

Deep Learning HW1: Zahra Mohammadi

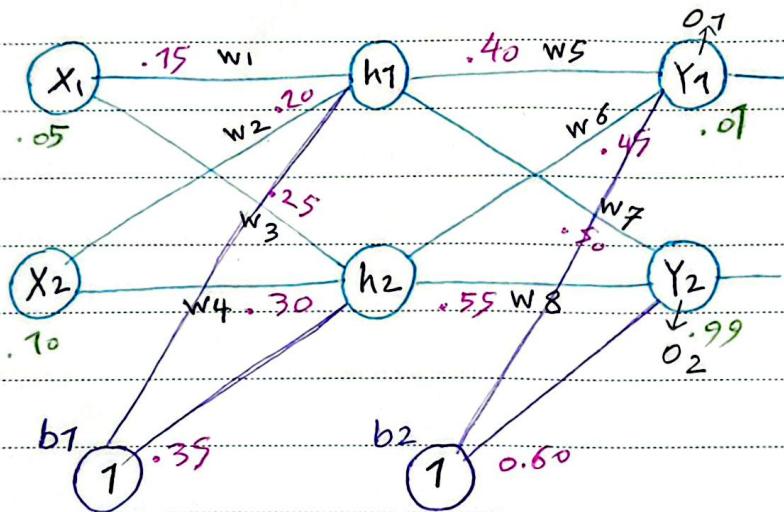
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نیکو چیز train کرند که Y_1, Y_2 گزینه هایی باشند. مثلاً Y_1 یعنی 0.07 و Y_2 0.02

$$\text{Loss} = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^2 (Y_i - \hat{Y}_i)^2$$

پس از آنکه Y_1, Y_2 را محاسبه کنیم loss برابر 0.0011 می شود.

0.5 یعنی learning rate است. مثلاً sigmoid یعنی activation function است که با W و b مرتبط است. مثلاً $Y_1 = \sigma(z_1)$



$$\left. \begin{array}{l} x_1 = 0.05 \\ x_2 = 0.10 \end{array} \right\} \text{input} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} y_1 = 0.07 \\ y_2 = 0.02 \end{array} \right\} \text{label} \quad \eta = 0.5 \quad \sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-z}}$$

$$L = \frac{1}{2} [(y_1 - \hat{y}_1)^2 + (y_2 - \hat{y}_2)^2]$$

$$z_{h_1} = x_1 w_1 + x_2 w_2 + b_1 = 0.05 \times 0.15 + 0.1 \times 0.2 + 0.35$$

$$z_{h_1} = 0.0075 + 0.02 + 0.35 = 0.377$$

$$-0.378$$

$$e^{-0.378} \approx 0.686$$

$$h_1 = \sigma(z_{h_1}) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-0.378}} = \frac{1}{1.686} \approx 0.593$$

PAPCO

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Y₁ | 01
Y₂ | 02

$$z_{h2} = x_1 w_3 + x_2 w_4 + b_1 = 0.05 \times 0.25 + 0.1 \times 0.3 + 0.35$$

$$z_{h2} = 0.0125 + 0.03 + 0.35 \approx 0.392$$

$$e^{-0.392}$$

$$e \approx 0.676$$

$$h_2 = \sigma(z_{h2}) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-0.392}} = \frac{1}{1.676} = 0.597$$

$$o_1 = h_1 w_5 + h_2 w_6 + b_2 = 0.593 \times 0.4 + 0.597 \times 0.45 + 0.6$$

$$o_1 = 0.237 + 0.269 + 0.6 = 1.106$$

$$e^{-1.106}$$

$$e \approx 0.337$$

$$\hat{Y}_1 = \sigma(o_1) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-1.106}} = \frac{1}{1.337} \approx 0.751$$

$$o_2 = h_1 w_7 + h_2 w_8 + b_2 = 0.593 \times 0.5 + 0.597 \times 0.55 + 0.6$$

$$o_2 = 0.297 + 0.328 + 0.6 = 1.225$$

$$e^{-1.225}$$

$$e \approx 0.294$$

$$\hat{Y}_2 = \sigma(o_2) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-1.225}} = \frac{1}{1.294} = 0.773$$

$$Y_1 - \hat{Y}_1 = 0.07 - 0.751 = -0.741$$

$$Y_2 - \hat{Y}_2 = 0.02 - 0.773 = -0.753$$

$$L = \frac{1}{2} \left[(Y_1 - \hat{Y}_1)^2 + (Y_2 - \hat{Y}_2)^2 \right] = \frac{1}{2} \left[(-0.741)^2 + (-0.753)^2 \right]$$

