



Python 程式教學-chapter 27

- NBA 資料抓取分析
- 使用get+params
- 使用datetime套件

■ 分析每局總和的勝率

籃球	足球	網球
		
不讓分	不讓分	不讓分
讓分	讓分	讓分
大小	大小	大小
單雙	單雙	單雙
單節不讓分	正確比數	單盤 不讓分
勝分差	總進球數	正確比數
單節大小	雙勝	
主客隊大小	第一球/下一球	
半場不讓分	主客隊大小	
半場讓分	半場不讓分	
半場大小	半場雙勝	
單節讓分	半全場	
得分較高半場	得分較高半場	
冠軍及特別項目	半場大小	
	兩隊是否都進球	
	半場正確比數	
	正確進球數	

統計單雙機率

■ 重點觀察資訊來源以及不同日期的取用方式



The screenshot displays the NBA.COM website on the left and the Chrome DevTools Network tab on the right. The website shows the date 2019年 10月 28日 and a table of game results for October 28th. The table lists the Golden State Warriors (勇士) and the Oklahoma City Thunder (雷霆) with their respective scores and game statistics.

勇士	雷霆
1-2	1-3
20	35
17	35
31	35
24	15
92	120

The Chrome DevTools Network tab shows a list of requests. The selected request is a GET request to the URL: `https://tw.global.nba.com/stats2/scores/daily.json?countryCode=TW&gameDate=2019-10-28&locale=zh_TW&tz=%2B8`. The request method is GET, the status code is 200 OK, and the remote address is 104.94.50.75:443. The response headers show `Accept-Ranges: bytes`.



api+get(params)

- api →

https://tw.global.nba.com/stats2/scores/daily.json?countryCode=TW&gameDate=2019-10-28&locale=zh_TW&tz=%2B8

- Params →

- Query String Parameters

- countryCode: TW

- gameDate: 2019-10-28

- locale: zh_TW

- tz: +8

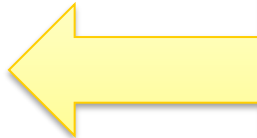


使用 json 套件

```
import json
```

```
resp=requests.get(api_url, params=from_data)
```

```
jsondata=json.loads(resp.text)
```



將 json 轉成 python
資料型態

```
import requests
import json
```

```
api_url='https://tw.global.nba.com/stats2/scores/daily.json'
```

```
from_data={
    'countryCode': 'TW',
    'gameDate': '2019-10-28',
    'locale': 'zh_TW',
    'tz': '+8',
}
```

```
resp=requests.get(api_url,params=from_data)
```

