tr">...</div>
▶ <div class="tr">...</div>
```



抓取top20

```
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
url='https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/chart.html'
# 下載 Yahoo 首頁内容
resp = requests.get(url)
soup=BeautifulSoup(resp.text, 'lxml')
trs=soup.find('div',class_='rank_list table rankstyle1')\
.find_all('div',class_='tr')
for tr in trs:
   tds=tr.find_all('div',class_='td')
    for td in tds:
        print(td.text.strip())
```

從tr找出td並確認 資料是否正確



分析找到的tds

■ 重點放在top x 及 影片資訊連結

在每個tds裡的第 第 0跟第3個位置

```
[<div class="td">本週</div>, <div class="td updown"></div>, <div class="td">上週</div>, <div class="td">上週</div>, <div class="td">損害月</div>, <div class="td">預告月</div>, <div class="td">預告月</div>, <div class="td">預告月</div>, <div class="td">預告月</div>, <div class="td">預告月</div>, <div class="td">1</div>, <div class="td">1</div>, <div class="td">1</div>, <div class="td">1</div>, <div class="td"><<a href="https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo_main/%E8%BF%94%E6%A0%A1-detention-10109"> < dl class="rank_list_box"> < dt>< class="rank_list_box"> < dt>< class="rank_list_box"> < dt>< class="https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/x/r/w420/i/o/production/movies/August2019/WpmLtFlaAGZxvWEWTd1t-497x720.jpg"/> </dt></dr>
```

1962年,寂寥而肅殺的時代,翠華中學

高三生方芮欣,意外與輔導老師張明暉相戀,在問題叢生的家庭及學校中,他成為她唯一的出路。追求自由的張明暉,另與師生殷翠涵、魏仲廷等人組織讀書會,研讀禁書,雖為高壓校園帶來一線呼吸的空間,卻也冒著生死



查找tds內容

ch22_3.py

```
movie link=[]
for i,tr in enumerate(trs):
    if i==0:
                                                           跳過第一筆錯誤資料
        continue
    tds=tr.find all('div',class ='td')
   top=tds[0].text
   url=tds[3].find('a')['href']
    #print(top)
    #print(url)
                                                             找出top & link
    movie link.append([top,url])
print(movie link)
```



結果

[['1', 'https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo main/%E8%BF%94%E6%A0%A1-detention-10109'], ['2', 'https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo main/%E5%A4%A9%E6%B0%A3%E4%B9%8B%E5%AD%90-weatheringwith-you-10091'], ['3', 'https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo main/%E6%98%9F%E9%9A%9B %E6%95%91%E6%8F%B4-ad-astra-10227'], ['4', 'https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo main/%E9%9D %92%E6%98%A5%E8%B1%AC%E9%A0%AD%E5%B0%91%E5%B9%B4%E4%B8%8D%E6%9C %83%E5%A4%A2%E5%88%B0%E6%87%B7%E5%A4%A2%E7%BE%8E%E5%B0%91%E5%A5%B3-rascal-does-not-dream-of-adreaming-girl-10146'], ['5', 'https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo main/ %E7%84%A1%E9%96%93%E8%A1%8C%E5%8B%95-the-informer-10155'], ['6', 'https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/ movieinfo main/%E5%85%A8%E9%9D%A2%E6%94%BB%E4%BD%943-%E5%A4%A9%E4%BD%BF%E6%95%91%E6%8F%B4angel-has-fallen-10082'], ['7', 'https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo main/%E7%89%A0-%E7%AC %AC%E4%BA%8C%E7%AB%A0-it-chapter-two-10042'], ['8', 'https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/ movieinfo main/%E7%9E%9E%E5%A4%A9%E6%A9%9F%E5%AF%86-official-secrets-10206'], ['9', 'https:// movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo main/%E4%BF%A1%E7%94%A8%E8%A9%90%E6%AC%BA%E5%B8%ABJP-theconfidence-man-jp-10190'], ['10', 'https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo_main/%E5%9B%A7%E5%AA %BD%E7%9A%84%E6%A5%B5%E5%9C%B0%E4%BB%BB%E5%8B%99-whered-you-go-bernadette-7772'], ['11', 'https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo main/%E6%A0%A1%E5%A4%96%E6%89%93%E6%80%AA %E6%95%99%E5%AD%B8-little-monsters-10200'], ['12', 'https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/ movieinfo main/%E6%99%AE%E7%BE%85%E7%B1%B3%E4%BA%9E-promare-10119'], ['13', 'https://



開始進入每個子連結抓取資料

■ 在movie_link串列裡每個一維串列第二個位置都是連結資料,使用迴圈並使用requests進行讀取即可。

['1', 'https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/movieinfo_main/%E8%BF%94%E6%A0%A1-detention-10109']



使用迴圈開始讀取

