

### UNIVERSITI MALAYSIA TERENGGANU

# **CSM3023 WEB BASED APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT**

# BACHELOR OF COMPUTER SCIENCE (MOBILE COMPUTING) WITH HONORS

### **LAB 7**

### **SEMESTER II 2023/2024**

# **Prepared for:**

SIR MOHD ARIZAL SHAMSIL BIN MAT RIFIN

Prepared by:

MUHAMMAD ZAHIER BIN RAZMI

(S67943)

# Task 1: Using JSP Page to Access a Simple MySQL Database

Code:

Users Table

```
O CREATE TABLE 'users' (

'userID' VARCHAR (15) NOT NULL,

'firstName' VARCHAR (35) DEFAULT NULL,

'lastName' VARCHAR (35) DEFAULT NULL,

PRIMARY KEY (userID)
)
```

# User.java

```
package lab7.model;
/**
 * @author Zahier
public class User {
   private String userID, firstname, lastname;
      public String getUserID() {
      return userID;
   public void setUserID(String userID) {
   this.userID = userID;
    public String getFirstname() {
    return firstname;
   public void setFirstname(String firstname) {
      this.firstname = firstname;
   public String getLastname() {
      return lastname;
    public void setLastname(String lastname) {
    this.lastname = lastname;
    }
```

### DBConnection.java

```
package lab7.dao;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.SQLException;
* @author Zahier
public class DBConnection {
   private static Connection connection = null;
    private static String url = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/lab7_taskl";
    private static String username = "root";
   private static String password = "admin";
    public static Connection getConnection() throws ClassNotFoundException {
       if (connection != null)
           return connection;
       else {
            try {
               Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
               connection = DriverManager.getConnection(url, username, password);
           catch (SQLException e) {
               e.printStackTrace();
       return connection;
public void closeConnection() throws ClassNotFoundException {
        connection.close():
   catch (SQLException e) {
      e.printStackTrace();
```

# UserDAO.java

```
package lab7.dao;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import lab7.model.User;
* @author Zahier
public class UserDAO {
   private Connection connection;
    private static final String INSERT_USER = "INSERT INTO users VALUES (?, ?, ?)";
   private static final String DELETE_USER = "UPDATE users NHEME userID = ?";

private static final String DELETE_USER = "UPDATE users SET firstname = ?, lastname = ? WHERE userID = ?";
    private static final String SELECT_ALL_USERS = "SELECT * FROM users";
    private static final String SELECT USER BY ID = "SELECT * FROM users WHERE userID = ?";
    public UserDAO() throws ClassNotFoundException {
        connection = DBConnection.getConnection();
    public void addUser(User user) {
            PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(INSERT USER);
            preparedStatement.setString(1, user.getUserID());
            preparedStatement.setString(2, user.getFirstname());
            preparedStatement.setString(3, user.getLastname());
            preparedStatement.executeUpdate();
```

```
catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
public void deleteUser(String userID) {
        PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(DELETE_USER);
        preparedStatement.setString(1, userID);
        preparedStatement.executeUpdate();
    catch (SQLException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
public void updateUser(User user) {
       PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(UPDATE_USER);
        preparedStatement.setString(1, user.getFirstname());
        preparedStatement.setString(2, user.getLastname());
        preparedStatement.setString(3, user.getUserID());
        preparedStatement.executeUpdate();
    catch (SQLException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
public List<User> getAllUsers() {
    List<User> users = new ArrayList<>();
        try {
            PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(SELECT ALL USERS);
            ResultSet resultSet = preparedStatement.executeQuery();
while ( resultSet.next() ) {
                User user = new User();
                    user.setUserID(resultSet.getString("userID"));
                    user.setFirstname(resultSet.getString("firstname"));
                    user.setLastname(resultSet.getString("lastname"));
                    users.add(user);
        catch (SQLException e) {
           e.printStackTrace();
       return users;
public User getUserByID(String userID) {
    User user = new User();
        try {
            PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(SELECT USER BY ID);
            preparedStatement.setString(1, userID);
            ResultSet resultSet = preparedStatement.executeQuery();
            while ( resultSet.next() ) {
               user.setUserID(resultSet.getString("userID"));
                user.setFirstname(resultSet.getString("firstname"));
                user.setLastname(resultSet.getString("lastname"));
        catch (SQLException e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
    return user;
```