$$L = \frac{1}{2} (0.549 + 0.567) = \frac{1}{2} \times 1.116 \approx 0.558$$

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$$L = \frac{1}{2} (y_1 - \hat{y}_1)^2 + \frac{1}{2} (y_2 - \hat{y}_2)^2$$

$$L_1 = \frac{1}{2} (y_1 - \hat{y}_1)^2$$

$$\frac{\partial L_1}{\partial \hat{y}_1} = \frac{1}{2} \times 2 \times (y_1 - \hat{y}_1) \times -1 = \hat{y}_1 - y_1 \rightarrow \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{y}_1} = \hat{y}_1 - y_1$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{y}_1} = 0.751 - 0.01 = 0.741$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{y}_2} = \hat{y}_2 - y_2 = 0.773 - 0.02 = 0.753$$

$$\hat{y}_1 = \sigma(o_1)$$

$$\hat{y}_2 = \sigma(o_2)$$

$$\sigma(z) = \frac{1}{1 + e^{-z}}$$

$$\frac{d}{dz} \sigma(z) = \sigma(z) \cdot (1 - \sigma(z))$$

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_1}{\partial o_1} = \hat{y}_1 (1 - \hat{y}_1) = 0.751 \times (1 - 0.751) = 0.751 \times 0.249 \approx 0.187$$

$$\frac{\partial \hat{y}_2}{\partial o_2} = \hat{y}_2 (1 - \hat{y}_2) = 0.773 \times (1 - 0.773) = 0.773 \times 0.227 \approx 0.176$$

$$o_1 \rightarrow \hat{y}_1 \rightarrow L \quad dZ_{o_1} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_1} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{y}_1} \cdot \frac{\partial \hat{y}_1}{\partial o_1}$$

$$dZ_{o_1} = (\hat{y}_1 - y_1) \cdot \hat{y}_1 (1 - \hat{y}_1) = 0.741 \times 0.187 \approx 0.138$$

$$dZ_{o_2} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_2} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial \hat{y}_2} \cdot \frac{\partial \hat{y}_2}{\partial o_2} = (\hat{y}_2 - y_2) \cdot \hat{y}_2 (1 - \hat{y}_2)$$

$$dZ_{o_2} = 0.753 \times 0.176 = 0.132$$

$$o_1 = h_1 w_5 + h_2 w_6 + b_2 \rightarrow \frac{\partial o_1}{\partial w_5} = h_1$$

$$P4PCO \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial w_5} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_1} \cdot \frac{\partial o_1}{\partial w_5} = dZ_{o_1} \cdot h_1 = 0.138 \times 0.593 = 0.082$$

$$\frac{\partial o_1}{\partial w_6} = h_2 \quad \frac{\partial L}{\partial w_6} = d_{201} \cdot h_2 = 0.738 \times 0.597 = 0.083$$

$$o_2 = h_1 w_7 + h_2 w_8 + b_2 \quad \frac{\partial o_2}{\partial w_7} = h_1, \quad \frac{\partial o_2}{\partial w_8} = h_2$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_7} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_2} \cdot \frac{\partial o_2}{\partial w_7} = d_{202} \cdot h_1 = 0.732 \times 0.593 \approx 0.078$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_8} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_2} \cdot \frac{\partial o_2}{\partial w_8} = d_{202} \cdot h_2 = 0.732 \times 0.597 \approx 0.079$$

$$\frac{\partial o_1}{\partial b_2} = 1, \quad \frac{\partial o_2}{\partial b_2} = 1$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial b_2} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_1} \cdot \frac{\partial o_1}{\partial b_2} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_2} \cdot \frac{\partial o_2}{\partial b_2} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_1} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_2} = d_{201} + d_{202}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial b_2} = 0.738 + 0.732 = 0.270$$

$h_1 \rightarrow o_1 \rightarrow \hat{y}_1 \rightarrow L$

$h_1 \rightarrow o_2 \rightarrow \hat{y}_2 \rightarrow L$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial h_1} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_1} \cdot \frac{\partial o_1}{\partial h_1} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_2} \cdot \frac{\partial o_2}{\partial h_1}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial h_1} = 0.738 \times 0.4 + 0.732 \times 0.5 = 0.055 + 0.066 = 0.121$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial h_2} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_1} \cdot \frac{\partial o_1}{\partial h_2} + \frac{\partial L}{\partial o_2} \cdot \frac{\partial o_2}{\partial h_2}$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial h_2} = 0.738 \times 0.45 + 0.732 \times 0.55 = 0.062 + 0.073 = 0.135$$

