

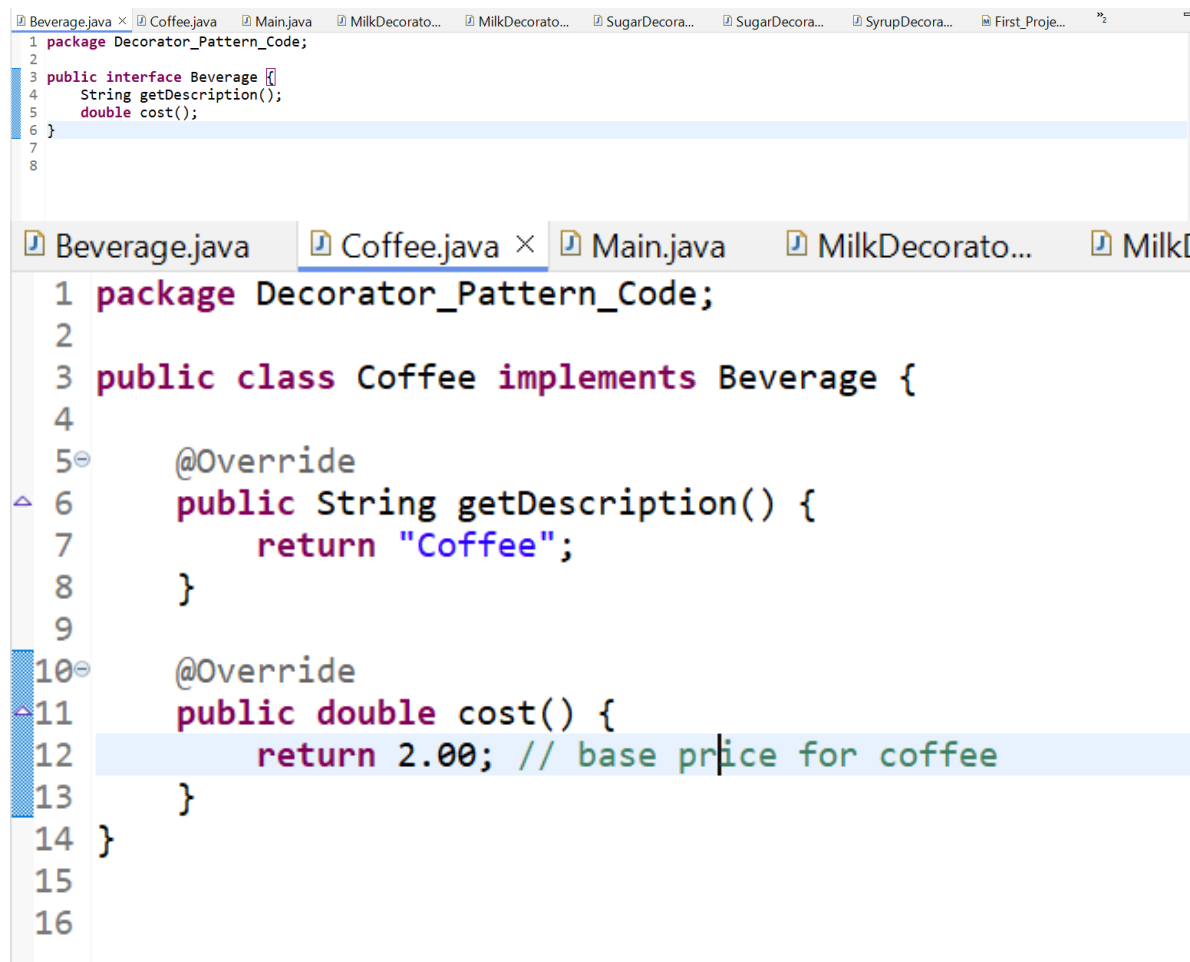
## Documentation for Decorator Pattern Code

### Introduction

This document provides a comprehensive overview of a Java implementation of the Decorator Pattern used to extend the functionality of a base beverage object. The Decorator Pattern allows dynamic addition of behavior to objects without modifying their structure, making it a flexible solution for various use cases in software design.

