

# A note of Vladimir Hinich, Lectures on Infinity Categories

Siyuan Chen, Aug 28, 2023.

Yoneda embedding

$$Y: \mathcal{C} \rightarrow P(\mathcal{C}) \quad Y(x)(y) = \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}(y, x). \quad \text{fully faithful}$$

Yoneda lemma

$$F \in P(\mathcal{C}) \quad \text{Hom}_{P(\mathcal{C})}(Y(x), F) \xrightarrow{a} F(x) \quad \text{bij.}$$

$a \quad a(\text{id}_x)$

$$X \in \text{Kan sSet} \Rightarrow \pi_n(X, x) = \text{heq. class of } (\Delta^n, \partial\Delta^n) \rightarrow (X, x).$$

$$j_k^n \ (k \neq 0, n), \quad X_n = \text{Hom}(\Delta^n, X) \rightarrow \text{Hom}(\Lambda_k^n, X). \quad \text{bij iff } X = \text{nerve.}$$

sur iff  $X = \text{quasicat.}$

$$(\text{Hom}^R(x, y))_n = (n+1)\text{-simplices } h \text{ s.t. } \begin{cases} d_{n+1} h = x \\ d_0 \cdots d_n h = y \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Hom}_{\text{Ho}(\mathcal{C})}(x, y) = \pi_0(\text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}^R(x, y)).$$

$$h: \text{sSet} \rightleftarrows \text{Cat}: N \text{ (nerve functor).}$$

For a quasicat  $X$ ,  $h(X)$  canonically iso. to  $\text{Ho}(X)$ .

$$\mathcal{C} \text{ quasicat} \Rightarrow \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}^R(x, y) \text{ Kan. } \forall x, y.$$

$$\mathcal{C}^\vee: \mathcal{C}^0 = *, \quad \mathcal{C}^1 = 0 \rightarrow 1 \quad \mathcal{C}^2 = \begin{array}{ccc} & f & \\ & \nearrow & \searrow \\ 0 & \xrightarrow{h} & 2 \end{array}$$

$$\mathcal{C}: \text{sSet} \rightleftarrows \text{sCat}: \mathcal{N}. \quad \mathcal{N}(\mathcal{C})_n = \text{Hom}_{\text{sCat}}(\mathcal{C}^n, \mathcal{C}).$$

$$\text{DK eq. 1. } \forall x, y \in \mathcal{C}, \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{C}}^R(x, y) \rightarrow \text{Hom}_{\mathcal{D}}^R(fx, fy) \text{ is w.e. (ff!).}$$

$$2. \forall z \in \mathcal{D} \exists \text{eq. } f(x) \rightarrow z \text{ for some } x \in \mathcal{C}. \text{ (es).}$$

$$\mathcal{N}: \text{Kan mapped} \rightarrow \text{quasicat.}$$

$$\mathcal{C} \circ \mathcal{N}(\mathcal{C}) \rightarrow \mathcal{C} \text{ is DK eq.}$$

$C$  fibrant mapped.  $X$  quasicat. eq.  $C(X) \rightarrow C \Rightarrow \text{eq. } X \rightarrow \mathcal{N}(C)$ .

$Y$  Kan  $\Rightarrow \text{Fun}(X, Y)$  Kan  $Y$  quicat.  $\Rightarrow \text{Fun}(X, Y)$  quicat.

homotopy coherent func.  $I \rightarrow (N(I) \rightarrow S)$ .

$S$ : ho. coh. nerve of sim. cat. of Kan.

$\text{Cat}_\infty$  obj = quicat.  $\text{Map}(X, Y) = \text{maximal Kan of } \text{Fun}(X, Y)$ .

Quillen eq. cofibrant  $X \in C$ , fibrant  $Y \in D$ .  $a: X \rightarrow G(Y)$  is  
w.e. iff  $a': F(X) \rightarrow Y$  is w.e. OR induced adjunction  
of ho. cat. is eq.

Top mod. str. w.e. = ho. eq.

$f.$  = Serre  $f.$

$c.$  = LLP of trivial  $f.$

Set mod. str. w.e. =  $|f|$  is w.e.

$f: X \rightarrow Y$

$I(g, c.) = \partial \Delta^n \rightarrow \Delta^n$

$J(g, t.c.) = \Lambda_k^n \rightarrow \Delta^n$ .

Set mod. str. w.e.  $(D(K)) = \begin{cases} \text{Map}_C(x, y) \rightarrow \text{Map}_D(fx, fy) \\ \text{e.s.} \end{cases}$  w.e.