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$$h_1 = \sigma(z_{h_1}) \rightarrow \frac{\partial h_1}{\partial z_{h_1}} = h_1(1-h_1) \quad 0.407$$

$$dZ_{h_1} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial z_{h_1}} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial h_1} \cdot h_1(1-h_1) = 0.593 \times (1-0.593) = 0.247$$

$$dZ_{h_1} = 0.727 \times 0.247 \approx 0.029$$

$$dZ_{h_2} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial h_2} \cdot h_2(1-h_2) = 0.597 \cdot (1-0.597) = 0.247$$

$$dZ_{h_2} = 0.135 \times 0.247 = 0.032$$

$$Z_{h_1} = x_1 w_1 + x_2 w_2 + b_1 \rightarrow \frac{\partial Z_{h_1}}{\partial w_1} = x_1, \quad \frac{\partial Z_{h_1}}{\partial w_2} = x_2$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_1} = dZ_{h_1} \cdot x_1 = 0.029 \times 0.05 = 0.0015$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_2} = dZ_{h_1} \cdot x_2 = 0.029 \times 0.1 = 0.0029$$

$$Z_{h_2} = x_1 w_3 + x_2 w_4 + b_2 \rightarrow \frac{\partial Z_{h_2}}{\partial w_3} = x_1, \quad \frac{\partial Z_{h_2}}{\partial w_4} = x_2$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_3} = dZ_{h_2} \cdot x_1 = 0.032 \times 0.05 = 0.0016$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial w_4} = dZ_{h_2} \cdot x_2 = 0.032 \times 0.1 = 0.0032$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial b_1} = dZ_{h_1} + dZ_{h_2} = 0.029 + 0.032 = 0.061$$

PAPCO _____

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$$\Delta w_{ijkl} = w_{ijkl} - \eta \left(\frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial w_{ijkl}} \right) \quad : \text{Local update operation}$$

$$w'_1 = 0.75 - 0.5 \times 0.007 = 0.749$$

$$w'_2 = 0.2 - 0.5 \times 0.003 = 0.199$$

$$w'_3 = 0.25 - 0.5 \times 0.002 = 0.249$$

$$w'_4 = 0.3 - 0.5 \times 0.003 = 0.298$$

$$b'_1 = 0.35 - 0.5 \times 0.061 = 0.319$$

$$w'_5 = 0.4 - 0.5 \times 0.082 = 0.359$$

$$w'_6 = 0.45 - 0.5 \times 0.083 = 0.409$$

$$w'_7 = 0.5 - 0.5 \times 0.078 = 0.5 - 0.039 = 0.461$$

$$w'_8 = 0.55 - 0.5 \times 0.079 = 0.55 - 0.04 = 0.511$$

$$b'_2 = 0.6 - 0.5 \times 0.277 = 0.6 - 0.136 = 0.465$$

$$f = w_1 \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix} + w_2 \begin{bmatrix} 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

new weight bias by gradient descent - 2

: new weight bias after

$$\delta_2 = \frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial z_2^{[2]}} \quad (1)$$

$$\delta_1 = \frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial z_1^{[2]}} \quad (2)$$

$$\delta_4 = \frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial w_{11}^{[1]}} \quad (3)$$

$$\delta_3 = \frac{\partial f(x)}{\partial z_1^{[1]}} \quad (2)$$

(classical backpropagation)

$$f(x) = w_1 a_1^{[3]} + w_2 a_2^{[3]}$$

(C.01)

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial a_1^{[2]}} = w_1 \frac{\partial a_1^{[3]}}{\partial a_1^{[2]}} + w_2 \frac{\partial a_2^{[3]}}{\partial a_1^{[2]}} \cdot 0 = w_1$$

← a_1 and a_2 are inputs

$$\delta_1 = w_1^{[3]}$$

$$z_1^{[2]} \rightarrow a_1^{[2]} \rightarrow f$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial z_1^{[2]}} = \underbrace{\frac{\partial f}{\partial a_1^{[2]}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_1^{[2]}}{\partial z_1^{[2]}}}_{w_1^{[2]}}$$

$$\frac{\partial a_1^{[2]}}{\partial z_1^{[2]}} = \sigma(z_1^{[2]}) = \sigma(z_1^{[2]}) (1 - \sigma(z_1^{[2]})) = a_1^{[2]} (1 - a_1^{[2]})$$

$$\delta_2 = \frac{\partial f}{\partial z_1^{[2]}} = w_1^{[3]} \cdot a_1^{[2]} (1 - a_1^{[2]})$$