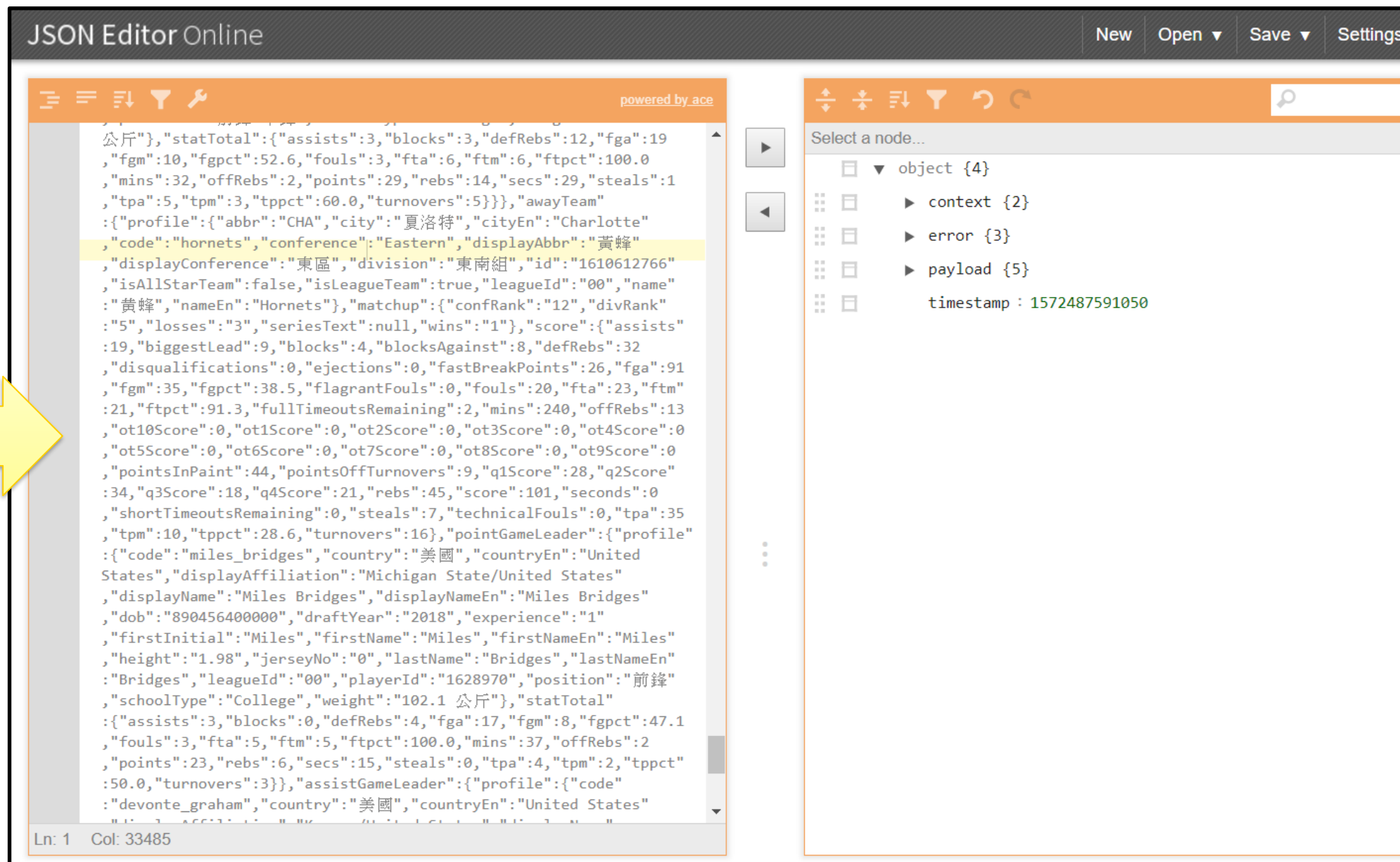
```
if resp.status_code==200:
    jsongdata=json.loads(resp.text)
```

```
print(jsongdata)
```

```
{'context': {'user': {'countryCode': '--', 'countryName': 'None', 'locale':
'zh_TW', 'timeZone': '+08:00', 'timeZoneCity': 'Australia/Perth'}, 'device':
{'clazz': None}}, 'error': {'detail': None, 'isError': 'false', 'message':
None}, 'payload': {'league': {'id': '00', 'name': 'NBA'}, 'season':
{'isCurrent': 'true', 'rosterSeasonType': 2, 'rosterSeasonYear': '2019',
'rosterSeasonYearDisplay': '2019-2020', 'scheduleSeasonType': 2,
'scheduleSeasonYear': '2019', 'scheduleYearDisplay': '2019-2020',
'statsSeasonType': 2, 'statsSeasonYear': '2019', 'statsSeasonYearDisplay':
'2019-2020', 'year': '2019', 'yearDisplay': '2019-2020'}, 'date': {'games':
[{'profile': {'arenaLocation': 'Cleveland, OH', 'arenaName': 'Rocket Mortgage
FieldHouse', 'awayTeamId': '1610612741', 'dateTimeEt': '2019-10-30T19:00',
'gameId': '0021900055', 'homeTeamId': '1610612739', 'number': '55',
'scheduleCode': None, 'seasonType': '2', 'sequence': '1', 'utcMillis':
'1572476400000'}, 'boxscore': {'attendance': '17,595', 'awayScore': 111,
'gameLength': '140', 'homeScore': 117, 'officialsDisplayName1': 'Rodney Mott',
'officialsDisplayName2': 'Derrick Collins', 'officialsDisplayName3': 'Phenizee
Ransom', 'period': '4', 'periodClock': '', 'status': '3', 'statusDesc': '結束',
'ties': '10'}, 'urls': [{'displayText': '收看直播', 'type': 'Live', 'value':
'http://watch.nba.com/packages?ls=leaguepass:localsite:tw:sib'}]},
'broadcasters': [], 'homeTeam': {'profile': {'abbr': 'CLE', 'city': '克里夫蘭',
'cityEn': 'Cleveland', 'code': 'cleveland', 'conference': 'Eastern'}}
```

