Tugas 2 Praktikum PSD

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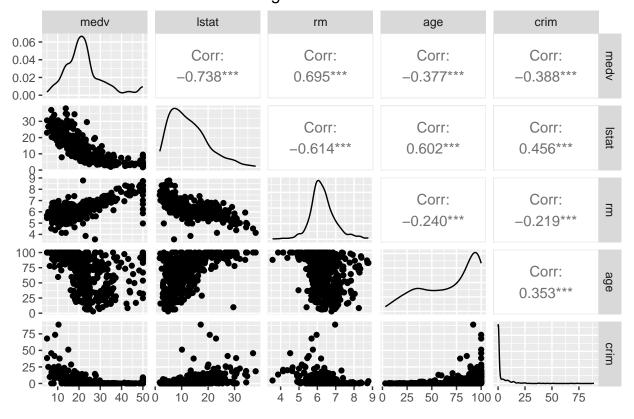
2025-05-31

Data

```
##
        crim zn indus chas
                               nox
                                          age
                                                  dis rad tax ptratio black lstat
                                      {\tt rm}
                           0 0.538 6.575 65.2 4.0900
                                                         1 296
## 1 0.00632 18
                  2.31
                                                                   15.3 396.90
## 2 0.02731
               0
                  7.07
                           0 0.469 6.421 78.9 4.9671
                                                         2 242
                                                                   17.8 396.90
                                                                                 9.14
                                                         2 242
## 3 0.02729
               0
                  7.07
                           0 0.469 7.185 61.1 4.9671
                                                                   17.8 392.83
                                                                                 4.03
## 4 0.03237
               0
                  2.18
                           0 0.458 6.998 45.8 6.0622
                                                         3 222
                                                                   18.7 394.63
                                                                                 2.94
## 5 0.06905
               0
                  2.18
                           0 0.458 7.147 54.2 6.0622
                                                         3 222
                                                                   18.7 396.90
## 6 0.02985
               0
                  2.18
                           0 0.458 6.430 58.7 6.0622
                                                         3 222
                                                                   18.7 394.12 5.21
##
     medv
## 1 24.0
## 2 21.6
## 3 34.7
## 4 33.4
## 5 36.2
## 6 28.7
##
         crim
                                               indus
                                                                  chas
##
    Min.
           : 0.00632
                                :
                                   0.00
                                           Min.
                                                  : 0.46
                                                            Min.
                                                                    :0.00000
                        Min.
    1st Qu.: 0.08205
                        1st Qu.:
                                   0.00
                                           1st Qu.: 5.19
                                                            1st Qu.:0.00000
    Median : 0.25651
                        Median :
                                   0.00
                                           Median: 9.69
                                                            Median :0.00000
##
    Mean
           : 3.61352
                        Mean
                                : 11.36
                                           Mean
                                                  :11.14
                                                            Mean
                                                                    :0.06917
                                           3rd Qu.:18.10
##
    3rd Qu.: 3.67708
                        3rd Qu.: 12.50
                                                            3rd Qu.:0.00000
##
            :88.97620
                        Max.
                                :100.00
                                           Max.
                                                   :27.74
                                                            Max.
                                                                    :1.00000
##
                                                               dis
         nox
                             rm
                                             age
##
    Min.
            :0.3850
                              :3.561
                                                  2.90
                                                                  : 1.130
                      Min.
                                        Min.
                                               :
                                                          Min.
    1st Qu.:0.4490
                      1st Qu.:5.886
                                        1st Qu.: 45.02
                                                          1st Qu.: 2.100
##
    Median :0.5380
                      Median :6.208
                                        Median: 77.50
                                                          Median: 3.207
##
    Mean
            :0.5547
                      Mean
                              :6.285
                                        Mean
                                               : 68.57
                                                          Mean
                                                                  : 3.795
    3rd Qu.:0.6240
                      3rd Qu.:6.623
                                        3rd Qu.: 94.08
                                                          3rd Qu.: 5.188
##
##
    Max.
            :0.8710
                      Max.
                              :8.780
                                        Max.
                                               :100.00
                                                          Max.
                                                                  :12.127
                                           ptratio
##
         rad
                                                             black
                            tax
                                               :12.60
##
    Min.
           : 1.000
                              :187.0
                                                                   0.32
                      Min.
                                        Min.
                                                         Min.
    1st Qu.: 4.000
                      1st Qu.:279.0
                                                         1st Qu.:375.38
                                        1st Qu.:17.40
    Median : 5.000
                      Median :330.0
                                        Median :19.05
                                                         Median: 391.44
                                                         Mean
    Mean
           : 9.549
                      Mean
                              :408.2
                                        Mean
                                               :18.46
                                                                 :356.67
##
    3rd Qu.:24.000
                      3rd Qu.:666.0
                                        3rd Qu.:20.20
                                                         3rd Qu.:396.23
##
            :24.000
                              :711.0
                                               :22.00
    Max.
                      Max.
                                        Max.
                                                         Max.
                                                                 :396.90
##
        lstat
                           medv
```

```
##
    Min.
            : 1.73
                     Min.
                             : 5.00
##
    1st Qu.: 6.95
                     1st Qu.:17.02
##
    Median :11.36
                     Median :21.20
                             :22.53
##
            :12.65
    Mean
                     Mean
##
    3rd Qu.:16.95
                     3rd Qu.:25.00
##
            :37.97
                             :50.00
    Max.
                     Max.
```

