



# Cybersecurity

## Module 12 Challenge Submission File

### Web Development

Make a copy of this document to work in, and then respond to each question below the prompt. Save and submit this completed file as your Challenge deliverable.

#### HTTP Requests and Responses

1. What type of architecture does the HTTP request and response process occur in?

Client-Server Architecture

2. What are the parts of an HTTP request?

The request line  
The request header  
The request body

3. Which part of an HTTP request is optional?

The request body

4. What are the three parts of an HTTP response?

Status line  
Header  
Body

5. Which status-code number class represents errors?

400 represents client error codes

500 represents server error codes

6. What are the two most common request methods for a security professional to encounter?

Get and Post

7. Which type of HTTP request method is used to send data?

Post

8. Which part of an HTTP request contains the data being sent to the server?

The request body

9. In which part of an HTTP response does the browser receive the web code to generate and style a webpage?

The response body

## Using cURL

10. What are the advantages of using `curl` over the browser?

Curl is free and has HTTP post, ssl connections, Downloading, Saving URL to files, Proxy support and more.

11. Which `curl` option changes the request method?

`-X--request`

12. Which `curl` option sets request headers?

`-H --header`

13. Which `curl` option is used to view the response header?

```
-i --include
```

14. Which request method might an attacker use to figure out what HTTP requests an HTTP server will accept?

```
GET
```

## Sessions and Cookies

15. Which response header sends a cookie to the client?

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
```

```
Content-type: text/html
```

```
Set-Cookie: cart=Bob
```

Set-cookie sends a cookie to the client

16. Which request header will continue the client's session?

```
GET /cart HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: www.example.org
```

```
Cookie: cart=Bob
```

The cookie will continue the clients session

## Example HTTP Requests and Responses

Use the following sample HTTP request and response to answer the questions in this section:

### HTTP Request

```
POST /login.php HTTP/1.1
```

```
Host: example.com
```

```
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate, br
```

Connection: keep-alive  
Content-Type: application/x-www-form-urlencoded  
Content-Length: 34  
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1  
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Linux; Android 6.0; Nexus 5 Build/MRA58N)  
AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/80.0.3987.132 Mobile  
Safari/537.36

username=Barbara&password=password

17. What is the request method?

Post

18. Which header expresses the client's preference for an encrypted response?

Upgrade-Insecure-Request: 1

19. Does the request have a user session associated with it?

No

20. What kind of data is being sent from this request body?

Login credentials  
Username=Barbara  
Password=password

## HTTP Response

HTTP/1.1 200 OK

Date: Mon, 16 Mar 2020 17:05:43 GMT  
Last-Modified: Sat, 01 Feb 2020 00:00:00 GMT  
Content-Encoding: gzip  
Expires: Fri, 01 May 2020 00:00:00 GMT  
Server: Apache  
Set-Cookie: SessionID=5  
Content-Type: text/html; charset=UTF-8  
Strict-Transport-Security: max-age=31536000; includeSubDomains  
X-Content-Type: NoSniff

```
X-Frame-Options: DENY
X-XSS-Protection: 1; mode=block
```

[page content]

21. What is the response status code?

200

22. What web server is handling this HTTP response?

Apache

23. Does this response have a user session associated with it?

Yes

24. What kind of content is likely to be in the [page content] response body?

The code to the website

25. If your class covered security headers, what security request headers have been included?

```
Strict-Transport-Security
X-Content-Type
X-Frame-Options
X-XSS-Protection
```

## Monoliths and Microservices

26. What are the individual components of microservices called?

Services

27. What is a service that writes to a database and communicates to other services?

API application programming interface

28. What type of underlying technology allows for microservices to become scalable and have redundancy?

Containers

## Deploying and Testing a Container Set

29. What tool can you use to deploy multiple containers at once?

Docker Compose

30. What kind of file format is required to deploy a container set?

YAML file

## Databases

31. Which type of SQL query would you use to view all of the information within a table called `customers`?

Select statements

32. Which type of SQL query would you use to enter new data into a table? (You don't need a full query, just the first part of the statement.)

Insert into

33. Why would you never run `DELETE FROM <table-name>;` by itself?

It will delete the entire table

## Bonus Activity: The Cookie Jar

**Question 1:** Did you see any obvious confirmation of a login? (Y/N)

Yes

**Question 2:** How many items exist in this file?

3 items

**Question 3:** Is it obvious that you can access the dashboard? (Y/N)

No

**Question 4:** Look through the output where `Dashboard` is highlighted. Does any of the wording on this page seem familiar? (Y/N) If so, you should be successfully logged in to your Editor's dashboard.

Yes

**Question 5:** What happens this time?

Same as sysadmin dashboard