# **Network Security Advice**

## 1. Router Security Check:

#### **Router Model and Details:**

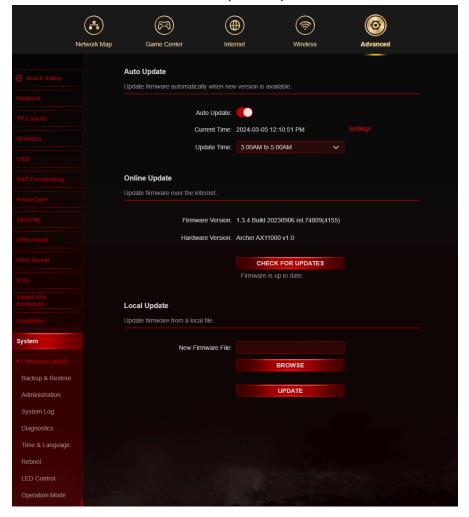
Firmware Version: 1.3.4 Build 20230906 rel.74809(4155)

Hardware Version: Archer AX11000 v1.0

## **Instructions for Firmware Update:**

- Check for firmware updates regularly to patch security vulnerabilities.
- Steps to update firmware:
  - 1. Log in to the router's web interface.
  - 2. Navigate to the "System Tools" or "Management" section.
  - 3. Look for the "Firmware Upgrade" or "System Update" option.
  - 4. Download and install the latest firmware version.
  - 5. Verify successful updates and restart the router if required.

Screenshot of Router Firmware Update Option



## 2. Setting up Guest Network:

### **Router Login Details:**

- Username: [Your Router Admin Username]
- Password: [Your Router Admin Password]

## **Guest Network Setup Details:**

- Benefits of having a guest network:
  - o Isolates guest devices from the main network.
  - o Prevents unauthorized access to sensitive data.
- Steps to enable and configure the guest network:
  - 1. Log in to the router's web interface.
  - 2. Navigate to the "Guest Network" or "Wireless" section.
  - 3. Enable the guest network feature.
  - 4. Set a unique SSID (network name) and password for the guest network.
  - 5. Configure security options (e.g., WPA2-PSK encryption).

## **Security Considerations:**

- Advise guests to use the guest network for internet access.
- Regularly change the guest network password for added security.

## 3. Educating About Phishing:

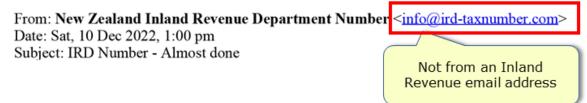
#### Guide on Phishing:

- Overview of phishing attacks and their impact on cybersecurity.
- Explanation of common phishing tactics:
  - Email spoofing, deceptive links, urgent requests for personal information.
- Phishing Examples:
  - 1. "Your Account Has Been Compromised" Email
  - 2. "Click Here to Claim Your Prize" Scam

## **Recognizing Phishing Emails:**

- Characteristics of phishing emails:
  - Poor grammar, spelling errors, unexpected sender addresses.
- What to Do When You Receive a Suspicious Email:
  - 1. Do not click on links or download attachments.
  - 2. Report the email as phishing or suspicious.

## Example of Phishing Email from Inland Revenue



### Dear

You are almost finished! We are just waiting for your payment and we will process your IRD Number Original URL: https://www.ird-taxnumber.com/

code=nzltr65yv3pas69zkkpeacz2l&utm\_so urce=reminder&utm\_medium=email&utm

campaign=step+2&utm\_term=1&utm\_co

ntent=desktop&gclid=eaiaiqobchmi8fahvt

Link does not go to our

website

# Pay the IRD Number

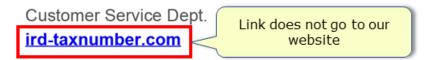
Once we receive your payment, we will process your IRD Number application.

checkout-ogone?

Remember this is the the final payment, you won't be charged anything else.

There are lots of typos

Kind regards,



### 4. Password Management:

#### **Password Guidelines:**

- Create strong passwords using a mix of letters, numbers, and symbols.
- Avoid using easily guessable information (e.g., birthdays, names).
- Example of a strong password: "P@ssw0rd123!#"

### **Regular Password Changes:**

- Set a schedule for changing passwords (e.g., every 3 months).
- Use different passwords for each account to prevent credential stuffing attacks.

## **Introduction to Password Managers:**

- Benefits of using password managers:
  - Securely store and manage passwords.
  - Generate strong, unique passwords for each account.
- Recommended Password Managers:
  - 1. LastPass
    - Description: LastPass is a popular password manager known for its user-friendly interface and robust security features. It securely stores all your passwords in an encrypted vault, accessible with a single master password.
    - Key Features:
      - Secure password generation.
      - o Autofill login credentials on websites.
      - Two-factor authentication for added security.
      - Secure password sharing with trusted contacts.

### 2. Dashlane

- Description: Dashlane is a comprehensive password manager with a focus on simplicity and strong encryption. It offers a seamless way to manage passwords across devices while prioritizing user privacy.
- Key Features:
  - Secure password storage and syncing across devices.
  - Automatic password changer for supported websites.
  - Secure note storage for sensitive information.
  - Dark web monitoring to alert you of potential data breaches.

### 3. Bitwarden

- Description: Bitwarden is an open-source password manager known for its transparency and flexibility. It provides strong encryption for your passwords and offers convenient features for secure password management.
- Key Features:
  - Open-source and audited for security.
  - o Cross-platform support (Windows, Mac, Linux, iOS, Android).
  - Secure password sharing and organization.
  - Self-hosting option for advanced users.