Korelasi Antar Variabel Penting



```
##
               medv
                         lstat
                                        rm
                                                  age
                                                             crim
## medv
          1.0000000 -0.7376627
                                 0.6953599 -0.3769546 -0.3883046
## 1stat -0.7376627
                     1.0000000 -0.6138083
                                            0.6023385
                                                       0.4556215
## rm
          0.6953599 -0.6138083
                                 1.0000000 -0.2402649 -0.2192467
         -0.3769546
                     0.6023385 -0.2402649
                                            1.0000000
                                                       0.3527343
## age
         -0.3883046
                     0.4556215 -0.2192467
                                            0.3527343
                                                       1.0000000
```

Pengertian: Saya memakai dataset Boston yang berasal dari package R yaitu MASS. Dataset ini berisi data properti di wilayah Boston. Beberapa variabel penting dalam dataset ini berupa medv (median harga rumah), lstat (persentase pennduduk dengan status sosial rendah), rm (rata-rata jumlah kamar/rumah), age (proporsi rumah tua), crim (tingkat kejahatan per kapita), dan indus (proporsi area bisnis non retail). Adapula package library yang saya gunakan guna menunjang analisis ini, yaitu berupa MASS (dataset Boston), ggplot2 (visualisasi), dplyr (manipulasi data), psych (statistik deskriptif), car (uji asumsi klasik), lmtest (uji homoskedastisitas).

Model Regresi

```
model <- lm(medv ~ lstat + rm + age, data = Boston)
summary(model)</pre>
```

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = medv ~ lstat + rm + age, data = Boston)
##
## Residuals:
##
      Min
                1Q Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
##
  -18.210 -3.467
                   -1.053
                             1.957
                                    27.500
##
## Coefficients:
##
               Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -1.175311
                                    -0.369
                                               0.712
                           3.181924
## 1stat
               -0.668513
                           0.054357 -12.298
                                              <2e-16 ***
## rm
                5.019133
                           0.454306
                                    11.048
                                              <2e-16 ***
## age
                0.009091
                           0.011215
                                      0.811
                                               0.418
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '*** 0.001 '** 0.01 '* 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 5.542 on 502 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.639, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6369
## F-statistic: 296.2 on 3 and 502 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

Pengertian: Analisis ini saya buat untuk mengetahui faktor-faktor apa saja yang memengaruhi harga rumah (medv) di Boston maka dari itu digunakanlah regresi berganda untuk memodelkan hubungan antara harga rumah dan beberapa variabel prediktor, yaitu lstat, rm dan age sehingga dari hasil model regresi ini, dapat dilihat variabel mana yang paling berpengaruh, memprediksi harga rumah, dan menguji apakah model ini valid melalui uji asumsi klasik.

Uji Asumsi Klasik

a. Multikolineritas

```
vif(model)
```

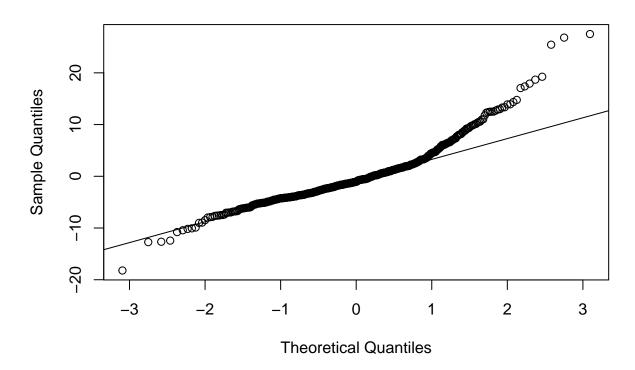
```
## lstat rm age
## 2.477304 1.675215 1.638542
```

Pengertian: Menghitung Variance Inflation Factor. VIF > 10 artinya terjadi multikolinearitas. Jika semua < 10, aman.