```
for i,link in enumerate(movie_link):
    if i!=0:
        continue
    resp = requests.get(link[-1])
    soup=BeautifulSoup(resp.text, 'lxml')
    print(soup)
```

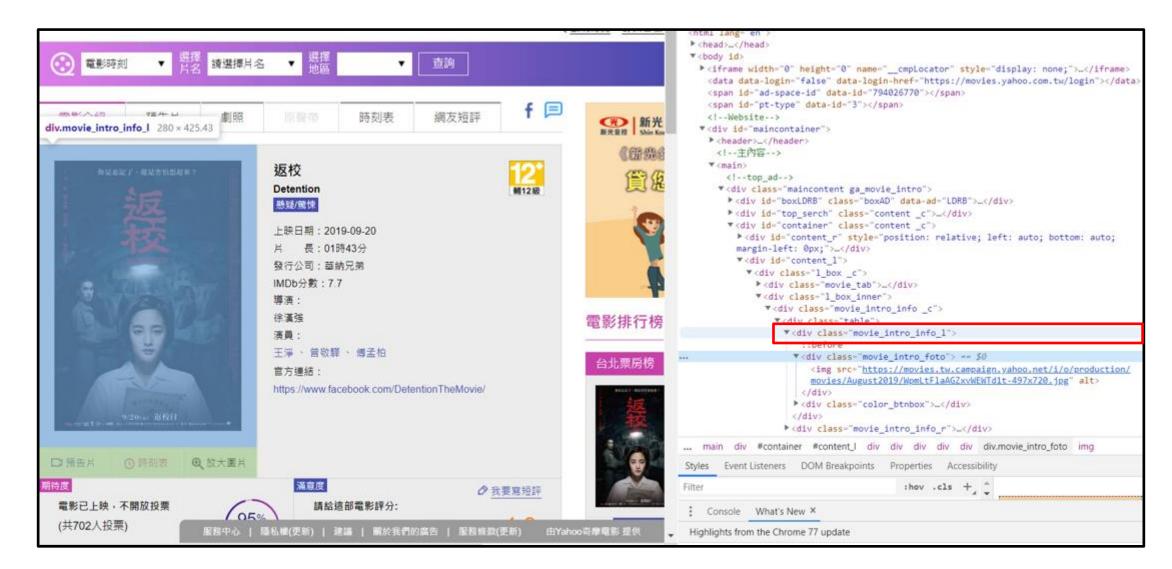
開啟子頁面, 並先測試一筆為主







■ 圖片資料在<div class="movie_intro_info_l">





抓取左邊資訊(圖片連結)

```
left_side=soup.find('div',class_='movie_intro_info_l')
image_src=left_side.find('div',class_='movie_intro_foto')\
.find('img')['src']
print(image_src)
```



https://movies.tw.campaign.yahoo.net/i/o/production/movies/August2019/ WpmLtFlaAGZxvWEWTd1t-497x720.jpg



抓取左邊資訊(影片連結)



```
▼ <div class="movie_intro_info_l">
    ::before

▼ <div class="movie_intro_foto">
        <img src="https://
        movies.tw.campaign.yahoo.net/i/o/
        production/movies/August2019/
        vpV0Ff6g6g3WiSd1qFTN-2764x4096.jpeg"
        alt>
        </div>
▼ <div class="color_btnbox">