### General Explanation

The code demonstrates a classic example of the Decorator Pattern applied to a beverage system. The base class `Coffee` implements the `Beverage` interface. Various decorators, such as `MilkDecorator`, `SugarDecorator`, and `SyrupDecorator`, extend the functionality of the base beverage object, allowing additional features (e.g., milk, sugar, syrup) to be added dynamically.



```
1 package Decorator_Pattern_Code;
2
3 public interface Beverage {
4     String getDescription();
5     double cost();
6 }
7
8
```

```
1 package Decorator_Pattern_Code;
2
3 public class Coffee implements Beverage {
4
5     @Override
6     public String getDescription() {
7         return "Coffee";
8     }
9
10    @Override
11    public double cost() {
12        return 2.00; // base price for coffee
13    }
14 }
15
16
```

```

Beverage.java  Coffee.java  Main.java x  MilkDecorato...  MilkDecorato...  SugarDecora...  SugarDecora...  SyrupDecora...  F
1 package Decorator_Pattern_Code;
2
3 public class Main {
4
5     public static void main(String[] args) {
6         // Base beverage
7         Beverage beverage = new Coffee();
8         System.out.println(beverage.getDescription() + " $" + beverage.cost());
9
10        // Beverage with milk
11        Beverage beverageWithMilk = new MilkDecorator(beverage);
12        System.out.println(beverageWithMilk.getDescription() + " $" + beverageWithMilk.cost());
13
14        // Beverage with milk and sugar
15        Beverage beverageWithMilkAndSugar = new SugarDecorator(beverageWithMilk);
16        System.out.println(beverageWithMilkAndSugar.getDescription() + " $" + beverageWithMilkAndSugar.cost());
17
18        // Beverage with milk, sugar, and vanilla syrup
19        Beverage fullyCustomizedBeverage = new SyrupDecorator(beverageWithMilkAndSugar, "Vanilla");
20        System.out.println(fullyCustomizedBeverage.getDescription() + " $" + fullyCustomizedBeverage.cost());
21    }
22 }
23
24

```

```

Beverage.java  Coffee.java  Main.java  MilkDecorato... x  MilkDecorato...  SugarDecora...  SugarDecora...  SyrupDecora...  First_Proje...
1 package Decorator_Pattern_Code;
2
3 public class MilkDecorator extends BeverageDecorator {
4
5     public MilkDecorator(Beverage beverage) {
6         super(beverage);
7     }
8
9     @Override
10    public String getDescription() {
11        return beverage.getDescription() + ", Milk";
12    }
13
14    @Override
15    public double cost() {
16        return beverage.cost() + 0.50; // additional cost for milk
17    }
18 }
19
20

```

```
Beverage.java Coffee.java Main.java MilkDecorato... MilkDecorato... x SugarDecora... SugarDecora... SyrupDecora... First_Proje...
1 package Decorator_Pattern_Code;
2
3 public class MilkDecoratorTest {
4
5 }
6
```

```
Beverage.java Coffee.java Main.java MilkDecorato... MilkDecorato... SugarDecora... x SugarDecora... SyrupDecora... First_Proje...
1 package Decorator_Pattern_Code;
2
3 public class SugarDecorator extends BeverageDecorator {
4
5     public SugarDecorator(Beverage beverage) {
6         super(beverage);
7     }
8
9     @Override
10    public String getDescription() {
11        return beverage.getDescription() + ", Sugar";
12    }
13
14    @Override
15    public double cost() {
16        return beverage.cost() + 0.20; // additional cost for sugar
17    }
18 }
19
20
```

```

1 package Decorator_Pattern_Code;
2
3 public class SyrupDecorator extends BeverageDecorator {
4
5     private final String flavor;
6
7     public SyrupDecorator(Beverage beverage, String flavor) {
8         super(beverage);
9         this.flavor = flavor;
10    }
11
12    @Override
13    public String getDescription() {
14        return beverage.getDescription() + ", " + flavor + " Syrup";
15    }
16
17    @Override
18    public double cost() {
19        return beverage.cost() + 0.75; // additional cost for syrup
20    }
21 }
22
23

```

```

1 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd (xsi:schemaLocation with catalog)
2 <project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
3     xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
4     xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 http://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">
5     <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
6
7     <groupId>com.example</groupId>
8     <artifactId>decorator-pattern</artifactId>
9     <version>1.0-SNAPSHOT</version>
10
11     <properties>
12         <maven.compiler.source>17</maven.compiler.source>
13         <maven.compiler.target>17</maven.compiler.target>
14         <maven.test.skip>false</maven.test.skip>
15     </properties>
16
17     <dependencies>
18         <!-- JUnit 5 -->
19         <dependency>
20             <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
21             <artifactId>junit-jupiter-api</artifactId>
22             <version>5.9.3</version>
23             <scope>test</scope>
24         </dependency>
25         <dependency>
26             <groupId>org.junit.jupiter</groupId>
27             <artifactId>junit-jupiter-engine</artifactId>
28             <version>5.9.3</version>
29             <scope>test</scope>
30         </dependency>
31     </dependencies>
32
33     <build>
34         <plugins>
35             <plugin>
36                 <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
37                 <artifactId>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactId>
38                 <version>3.0.0-M5</version>
39             </plugin>
40
41             <!-- JaCoCo Maven Plugin -->
42             <plugin>
43                 <groupId>org.jacoco</groupId>
44                 <artifactId>jacoco-maven-plugin</artifactId>
45                 <version>0.8.8</version>
46                 <executions>
47                     <execution>
48                         <goals>
49                             <goal>prepare-agent</goal>
50                         </goals>
51                     </execution>
52                     <execution>
53                         <id>report</id>
54                         <phase>test</phase>
55                         <goals>
56                             <goal>report</goal>
57                         </goals>
58                     </execution>
59                 </executions>
60             </plugin>
61         </plugins>
62     </build>
63 </project>