$$z_1^{[1]} \rightarrow a_1^{[1]} \rightarrow z_1^{[2]} \rightarrow a_1^{[2]} \rightarrow f$$

$$z_1^{[1]} \rightarrow a_1^{[1]} \rightarrow z_2^{[2]} \rightarrow a_2^{[2]} \rightarrow f$$

$$\frac{\partial f}{\partial z_1^{[1]}} = \frac{\partial f}{\partial a_1^{[1]}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_1^{[1]}}{\partial z_1^{[1]}} \quad \delta_3 = \frac{\partial f}{\partial z_1^{[1]}}$$

$$z_1^{[2]} = w_{11} a_1^{[1]} + w_{12} a_2^{[1]} \rightarrow \frac{\partial z_1^{[2]}}{\partial a_1^{[1]}} = w_{11}^{[2]}$$

$$z_2^{[2]} = w_{21}^{[2]} a_1^{[1]} + w_{22}^{[2]} a_2^{[1]} \rightarrow \frac{\partial z_2^{[2]}}{\partial a_2^{[1]}} = w_{21}^{[2]}$$

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$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial a_1^{[1]}} = \frac{\partial F}{\partial z_1^{[2]}} \frac{\partial z_1^{[2]}}{\partial a_1^{[1]}} + \frac{\partial F}{\partial z_2^{[2]}} \frac{\partial z_2^{[2]}}{\partial a_1^{[1]}} \quad \frac{\partial F}{\partial z_1^{[2]}} = \delta_2$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial a_2^{[2]}} = w_2^{[3]} \quad \frac{\partial a_2^{[2]}}{\partial z_2^{[2]}} = a_2^{[2]} (1 - a_2^{[2]})$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial z_2^{[2]}} = \frac{\partial F}{\partial a_2^{[2]}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_2^{[2]}}{\partial z_2^{[2]}} = w_2^{[3]} \cdot a_2^{[2]} \cdot (1 - a_2^{[2]})$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial a_1^{[1]}} = \delta_2 \cdot w_{11}^{[2]} + (w_2^{[3]} a_2^{[2]} (1 - a_2^{[2]})) \cdot w_{21}^{[2]}$$

$$\frac{\partial a_1^{[1]}}{\partial z_1^{[1]}} = a_1^{[1]} (1 - a_1^{[1]})$$

$$\delta_3 = \frac{\partial F}{\partial z_1^{[1]}} = \frac{\partial F}{\partial a_1^{[1]}} \frac{\partial a_1^{[1]}}{\partial z_1^{[1]}}$$

$$\delta_3 = [\delta_2 w_{11}^{[2]} + w_2^{[3]} a_2^{[2]} (1 - a_2^{[2]}) w_{21}^{[2]}] \cdot a_1^{[1]} (1 - a_1^{[1]})$$

$$\delta_2 = w_1^{[3]} a_1^{[2]} (1 - a_1^{[2]})$$

$$\delta_3 = a_1^{[1]} (1 - a_1^{[1]}) (w_{11}^{[2]} w_1^{[3]} a_1^{[2]} (1 - a_1^{[2]}) + w_{21}^{[2]} w_2^{[3]} a_2^{[2]} (1 - a_2^{[2]}))$$

$$z_1^{[1]} = w_{11}^{[1]} x_1 + w_{12}^{[1]} x_2 \quad \frac{\partial z_1^{[1]}}{\partial w_{11}^{[1]}} = x_1$$

$$\frac{\partial F}{\partial z_1^{[1]}} = \delta_3 \quad \delta_4 = \frac{\partial F}{\partial w_{11}^{[1]}} = \frac{\partial F}{\partial z_1^{[1]}} \frac{\partial z_1^{[1]}}{\partial w_{11}^{[1]}} = \delta_3 \cdot x_1$$

$$\delta_4 = x_1 \delta_3$$

$$\delta_4 = x_1 a_1^{[1]} (1 - a_1^{[1]}) (w_{11}^{[2]} w_1^{[3]} a_1^{[2]} (1 - a_1^{[2]}) + w_{21}^{[2]} w_2^{[3]} a_2^{[2]} (1 - a_2^{[2]}))$$

P4PCO

الخطوة 3: حدد قيمة العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات)

الخطوة 4: حدد قيمة العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات)

$$\hat{y} = \sigma(w_1x + b_1)$$

خطوة 5: حدد قيمة العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات)

آخر خطوة هي العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات) بعنوان 1.

الخطوة 6: حدد قيمة العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات)

$$\hat{y} = \text{softmax}(w_1x + b_1) = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{y}_1 \\ \hat{y}_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

خطوة 7: حدد قيمة العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات)

آخر خطوة هي العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات) بعنوان 1.