▼ <a class="btn_s_vedio" href="https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/video/%E5%B0%8F%E4%B8%91-%E7%B5%82%E6%A5%B5%E9%A0%90%E5%91%8A-125439111.html?movie id=9949">
```

video_url=left_side.find('a',class_='btn_s_vedio')['href']
print(video_url)

https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/video/%E5%B0%8F%E4%B8%91-%E7%B5%82%E6%A5%B5%E9%A0%90%E5%91%8A-125439111.html? movie id=9949

```
import requests
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
url='https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/chart.html'
# 下載 Yahoo 首頁內容
resp = requests.get(url)
soup=BeautifulSoup(resp.text, 'lxml')
trs=soup.find('div',class ='rank list table rankstyle1')\
.find_all('div',class_='tr')
movie_link=[]
for i,tr in enumerate(trs):
    if i==0:
        continue
    tds=tr.find all('div',class ='td')
    top=tds[0].text
    url=tds[3].find('a')['href']
    movie link.append([top,url])
for i,link in enumerate(movie link):
    if i!=0:
        continue
    resp = requests.get(link[-1])
    soup=BeautifulSoup(resp.text, 'lxml')
    left side=soup.find('div',class ='movie intro info 1')
    image src=left side.find('div',class ='movie intro foto')\
    .find('img')['src']
    print(image_src)
    video url=left side.find('a',class ='btn s vedio')['href']
    print(video_url)
```





抓取右邊影片資訊





抓取右邊其他資訊

返校

Detention

懸疑/驚悚

上映日期: 2019-09-20 片 長: 01時43分

發行公司: 華納兄弟

IMDb分數:7.7

導演: 徐漢強

演員:

王淨 、 曾敬驊 、 傅孟柏

官方連結:

https://www.facebook.com/DetentionTheMovie/

滿意度

請給這部電影評分:

★★★★★ 送出

(共2307人投票) 🛖 🛖 🛖 🁚

⊘ 我要寫短評

4.3

總評分



定位

```
▼<div class="movie intro info r"> == $0
  <div class="icon_12"></div>
  <h3>Detention</h3>
 ▶ <div class="level name box">...</div>
  <span>上映日期: 2019-09-20</span>
  <span>片 長:01時43分</span>
  <span>發行公司: 華納兄弟</span>
  <span>IMDb分數:7.7</span>
  <span>導演:</span>
 ▶ <div class="movie intro list">...</div>
  <span>演員:</span>
 ▶ <div class="movie intro list">...</div>
  <span>官方連結:</span>
  <a class="gabtn" data-ga="['電影介紹','電影介紹_官網1','https://
  www.facebook.com/DetentionTheMovie/']" href="https://
  www.facebook.com/DetentionTheMovie/" target="_blank">
  https://www.facebook.com/DetentionTheMovie/</a>
 </div>
```



資訊標籤位置

```
right_side=soup.find('div',class_='movie_intro_info_r')
name=right_side.h1.text
print(name)
spans=right_side.find_all('span')
imdb=spans[3].text
print(imdb)
```

```
https://movies.tw.campaign.yahoo.net/i/o/production/movies/
August2019/vpV0Ff6g6g3WiSd1qFTN-2764x4096.jpeg
https://movies.yahoo.com.tw/video/%E5%B0%8F%E4%B8%91-
%E7%B5%82%E6%A5%B5%E9%A0%90%E5%91%8A-125439111.html?
movie_id=9949
小丑
IMDb分數:9.0
```