(Bergner)

$f.$  =  $\begin{cases} \text{Map}_C(x, y) \rightarrow \text{Map}_D(fx, fy) \text{ Kan } f, \\ \text{eq. } \alpha: f(c) \rightarrow d \text{ in } D \text{ can be lifted} \\ \text{to eq. } \alpha: c \rightarrow c' \text{ in } C \text{ s.t. } \alpha = f(\alpha) \end{cases}$

$(\mathbb{1}_S : \text{Map}(0, 0) = \{\text{id}\} = \text{Map}(1, 1), \text{Map}(1, 0) = \emptyset, \text{Map}(0, 1) = S)$

$$g.c. = \begin{cases} \mathbb{I}_{\partial \Delta^n} \rightarrow \mathbb{I}_{\Delta^n} \\ \emptyset \mapsto * \end{cases}$$

$$g.t.c. = \begin{cases} \mathbb{I}_{\Delta^n} \rightarrow \mathbb{I}_{\Delta^n}, 0 \leq l \leq n \\ * \rightarrow \int \end{cases}$$

( $\mathcal{J}$  obj. =  $\{0,1\}$  countable sim. in each Map w. contractible

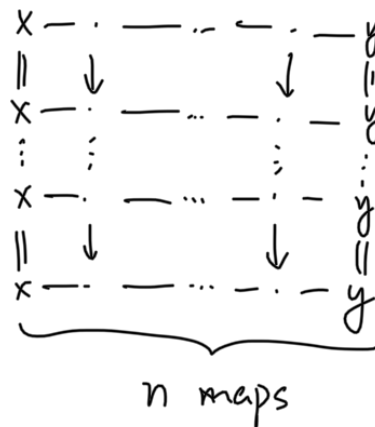
sSet mod. str. w.e. = Map carried to DK eq. by  $\mathcal{J}$ .

(Joyal) fibrant obj. = quasicat.

c. = inj. maps

( $\mathcal{J}, \mathcal{N}$ ) is Quillen eq.

Hammock



same direction for a row.

different direction for adjacent rows.

$\leftarrow$  in  $W$

weak path functor  $\forall S \in \text{sSet}, X \in G, Y \rightarrow \text{Hom}_{\text{sSet}}(S, \text{Map}_C(Y, X))$   
is representable. (by  $X^S$ )

sSet mod. str. w.e. =  $f: X \rightarrow Y$  s.t.  $f_n: X_n \rightarrow Y_n$  is w.e. of sSet

(Reedy)  $(t)f. = \begin{cases} X_0 \rightarrow Y_0 & (t.) \text{ Kan } f. \\ X_n \rightarrow Y_n \times_{Y(\partial \Delta^n)} X(\partial \Delta^n) & (t.) \text{ Kan } f. \end{cases}$

c. =  $X_n \rightarrow Y_n$  c. (inj.)

Rezk nerve  $n \mapsto (C^{[n]})^{\text{iso}}$

Segal space: Reedy fibrant.  $X_n \rightarrow X_1 \times_{X_0} \cdots \times_{X_0} X_1$  w.e.

$sSet$  mod. str. w.e. =  $f: Map(f, X)$  is a w.e. of  $sSet$ ,

(CSS)

$\forall X$  complete Segal

fibrant obj. = complete Segal spaces

$C_1 = monom.$

Reedy w.e. is a w.e. in CSS. converse holds for a map between two CSS.

Bousfield localization  $id: M \rightleftarrows M_{loc}: id.$

$i: A \rightarrow B \quad j: C \rightarrow D \quad c. \Rightarrow (A \times D) \overset{A \times C}{\perp} (B \times C) \rightarrow B \times D \quad c.$

one of is t.c.  $\Rightarrow$  t.c.

$X \text{ CSS} \Rightarrow \forall K \in sSet \quad X^K \text{ CSS.}$

CSS completion:  $X$  Segal.  $i: X \rightarrow \hat{X}$ .  $\hat{X}$  CSS.  $i$  w.e. in CSS  
 $\downarrow$  DK eq.

Left fibration RLP  $\{0\} \rightarrow \Delta^1, \Delta^2 \rightarrow \Delta^2.$

Grothendieck construction  $f: C \rightarrow D$ .  $F: D \rightarrow Grp.$

$F(d) = f^{-1}(d)$ . the fibre of a left fibration is a groupoid.

base change of l.f. is l.f.  $X \rightarrow Y$  l.f.  $\Rightarrow X^Z \rightarrow Y^Z$  is l.f.

Stop by P72