الخطوة 7: حدد قيمة العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات)

$$\hat{y} = \sigma(w_1x + b_1)$$

$$z_1 = w_1x + b_1$$

$$\hat{y} = \sigma(z_1) = \frac{1}{1+e^{-z_1}}$$

آخر خطوة هي العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات) بعنوان 1.

$$\sigma(0) = 0.5$$

خطوة 8: حدد قيمة العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات)

$$\hat{y} \leq 0.5 \leftrightarrow z_1 \leq 0$$

$$\hat{y} > 0.5 \leftrightarrow z_1 > 0$$

$$\text{آخر خطوة هي العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات)}$$

$$\text{PAPCO آخر خطوة هي العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات)}$$

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$$w_1x + b_1 = 0 \quad \leftarrow \text{آخر خطوة هي العقدن بـ 0.5 (جودة المدخلات)}$$

عوين، > L softmax عوين، : ۱۰۰٪

$$\hat{y} = \text{softmax}(w_s x + b_s) = \begin{bmatrix} \hat{y}_1 \\ \hat{y}_2 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} z_1 = w_1^T x + b_1 \\ z_2 = w_2^T x + b_2 \end{array} \right\} \left. \begin{array}{l} w_1 : \text{وزن فردن اول: } w_s \text{ دلخواه} \\ w_2 : \text{وزن فردن دوم: } w_s \text{ دلخواه} \\ b_2 : 2 \text{ عوین} \quad b_1 : 1 \text{ عوین} \quad \text{با مساواه} \end{array} \right.$$

softmax:

$$\hat{y}_1 = \frac{e^{z_1}}{e^{z_1} + e^{z_2}}, \quad \hat{y}_2 = \frac{e^{z_2}}{e^{z_1} + e^{z_2}}$$

$$\hat{y}_1 \hat{y}_2 \rightarrow \text{عمل} \quad \text{عوین} \rightarrow 1_{\text{عمل}}$$

$$\hat{y}_1, \hat{y}_2 \rightarrow \frac{e^{z_1}}{e^{z_1} + e^{z_2}} > \frac{e^{z_2}}{e^{z_1} + e^{z_2}} \rightarrow e^{z_1} > e^{z_2}$$
$$\rightarrow z_1 > z_2$$

$$w_1^T x + b_1 > w_2^T x + b_2 \rightarrow (w_1^T - w_2^T)x + (b_1 - b_2) > 0$$
$$\rightarrow (w_1 - w_2)^T x + (b_1 - b_2) > 0$$

$$\hat{y}_1 (w_1 - w_2)^T x + (b_1 - b_2) > 0 \rightarrow \text{عمل} \quad \text{عوین} \rightarrow 1_{\text{عمل}}$$

$$(w_1 - w_2)^T x + (b_1 - b_2) = 0 \quad \leftarrow \text{ Neutralize }$$

P4PCO

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نیز softmax تابعی است که در تابع $y_i = \frac{e^{x_i}}{\sum_j e^{x_j}}$ معرف شده است. معنی از این تابع این است که مقدار y_i برابر با $\frac{e^{x_i}}{\sum_j e^{x_j}}$ باشد.

سازی در دلیل دو دلیل دیگر ایجاد نموده اند که این دلیل هایی هستند که در این مقاله مورد بررسی قرار گرفته اند.

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} (w_1 - w_2)^T x + (b_1 - b_2) \geq 0 \quad : \text{نحوه از روش} \\ w_1 x + b_1 \leq 0 \quad : \text{نحوه از روش} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\begin{aligned} w_1 &= -(w_1 - w_2) = w_2 - w_1 \\ b_1 &= -(b_1 - b_2) = b_2 - b_1 \end{aligned} \rightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} w_1 = w_2 - w_1 \\ b_1 = b_2 - b_1 \end{array} \right.$$

حرانهای از w_5 ، b_5 (معنی w_1, w_2, b_1, b_2 را نیز با انتخاب مناسب
و $b_1 = b_2 - b_1$ می‌توان اینستیک تک نورون محاصل تبدیل کرد
که می‌توان $w_1 = w_2 = w$ و $b_1 = b_2 = b$ نوشت.

$$\text{softmax: } \hat{y}_1, \hat{y}_2 \longleftrightarrow (w_1 - w_2)^T x + (b_1 - b_2) \gg 0$$

$$\text{Logistic: } \hat{y} \leq 0.5 \iff (w_2 - w_1)^T x + (b_2 - b_1) \leq 0$$