■ 將response資料進行解讀

將resp. text
進行解析



The screenshot displays the JSON Editor Online interface. The main editor area on the left contains a large JSON object. The right sidebar shows a tree view of the JSON structure, with the following nodes visible:

- object {4}
 - context {2}
 - error {3}
 - payload {5}
 - timestamp : 1572487591050

The JSON object in the main editor is a complex nested structure, likely representing a basketball game log or player statistics. It includes fields such as "assists", "blocks", "defRebs", "fga", "fgm", "fgpct", "fouls", "fta", "ftm", "ftpct", "mins", "offRebs", "points", "rebs", "secs", "steals", "tpa", "tpm", "tpct", "turnovers", "awayTeam", "profile", "abbr", "city", "cityEn", "Charlotte", "code", "hornets", "conference", "Eastern", "displayAbbr", "黃蜂", "displayConference", "東區", "division", "東南組", "id", "1610612766", "isAllStarTeam", "false", "isLeagueTeam", "true", "leagueId", "00", "name", "黃蜂", "nameEn", "Hornets", "matchup", {"confRank": "12", "divRank": "5", "losses": "3", "seriesText": null, "wins": "1"}, "score", {"assists": 19, "biggestLead": 9, "blocks": 4, "blocksAgainst": 8, "defRebs": 32, "disqualifications": 0, "ejections": 0, "fastBreakPoints": 26, "fga": 91, "fgm": 35, "fgpct": 38.5, "flagrantFouls": 0, "fouls": 20, "fta": 23, "ftm": 21, "ftpct": 91.3, "fullTimeoutsRemaining": 2, "mins": 240, "offRebs": 13, "ot10Score": 0, "ot1Score": 0, "ot2Score": 0, "ot3Score": 0, "ot4Score": 0, "ot5Score": 0, "ot6Score": 0, "ot7Score": 0, "ot8Score": 0, "ot9Score": 0, "pointsInPaint": 44, "pointsOffTurnovers": 9, "q1Score": 28, "q2Score": 34, "q3Score": 18, "q4Score": 21, "rebs": 45, "score": 101, "seconds": 0, "shortTimeoutsRemaining": 0, "steals": 7, "technicalFouls": 0, "tpa": 35, "tpm": 10, "tpct": 28.6, "turnovers": 16}, "pointGameLeader", {"profile": {"code": "miles_bridges", "country": "美國", "countryEn": "United States", "displayName": "Miles Bridges", "displayNameEn": "Miles Bridges", "dob": "890456400000", "draftYear": "2018", "experience": "1", "firstInitial": "Miles", "firstName": "Miles", "firstNameEn": "Miles", "height": "1.98", "jerseyNo": "0", "lastName": "Bridges", "lastNameEn": "Bridges", "leagueId": "00", "playerId": "1628970", "position": "前鋒", "schoolType": "College", "weight": "102.1 公斤"}, "statTotal": {"assists": 3, "blocks": 0, "defRebs": 4, "fga": 17, "fgm": 8, "fgpct": 47.1, "fouls": 3, "fta": 5, "ftm": 5, "ftpct": 100.0, "mins": 37, "offRebs": 2, "points": 23, "rebs": 6, "secs": 15, "steals": 0, "tpa": 4, "tpm": 2, "tpct": 50.0, "turnovers": 3}}, "assistGameLeader", {"profile": {"code": "devonte_graham", "country": "美國", "countryEn": "United States", "displayName": "Devonte Graham", "displayNameEn": "Devonte Graham", "dob": "980625000000", "draftYear": "2019", "experience": "2", "firstInitial": "Devonte", "firstName": "Devonte", "firstNameEn": "Devonte", "height": "1.88", "jerseyNo": "15", "lastName": "Graham", "lastNameEn": "Graham", "leagueId": "00", "playerId": "1629623", "position": "後衛", "schoolType": "College", "weight": "77.1 公斤"}, "statTotal": {"assists": 3, "blocks": 0, "defRebs": 4, "fga": 17, "fgm": 8, "fgpct": 47.1, "fouls": 3, "fta": 5, "ftm": 5, "ftpct": 100.0, "mins": 37, "offRebs": 2, "points": 23, "rebs": 6, "secs": 15, "steals": 0, "tpa": 4, "tpm": 2, "tpct": 50.0, "turnovers": 3}}}