# UserServlet.java

```
package lab7.controller;
import jakarta.servlet.RequestDispatcher;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import jakarta.servlet.ServletException;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import lab7.model.User;
import lab7.dao.UserDAO;
* @author Zahier
public class UserServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private static String INSERT = "/user.jsp";
private static String EDIT = "/editUser.jsp";
private static String LIST USER = "/listUser.jsp";
    private UserDAO userDAO;
    public UserServlet() throws ClassNotFoundException {
         super();
userDAO = new UserDAO();
    protected void processRequest(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
         response.setContentType("text/html;charset=UTF-8");
         try (PrintWriter out = response.getWriter()) {
   out.println("<!DOCTYPE html>");
   out.println("<html>");
              out.println("<head>");
out.println("<head>");
out.println("<tihe>Servlet UserServlet</title>");
out.println("</head>");
              out.println("<body>");
              out.println("<h1>Servlet UserServlet at " + request.getContextPath() + "</h1>");
out.println("</body>");
              out.println("</html>");
     @Override
     protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException (
         String forward = "";
          String action = request.getParameter("action");
          if ( action.equalsIgnoreCase("delete") ) {
             String userID = request.getParameter("userID");
userDAO.deleteUser(userID);
              forward = LIST USER;
              request.setAttribute("users", userDAO.getAllUsers());
         else if ( action.equalsIgnoreCase("edit") ) {
              String userID = request.getParameter("userID");
User user = userDAO.getUserByID(userID);
              request.setAttribute("user", user);
         else if ( action.equalsIgnoreCase("listUser") ) {
              request.setAttribute("users", userDAO.getAllUsers());
          else if ( action.equalsIgnoreCase("insert") ) {
              forward = INSERT;
```

```
RequestDispatcher requestDispatcher = request.getRequestDispatcher(forward);
    requestDispatcher.forward(request, response);
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException
    String action = request.getParameter("action");
    User user = new User();
    user.setUserID(request.getParameter("userID"));
    user.setFirstname(request.getParameter("firstname"));
user.setLastname(request.getParameter("lastname"));
    if ( action.equalsIgnoreCase("edit") ) {
        userDAO.updateUser(user);
    else (
        userDAO.addUser(user);
    RequestDispatcher requestDispatcher = request.getRequestDispatcher(LIST USER);
    request.setAttribute("users", userDAO.getAllUsers());
requestDispatcher.forward(request, response);
@Override
public String getServletInfo() {
return "Short
```

# Index.jsp

# ListUser.jsp

```
<%@page contentType="text/html" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>

<ahgange toncentiff
<ahgange language="java" %>
<ahgange language="java" %>
<ahgange language="java" %>
<ahgange language="java" %>
<ahgange toncentiff
<a>ahgange toncentiff
<ahgange toncentiff
<a>ahgange toncentiff
<a
<html>
            <head>
                          <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
                          <title>User List</title>
                         < tink rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@4.6.2/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" integrity="sha384-x00lHFLEh07PJGoPkI</pre>

//kit.fontawesome.com/aa5de83a5b.js" crossorigin="anohymous">
//script>
             </head>
                          <div class="container mt-3">

  <thead class="table-dark text-center">
                                                               First Name
                                                                            (/tr>
                                                   </thead>
                                                   <c:forEach items="${users}" var="user">
                                                                            <c:out value="${user.userID}" />
                                                                                         <c:out value="${user.userID}" />
<c:out value="${user.firstname}" />
<c:out value="${user.lastname}" />

                                                                                         <a href="UserServlet?action=edit_guserID=<c:out value="$(user.userID)" />"><i class="fa-solid f
<td class="text-center"><a href="UserServlet?action=edelete_guserID=<c:out value="$(user.userID)" />"><i class="fa-solid f</pre>
                                                                </c:forEach>
                                                                                         </thody>
                         </div>
              </body>
</html>
```

### User.jsp

```
<%@page contentType="text/html" pageEncoding="UTF-8"%>
<*epage contentrype=text/nam pagesmouting=usro *>
<*epage language="java" *>
<*etaglib prefix="c" uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" *>
<*etaglib prefix="fmt" uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/fmt" *>
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
      <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
      <title>New Record</title>
      </head
   <body>
      <div class="container mt-3">
     <h2>New Record</h2>
         <form name="formAddUser" action="UserServlet" method="post" class="mt-3">
            <div class="form-group">
  <label for="userID">User ID:</label>
                <input type="text" class="form-control" name="userID" id="userID" size="25" required>
             </div>
            <input type="text" class="form-control" name="firstname" id="firstname" size="40">
            </div>
          </form>
      </div>
   </body>
</html>
```