b. Normalitas Residual

```
qqnorm(resid(model))
qqline(resid(model))
```

Normal Q-Q Plot



shapiro.test(resid(model))

```
##
## Shapiro-Wilk normality test
##
## data: resid(model)
## W = 0.91406, p-value = 2.385e-16
```

Pengertian: Fungsi ini untuk mengetaui apakah residual berdistribusi normal, dibantu dengan visualisasi datanya. Dilakukan juga uji statistik Shapiro-Wilk, yang dimana jika hasil nilai p > 0.05 = data normal.

c. Homoskedastisitas

bptest(model)

```
##
## studentized Breusch-Pagan test
##
## data: model
## BP = 19.771, df = 3, p-value = 0.0001894
```

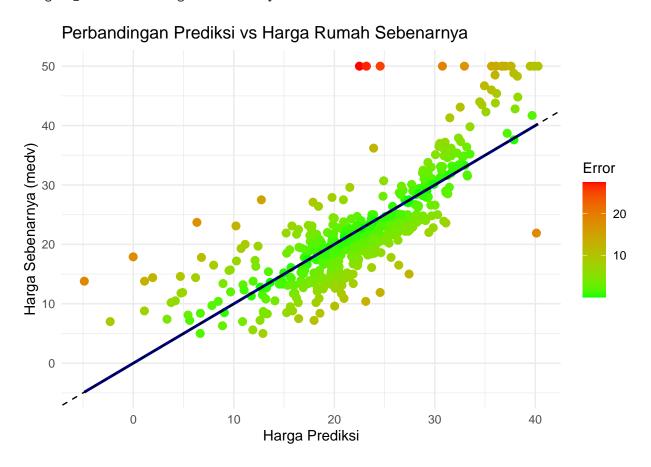
Pengertian: Dilakukan uji Breusch-Pagan yang dimana jika hasil p-value > 0.05 menunjukkan residual memiliki varians konstan (tidak heteroskedastis).

Visualisasi

a.Plot Prediksi vs Realisasi

```
prediksi <- predict(model)
ggplot(data = Boston, aes(x = prediksi, y = medv)) +
    geom_point(aes(color = abs(prediksi - medv)), size = 2.5) +
    scale_color_gradient(low = "green", high = "red") +
    geom_smooth(method = "lm", se = FALSE, color = "darkblue") +
    geom_abline(slope = 1, intercept = 0, color = "black", linetype = "dashed") +
    labs(
        title = "Perbandingan Prediksi vs Harga Rumah Sebenarnya",
        x = "Harga Prediksi",
        y = "Harga Sebenarnya (medv)",
        color = "Error"
    ) +
    theme_minimal()</pre>
```

'geom_smooth()' using formula = 'y ~ x'



Pengertian:

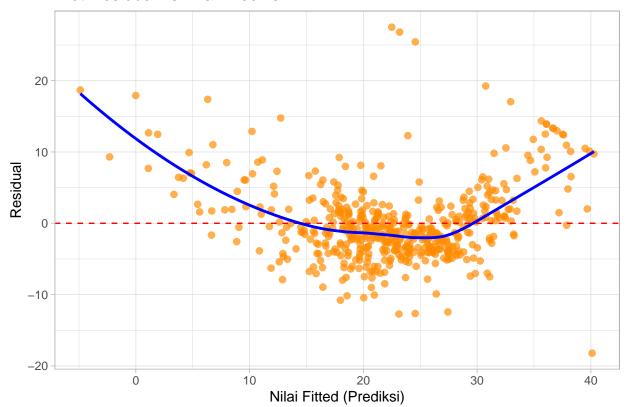
b. Plot Residual vs Fitted

```
residuals <- resid(model)
fitted <- fitted(model)

ggplot(data = NULL, aes(x = fitted, y = residuals)) +
    geom_point(color = "darkorange", alpha = 0.7, size = 2) +
    geom_hline(yintercept = 0, color = "red", linetype = "dashed") +
    geom_smooth(method = "loess", se = FALSE, color = "blue") +
    labs(
        title = "Plot Residual vs Nilai Prediksi",
        x = "Nilai Fitted (Prediksi)",
        y = "Residual"
    ) +
    theme_light()</pre>
```

'geom_smooth()' using formula = 'y ~ x'

Plot Residual vs Nilai Prediksi



Pengertian:

c. Plot Koefisien Model

```
tidy(model) %>%
  filter(term != "(Intercept)") %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = reorder(term, estimate), y = estimate)) +
  geom_col(fill = "steelblue") +
  coord_flip() +
  labs(title = "Koefisien Model Regresi", x = "Variabel", y = "Estimasi Koefisien") +
  theme_minimal()
```