■ 另一種讀取方式

```
import requests
import json
```

```
api_url='''https://tw.global.nba.com/stats2/scores/daily.json?
countryCode=TW&gameDate={}&locale=zh_TW&tz=%2B8'''
```

```
#
#from_data={
#    'countryCode': 'TW',
#    'gameDate': '2019-10-28',
#    'locale': 'zh_TW',
#    'tz': '+8',
#}
```

```
resp=requests.get(api_url.format('2019-10-28'))
```

```
if resp.status_code==200:
    jsondata=json.loads(resp.text)
```

```
    print(jsondata)
```

■ 找出比分資料

```
▼ payload {5}
  ► league {2}
  ► season {12}
  ▼ date {3}
    ▼ games [5]
      ▼ 0 {6}
        ► profile {11}
        ► boxscore {12}
        ► urls [2]
        ► broadcasters [0]
        ► homeTeam {6}
        ▼ awayTeam {6}
          ► profile {14}
          ► matchup {5}
          ► score {45}
          ► pointGameLeader {2}
          ► assistGameLeader {2}
          ► reboundGameLeader {2}
```



```
▼ homeTeam {6}
  ► profile {14}
  ► matchup {5}
  ► score {45}
  ► pointGameLeader {2}
  ► assistGameLeader {2}
  ► reboundGameLeader {2}
▼ awayTeam {6}
  ► profile {14}
  ► matchup {5}
  ► score {45}
  ► pointGameLeader {2}
  ► assistGameLeader {2}
  ► reboundGameLeader {2}
```

▼ homeTeam {6}	
▶ profile {14}	q1Score : 35
▶ matchup {5}	q2Score : 35
▶ score {45}	q3Score : 35
▶ pointGameLeader {2}	q4Score : 15
▶ assistGameLeader {2}	rebs : 50
▶ reboundGameLeader {2}	score : 120
▼ awayTeam {6}	seconds : 0
▶ profile {14}	shortTimeoutsRemaining : 0
▶ matchup {5}	steals : 8
▶ score {45}	technicalFouls : 0
▶ pointGameLeader {2}	tpa : 32
▶ assistGameLeader {2}	tpm : 15
▶ reboundGameLeader {2}	tp_pct : 46.9
	turnovers : 24



故資料區段在payload→date→games→homeTeam→score

■ 抓取主資料區段

```
game_data=jsondata['payload']['date']['games']  
  
for game in game_data:  
    print(game)
```

■ ch27_3.py

```
game_data=jsondata['payload']['date']['games']

for game in game_data:

    #print(game)
    home_team=game['homeTeam']
    print(home_team['profile']['name'])
    print(home_team['score']['q1Score'],home_team['score']['q2Score'],
          home_team['score']['q3Score'],home_team['score']['q4Score'],
          home_team['score']['score'])

    away_team=game['awayTeam']

    print(away_team['profile']['name'])
    print(away_team['score']['q1Score'],away_team['score']['q2Score'],
          away_team['score']['q3Score'],away_team['score']['q4Score'],
          away_team['score']['score'])
```