```
'<div class="movie intro info r"> == $0
  <div class="icon 12"></div>
  <h1>返校</h1>
  <h3>Detention</h3>
▶ <div class="level name box">...</div>
  <span>上映日期:2019-09-20</span>
  <span>片 長:01時43分</span>
  <span>發行公司:華納兄弟</span>
  <span>IMDb分數:7.7</span>
  (span>導演:</span>
  <div class="movie_intro list">...</div>
  span>演員:</span>
▶ kdiv class="movie intro list">...</div>
  <span>官方連結:</span>
  <a class="gabtn" data-ga="['電影介紹','電影介紹_官網1','https:/</pre>
 www.facebook.com/DetentionTheMovie/']" href="https://
 www.facebook.com/DetentionTheMovie/" target="_blank">
 https://www.facebook.com/DetentionTheMovie/</a>
</div>
```



程式練習(找出評分)



找出評分位置並 進行抓取



第一次完整測試

■ 發現video_url問題,進行try except:處理

```
try:
    video_url=left_side.find('a',class_='btn_s_vedio')['href']
    print(video_url)
except:
    video_url=None
```



合併資料

■ 將每部影片資料依照以下順序儲存到二維串列 movie_info=[

```
[top, name, imdb, score, source_url, video_url, image_src],
```



下載圖檔

• 使用urllib套件

from urllib.request import urlretrieve import os



讀取圖片跟下載方法

urllib.request.urltrieve(url, filename=None, reporthook=None, data=None)

url:遠端數據位置(遠端Server)

filename:儲存檔案位置

urlretrieve(https://movies.tw.campaign.yahoo.net/i/o/production/movies/March20 19/o3RzsLhJRsXiI3Uu0xig-947x1500. JPG, "/image/1. jpg')

本地端目錄跟檔案名稱

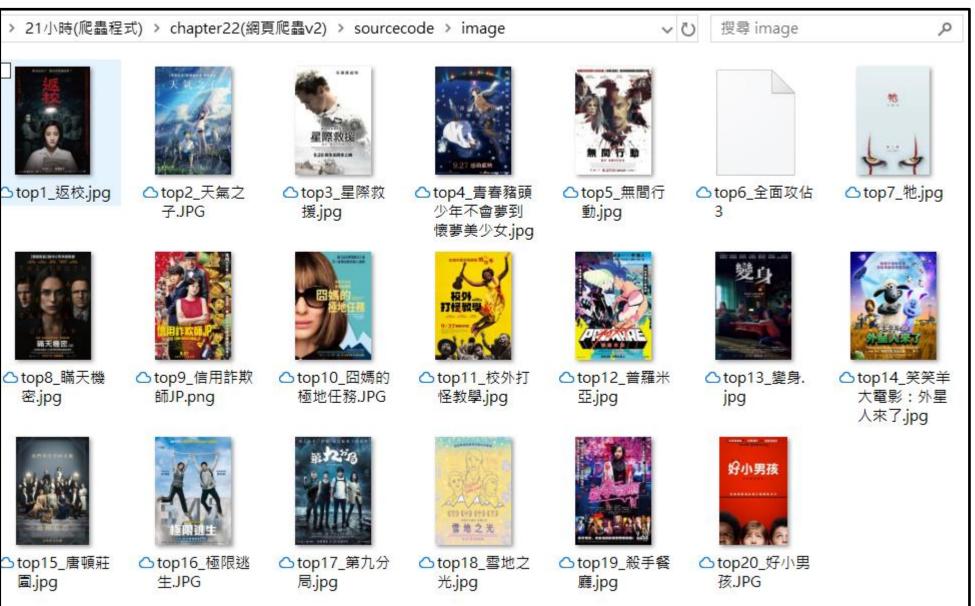


