The origin food recipes XML file analysis:

1. The file is not very well organised.
2. There is no modularity to have common elements.
3. It’s difficult to find the start and the end of each part of information (recipe, ingredient...)
4. We can have different types of recipes like Persian, Italian, and French that each one can have some other inner recipes as well. Also, inner recipes can have various ingredients and steps. Based on the origin XML file, in this case it’s confusing to follow the tags and information parts.
5. There are plenty of attributes used to define information which is not efficient to expand further and to create the tree structures as mentioned in point 4.