雷霆
35 35 35 15 120
勇士
20 17 31 24 92

```
import requests
import json
```



```
api_url='https://tw.global.nba.com/stats2/scores/daily.json'
```

```
form_data={
    'countryCode': 'TW',
    'gameDate': '2019-10-28',
    'locale': 'zh_TW',
    'tz': '+8',
}
```

```
resp=requests.get(api_url,params=form_data)
```

```
if resp.status_code==200:
    jsongdata=json.loads(resp.text)

    print(jsongdata)
```

```
game_data=jsongdata['payload']['date']['games']
```

```
for game in game_data:
```

```
    #print(game)
    home_team=game['homeTeam']
    print(home_team['profile']['name'])
    print(home_team['score']['q1Score'],home_team['score']['q2Score'],
          home_team['score']['q3Score'],home_team['score']['q4Score'],
          home_team['score']['score'])
```

```
    away_team=game['awayTeam']
```

```
    print(away_team['profile']['name'])
    print(away_team['score']['q1Score'],away_team['score']['q2Score'],
          away_team['score']['q3Score'],away_team['score']['q4Score'],
          away_team['score']['score'])
```

2019-10-28

雷霆

35 35 35 15 120

勇士

20 17 31 24 92

灰熊

35 24 33 28 134

籃網

29 28 40 23 133

獨行俠

40 31 24 24 119

拓荒者

25 34 36 26 121

灰狼

36 19 22 39 116

熱火

23 34 27 25 109

- 程式練習
- 任意填入日期進行測試
- 輸入2011-01-01
 - 沒有比賽得處理方式
- 輸入2013-02-23
 - 增加延長賽紀錄["ot1Score"]

■ 將抓取資料區段整理成函式

- 傳入要抓取的日期
- 每個日期合併成一個二維串列包含日期/隊伍名稱/每局比分 進行資料回傳

```
[['2013-02-23', '暴龍', 32, 16, 31, 21], ['2013-02-23', '尼克', 32, 19, 19, 28],  
['2013-02-23', '巫師', 33, 31, 30, 25], ['2013-02-23', '金塊', 28, 36, 14, 35],  
['2013-02-23', '山貓', 15, 22, 20, 18], ['2013-02-23', '公牛', 24, 27, 27, 27],  
['2013-02-23', '溜馬', 34, 26, 30, 24], ['2013-02-23', '活塞', 17, 19, 16, 30],  
['2013-02-23', '籃網', 31, 22, 22, 21], ['2013-02-23', '火箭', 34, 27, 23, 22],  
['2013-02-23', '老鷹', 25, 36, 32, 29], ['2013-02-23', '國王', 33, 30, 25, 20],  
['2013-02-23', '灰熊', 22, 21, 24, 21], ['2013-02-23', '魔術', 21, 17, 15, 29],  
['2013-02-23', '黃蜂', 29, 29, 21, 21], ['2013-02-23', '獨行俠', 35, 18, 30, 21],  
['2013-02-23', '雷霆', 33, 33, 34, 27], ['2013-02-23', '灰狼', 23, 35, 25, 28],  
['2013-02-23', '太陽', 20, 21, 26, 21], ['2013-02-23', '塞爾蒂克', 28, 25, 28, 32],  
['2013-02-23', '湖人', 30, 23, 27, 31], ['2013-02-23', '拓荒者', 28, 27, 27, 25],  
['2013-02-23', '勇士', 25, 13, 29, 26], ['2013-02-23', '馬刺', 25, 14, 29, 25]]
```


■ 將每天資料存成二維串列

```
list_data=[]
for game in game_data:

    home_team=game['homeTeam']
    away_team=game['awayTeam']

    list_data.append([date,home_team['profile']['name'],home_team['score']['q1Score'],home_team['score']['q2Score']
,home_team['score']['q3Score'],home_team['score']['q4Score']])

    list_data.append([date,away_team['profile']['name'],away_team['score']['q1Score'],away_team['score']['q2Score']
,away_team['score']['q3Score'],away_team['score']['q4Score']])
```