```
from urllib.request import urlretrieve
import os
for i,movie in enumerate(movie_info):
   if not os.path.isdir('image'):
       os.mkdir('image')
   subname=movie[-1].split('.')[-1]
   print(movie[1]+' 圖片下載中...')
   urlretrieve(movie[-1],'image/top'+str(i+1)+'.'+subname)
print('圖片下載完成')
```

使用OS套件檢查當前目錄是否 有image目錄,如無則建立該 目錄

> 壞壞萌季怪 圖月下載中... 108悍將 圖片下載中... 星際救援 圖片下載中... 青春豬頭少年不會夢到懷夢美少女 圖片下載中 四媽的極地任務 圖耳下載中... 無間行動 岡月下載中... 普羅米亞 岡月下載中... 信用詐欺師JP 圖片下載中... **剙 第二章 圖片下載中...** 瞒天機密 圖月下載中... 全面攻佔3:天使救援 圖月下載中... 武士搬家好吃驚 圖月下載中... 唐頓莊園 岡月下載中... 老千:獨眼傑克 圖片下載中... 校外打怪教學 圖片下載中... 變身 圖片下載中... 我家有個開心農場 圖片下載中... 圖片下載完成







輸出CSV

| Α | В | С | D | Е | F | G | Н | 1 | J | K | L | М |
|----|-------|--------|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------------------|
| 1 | 小丑 | IMDb分數 | 4.6 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | vies.tw.cam | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Aug | ust2019/vpVO |
| 2 | 返校 | IMDb分數 | 4.3 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | vies.tw.cam | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Aug | ust2019/WpmI |
| 3 | 天氣之子 | IMDb分數 | 4.2 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | vies.tw.cam | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/July: | 2019/Ff3kkEz1 |
| 4 | 壞壞萌雪 | IMDb分數 | 4.1 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | vies.tw.cam | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/May | 2019/2RDaP9 _k |
| 5 | 108悍將 | IMDb分數 | 4.3 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | vies.tw.cam | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Sept | ember2019/4n] |
| 6 | 星際救援 | IMDb分數 | 3.8 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.tw.camj | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Aug | ust2019/ERVd |
| 7 | 青春豬頭 | IMDb分數 | 4.5 | https://mov | ies.yahoo.c | https://mov | vies.tw.cam | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/July: | 2019/Bzwu7TE |
| 8 | 囧媽的極端 | IMDb分數 | 4.2 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.tw.camj | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Aug | ust2019/ip82K |
| 9 | 無間行動 | IMDb分數 | 4.1 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.tw.camj | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Aug | ust2019/2s02c |
| 10 | 普羅米亞 | IMDb分數 | 3.9 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.tw.camj | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/July: | 2019/x3g37lhS |
| 11 | 信用詐欺的 | IMDb分數 | 4 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.tw.camj | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Aug | ust2019/IYmhI |
| 12 | 牠 第二章 | IMDb分數 | 4 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.tw.camj | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/July: | 2019/LVZGcz(|
| 13 | 瞞天機密 | IMDb分數 | 4.1 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.yahoo.c | com.tw/i/o/p | roduction/n | novies/Sep | tember20. | 19/GrrsmaCkcy |
| 14 | 全面攻佔 | IMDb分數 | 4.2 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.tw.camj | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Aug | ust2019/Lx2rc |
| 15 | 武士搬家 | IMDb分數 | 3.6 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.tw.camj | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Sept | ember2019/dQ |
| 16 | 唐頓莊園 | IMDb分數 | 4.1 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.tw.camj | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Sept | ember2019/go. |
| 17 | 老千:獨 | IMDb分數 | 4 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.tw.camj | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Sept | ember2019/GJ |
| 18 | 校外打怪 | IMDb分數 | 3.7 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.tw.camj | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Aug | ust2019/SjjyY∈ |
| 19 | 變身 | IMDb分數 | 3.8 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | ries.tw.camj | paign.yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/Aug | ust2019/OlRxs |
| 20 | 我家有個 | IMDb分數 | 4 | https://mov | https://mov | https://mov | vies.tw.cam | paign yahoo | net/i/o/pro | duction/m | ovies/July | 2019/wsCoFnh |



程式碼

import csv

```
with open('top20_yahoo_movies.csv','w',encoding='utf-8-sig', newline='') as f:
    writer=csv.writer(f)
    writer.writerows(movie_info)
```



程式練習

- 抓取每頁下方的評論
- 最新三則
- 儲存至movie_list串列



• 在主區段內加上抓取評論程式碼



```
#取得評價
```

```
user_command=[]
usercom_lists=soup.find('ul','usercom_list').find_all('li')
for usercom in usercom_lists:
    user_command.append(usercom.find_all('span')[-1].text.strip())
```