# editUser.jsp

```
<%@page language="java" %>
<%@taglib prefix="c" uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/core" %>
<%@taglib prefix="fmt" uri="http://java.sun.com/jsp/jstl/fmt" %>
<!DOCTY
<html>
                       <meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html; charset=UTF-8">
                       <title>Edit User</title>
                       < link rel="stylesheet" href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap84.6.2/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" integrity="sha384-x001HFLEh07PJGoPkLa</pre>
            </head>
            <body>
                        <div class
                                                          container mt-3
                                  cinput type="text" class="form-control" name="userID" id="userID" size="25" value="<c:out value="$(user.userID)" />" readonly>
                                              </div>
                                              <input type="text" class="form-control" name="firstname" id="firstname" size="40" value="<c:out value="$(user.firstname)" />">
                                            //dipatrype='text class form-control name='fistname size to value \(\frac{\text{value}}{\text{value}}\) //divalues=\(\frac{\text{value}}{\text{value}}\) //divalues //divalues=\(\f
                                              </div>
                                              <div class="form-group">
     <input type="hidden" name="action" value="edit">
                                              </div>
                                             </div>
                                  </form>
                       </div
              </body>
</html>
```

# Output:













# Reflection:

• Why we use servlet for Java Web Application? Servlets are a very useful technology for the development of dynamic Java-based web applications because they share specifications with web servers, but execute Java code. These process and control HTTP transactions, thus you are capable of processing the inputs from users, querying databases, creating more content and rendering consummate web interactions. This makes servlets as very crucial tool in establishing web-based applications that are strong and can allow for more than the basic html web page.

### **Exercise 1**

### Code:

### userProfile Table

# Profile.java

```
package lab7.model;
import java.util.Objects;
* @author Zahier
public class Profile {
   private String username, icno, firstname;
   public String getUsername() {
   public void setUsername(String username) {
      this.username = username;
   public String getIcno() {
   public void setIcno(String icno) {
      this.icno = icno;
   public String getFirstname() {
      return firstname;
   public void setFirstname(String firstname) {
      this.firstname = firstname;
    @Override
   public boolean equals(Object obj) {
  if (this == obj) {
       return true;
    if (obj == null) {
       return false;
    if (getClass() != obj.getClass()) {
       return false;
    final Profile other = (Profile) obj;
    if (!Objects.equals(this.username, other.username)) {
       return false;
   if (!Objects.equals(this.icno, other.icno)) {
       return false;
    return Objects.equals(this.firstname, other.firstname);
```

# ProfileDAO.java

```
package lab7.dao;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.ResultSet;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import lab7.model.Profile;
 * @author Zahier
public class ProfileDAO {
    private Connection connection;
    private static final String INSERT_PROFILE = "INSERT INTO userprofile VALUES" (?, ?, ?)";
private static final String SELECT_PROFILE_BY_USERNAME = "SELECT * FROM userprofile WHERE username = ?";
    public ProfileDAO() throws ClassNotFoundException {
         connection = DBConnection.getConnection();
    public void addProfile(Profile profile) {
              PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(INSERT PROFILE);
              preparedStatement.setString(1, profile.getUsername());
              preparedStatement.setString(2, profile.getIcno());
preparedStatement.setString(3, profile.getFirstname());
              preparedStatement.executeUpdate();
         catch (SQLException e) {
              e.printStackTrace();
    public Profile getProfileByUsername(String username) {
    Profile profile = new Profile();
              PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(SELECT_PROFILE_BY_USERNAME);
preparedStatement setString(1, username);
              ResultSet resultSet = preparedStatement.executeQuery();
         while ( resultSet.next() ) {
             profile.setUsername(resultSet.getString("username"));
profile.setIcno(resultSet.getString("icno"));
              profile.setFirstname(resultSet.getString("firstname"));
    catch (SQLException e) {
         e.printStackTrace();
    return profile;
```

# ProfileServlet.java

```
package lab7.controller;

import jakarta.servlat.RequestDispatcher;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import jakarta.servlat.RequestDispatcher;
import jakarta.servlat.Netp.HttpServlate;
import jakarta.servlat.http.HttpServlatequest;
import jakarta.servlat.http.HttpServlatequest;
import jakarta.servlat.http.HttpServlateQuest;
import java.util.logging.Leval;
import java.util.logging.Leval;
import java.util.logging.Leval;
import java.util.logging.Leval;
import lab7.model.Profile;

/**

* Sauthor Zahier

*/
public class ProfileServlat extends HttpServlatequest request, HttpServlateSesponse response) throws ServlateXception, IOException, ClassNotFoundException, ProfileDAD profileDAD = new ProfileDAD();
ProfileDAD profileDAD = new ProfileDAD();
Profile profile = new ProfileD();

String username = request.getParameter("username");
String irstname = request.getParameter("username");
profile.setUsername(username);
profile.setUsername(username);
if (!profile.equals(profileDAD.getProfileByUsername(username)) ) (
profile.setFirstname(firstname);
```