■ 使用datetime套件

讓程式自己進行每日日期抓取

2011-12-26➡2011-12-27➡2011-12-28

```
import datetime
```

```
today=datetime.date.today()  
print(today)  
print(today.strftime("%Y-%m-%d"))
```

#取得昨天日期

```
yday = today+datetime.timedelta(days=-1)
```

#取得明天日期

```
tday = today+datetime.timedelta(days=1)
```

```
print(yday.strftime("%Y-%m-%d"),today.strftime("%Y-%m-%d"),  
      tday.strftime("%Y-%m-%d"))
```

2019-10-31

2019-10-31

2019-10-30 2019-10-31 2019-11-01

■ 設定起始日期跟終止日期

```
start_day=datetime.datetime(2019,10,1)
```

```
end_day=datetime.datetime(2019,10,31)
```

```
print(start_day,end_day)
```

```
while start_day<end_day:
```

```
    start_day+=datetime.timedelta(days=1)
```

```
    print(start_day.strftime("%Y-%m-%d"))
```

2019-10-02

2019-10-03

2019-10-04

2019-10-05

2019-10-06

2019-10-07

2019-10-08

2019-10-09

2019-10-10

2019-10-11

2019-10-12

2019-10-13

2019-10-14

2019-10-15

2019-10-16

2019-10-17

2019-10-18

2019-10-19

2019-10-20

2019-10-21

2019-10-22

2019-10-23

■ 整合成連續抓取

```
import time

api_url='https://tw.global.nba.com/stats2/scores/daily.json'

start_day=datetime.datetime(2019,10,1)
end_day=datetime.datetime(2019,10,5)

list_data=[]

while start_day<end_day:
    print('擷取日期:%s'%(start_day.strftime("%Y-%m-%d"))))
    list_data+=getNBADData(api_url,start_day.strftime("%Y-%m-%d"))
    start_day+=datetime.timedelta(days=1)
    time.sleep(1)
```

```
print(list_data)
```