```

```

52     <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
53     <artifactId>maven-surefire-plugin</artifactId>
54     <version>3.0.0-M5</version>
55 </plugin>
56
57 <!-- JaCoCo Maven Plugin -->
58 <plugin>
59     <groupId>org.jacoco</groupId>
60     <artifactId>jacoco-maven-plugin</artifactId>
61     <version>0.8.8</version>
62     <executions>
63         <execution>
64             <goals>
65                 <goal>prepare-agent</goal>
66             </goals>
67         </execution>
68         <execution>
69             <id>report</id>
70             <phase>test</phase>
71             <goals>
72                 <goal>report</goal>
73             </goals>
74         </execution>
75     </executions>
76 </plugin>
77 </plugins>
78 </build>
79 </project>
80

```

Overview Dependencies Dependency Hierarchy Effective POM pom.xml

maven-s  
0-M5</v

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lon>

Overview | Dependencies | Dependency Hierarchy | Structure | pom.xml

Console ×

<terminated> C:\Users\HP\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86\_64\_22.0.2.v20240802-1626\jre\bin\javaw

[INFO] Scanning for projects...

[INFO]

[INFO] -----< com.example:decorator-pattern >-----

[INFO] Building decorator-pattern 1.0-SNAPSHOT

[INFO] from pom.xml

[INFO] -----[ jar ]-----

[INFO]

[INFO] --- clean:3.2.0:clean (default-clean) @ decorator-pattern ---

[INFO]

[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS

[INFO]

[INFO] Total time: 0.281 s

[INFO] Finished at: 2024-08-31T19:12:28-06:00

[INFO]



Run As

Select a way to run 'pom.xml':

m2 Maven build...

m2 Maven clean

m2 Maven generate-sources

m2 Maven install

m2 Maven test

m2 Maven verify

Description

Description not available



OK

Cancel

## Key Classes

**Beverage Interface:** Defines the common interface for all beverages. It includes methods for getting the description and cost of a beverage.

**Coffee Class:** Implements the Beverage interface and represents a concrete beverage. It provides the base description and cost for a coffee.

**BeverageDecorator Abstract Class:** Abstract class that implements the Beverage interface and holds a reference to a Beverage object. It serves as the base class for all decorators.

**MilkDecorator Class:** A concrete decorator that adds milk to the beverage. It overrides the getDescription and cost methods to include milk in the description and adjust the cost.

**SugarDecorator Class:** A concrete decorator that adds sugar to the beverage. It modifies the description and cost to reflect the addition of sugar.

**SyrupDecorator Class:** A concrete decorator that adds syrup to the beverage. It takes an additional parameter for the syrup flavor and adjusts the description and cost accordingly.

**Main Class:** Demonstrates the use of decorators to build a customized beverage. It creates a base coffee, decorates it with milk, sugar, and syrup, and prints the final description and cost.

## Methods Used

**getDescription():** Returns a string describing the beverage and its decorations. Each decorator extends the base description with additional information.

**cost():** Returns the total cost of the beverage including all decorations. Each decorator adds its specific cost to the base cost of the beverage.

## Key Points

1. **Decorator Pattern:** Allows the dynamic addition of responsibilities to objects. It adheres to the Single Responsibility Principle by allowing the extension of functionality without modifying existing code.
2. **Extensibility:** The pattern provides a way to extend the functionality of a base object by composing objects, rather than using inheritance. This enhances flexibility and maintainability.
3. **Composition Over Inheritance:** Decorators leverage composition to add functionality, which is often more flexible and scalable compared to using inheritance for every variation of behavior.

4. **Maintainability:** Each decorator is a separate class, making it easy to add new types of decorations without altering the existing codebase. This promotes better maintainability and code organization.