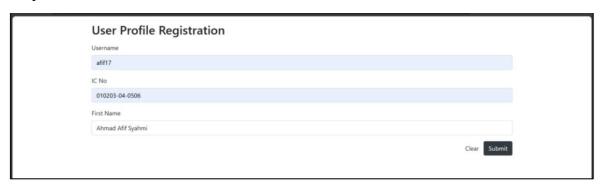
```
RequestDispatcher requestDispatcher = request.getRequestDispatcher("/processProfile.jsp");
         request.setAttribute("profile", profile);
requestDispatcher.forward(request, response);
    else {
         out.println("<script>");
out.println("alert('Profile with username \\'" + username + "\\' already exists.');");
out.println("window.location.href = 'registerProfile.html';");
         out.println("</script>");
@Override
protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
    try {
         processRequest(request, response);
    catch (ClassNotFoundException ex) {
        Logger.getLogger(ProfileServlet.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException {
        processRequest (request, response);
    catch (ClassNotFoundException ex) {
   Logger.getLogger(ProfileServlet.class.getName()).log(Level.SEVERE, null, ex);
 @Override
public String getServletInfo() {
```

# registerProfile.html

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head>
    <title>User Profile Registration</title>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    </head>
    <div class="container mt-3";</pre>
    <h2>User Profile Registration</h2>
    <input type="text" id="username" name="username" class="form-control" maxlength="15" required>
      <div class="form-group">
  <label for="icno">IC No</label>
        <input type="text" id="icno" name="icno" class="form-control" maxlength="15" required>
      </div>
      </form>
  </body>
</html>
```

# processProfile.jsp

# Output:



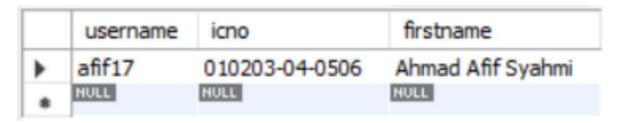
User profile with username afif17 has been registered successfully!

User profile details are:

Username: afif17

IC No: 010203-04-0506

First Name: Ahmad Afif Syahmi



### **Exercise 2**

### Code:

### Student table

```
CREATE TABLE `student` (
   `studID` varchar(6) NOT NULL,
   `studName` varchar(50) DEFAULT NULL,
   PRIMARY KEY (`studID`)
)
```

# Student.java

### StudentDAO.java

```
public boolean insertStudent(Student student) throws SQLException {
    boolean isSuccess = false;
         Connection connection = getConnection();
        PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(INSERT_STUDENT);
preparedStatement.setString(1, student.getStudID());
preparedStatement.setString(2, student.getStudName());
         isSuccess = preparedStatement.executeUpdate() > 0;
    catch (Exception e) {
    e.printStackTrace();
return isSuccess;
public Student selectStudentByID(int studID) {
Student student = null;
try {
    Connection connection = getConnection();
    PreparedStatement preparedStatement = connection.prepareStatement(SELECT STUDENT BY ID);
     preparedStatement.setInt(1, studID);
     ResultSet rs = preparedStatement.executeQuery();
          student.setStudID(rs.getString("studID"));
         student.setStudName(rs.getString("studName"));
     connection.close();
catch (SQLException e) {
     e.printStackTrace();
 return student;
```

# StudentServlet.java

```
package lab7.controller;
import jakarta.servlet.RequestDispatcher;
import jakarta.servlet.ServletContext;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import jakarta.servlet.ServletException;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import jakarta.servlet.http.HttpSession;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import java.util.logging.Level;
import java.util.logging.Logger;
import lab7.dao.StudentDAO;
import lab7.model.Student;
* @author Zahier
public class StudentServlet extends HttpServlet {
    private StudentDAO studentDAO;
    @Override
    public void init() {
       studentDAO = new StudentDAO();
    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException (
        String studID = request.getParameter("studID");
        String studName = request.getParameter("studName");
        HttpSession session = request.getSession();
```

```
session.setAttribute("studID", studID);
    session.setAttribute("studName", studName);
    response.sendRedirect("confirmRegister.jsp");
protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws ServletException, IOException
       String studID = request.getParameter("studID");
       String studName = request.getParameter("studName");
       Student student = new Student();
        student.setStudID(studID);
        student.setStudName(studName);
       boolean addSuccess = studentDAO.insertStudent(student);
       HttpSession session = request.getSession();
       session.setAttribute("addSuccess", addSuccess);
       ServletContext sc = getServletContext();
        RequestDispatcher dispatcher = sc.getRequestDispatcher("/notificationRegister.jsp");
        dispatcher.forward(request, response);
   catch (SQLException ex) {
       ex.printStackTrace();
@Override
public String getServletInfo() {
   return "Short description";
```

# StudentRegister.jsp

# ConfirmRegister.jsp

# NotificationRegister.jsp

### Output:



# Student Registration Confirmation You want to register the following student: Student ID: \$65526 Name: Ahmad Afif Syahmi Cancel

Str	udent Registration Successful!

	studID	studName
•	S65526	Ahmad Afif Syahmi
	NULL	NULL