擷取日期:2019-10-01

擷取日期:2019-10-02

擷取日期:2019-10-03

擷取日期:2019-10-04

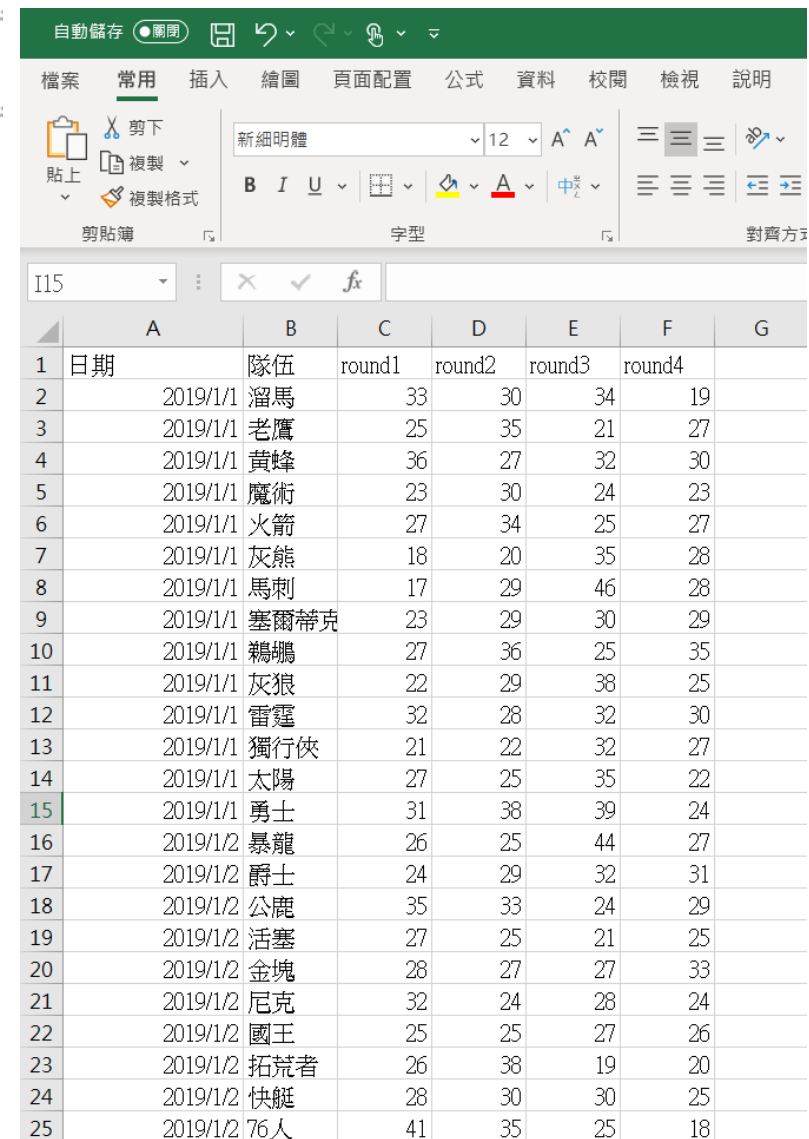
```
[[ '2019-10-01', '火箭', 36, 41, 34, 29], [ '2019-10-01', 'Sharks', 14, 20, 17, 20],
[ '2019-10-04', '快艇', 22, 18, 25, 31], [ '2019-10-04', '火箭', 31, 26, 32, 20],
[ '2019-10-04', '國王', 39, 33, 25, 21], [ '2019-10-04', '溜馬', 29, 30, 33, 26]]
```

■ 儲存成CSV

```
# =====
# 儲存csv
# =====
import csv

today=datetime.datetime.today()
with open('nba_{}.csv'.format(today.strftime("%Y-%m-%d")), 'w', newline='',
        encoding='utf-8-sig') as f:
    writer=csv.writer(f)

    writer.writerow(['日期', '隊伍', 'round1', 'round2', 'round3', 'round4'])
    writer.writerows(list_data)
```



	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
1	日期	隊伍	round1	round2	round3	round4	
2	2019/1/1	溜馬	33	30	34	19	
3	2019/1/1	老鷹	25	35	21	27	
4	2019/1/1	黃蜂	36	27	32	30	
5	2019/1/1	魔術	23	30	24	23	
6	2019/1/1	火箭	27	34	25	27	
7	2019/1/1	灰熊	18	20	35	28	
8	2019/1/1	馬刺	17	29	46	28	
9	2019/1/1	塞爾蒂克	23	29	30	29	
10	2019/1/1	鵜鶘	27	36	25	35	
11	2019/1/1	灰狼	22	29	38	25	
12	2019/1/1	雷霆	32	28	32	30	
13	2019/1/1	獨行俠	21	22	32	27	
14	2019/1/1	太陽	27	25	35	22	
15	2019/1/1	勇士	31	38	39	24	
16	2019/1/2	暴龍	26	25	44	27	
17	2019/1/2	爵士	24	29	32	31	
18	2019/1/2	公鹿	35	33	24	29	
19	2019/1/2	活塞	27	25	21	25	
20	2019/1/2	金塊	28	27	27	33	
21	2019/1/2	尼克	32	24	28	24	
22	2019/1/2	國王	25	25	27	26	
23	2019/1/2	拓荒者	26	38	19	20	
24	2019/1/2	快艇	28	30	30	25	
25	2019/1/2	76人	41	35	25	18	

■ 統計資訊

round1

總場數:906

該局總和分數奇數:

該局總和分數偶數:

round2

總場數:906

該局總和分數奇數:

該局總和分數偶數:

round3

總場數:906

該局總和分數奇數:


該局總和分數偶數:

round4

總場數:906

該局總和分數奇數:

該局總和分數偶數:



出單還是出雙機率大?