

# Queries optimization

≡ simple query	123 Execution time before optimization	≡ Optimization technique	≡ Rewrite query	≡ Execution time after optimization
<pre>select category_id , count(product_id) as products_num from product group by category_id</pre>	<u>1937.361 ms</u>	covering index on category id and materialized view	<pre>createindex idx_covering_category_produ ct ON product (product_id) include (category_id) CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW categroy_products AS select category_id , count(product_id) as products_num from product group by category_id;</pre>	8.033 ms
<pre>SELECT customer_id, SUM(total_amo unt) AS total_spending FROM orders GROUP BY customer_id ORDER BY total_spending DESC LIMIT 10;</pre>	<u>14105.492 ms</u>	covering index and materialized views	<pre>CREATE INDEX idx_covering_customer_total_ product ON orders (customer_id) include (total_amount); CREATE MATERIALIZED VIEW customer_total_spending AS SELECT customer_id, SUM(total_amount) AS total_spending FROM orders GROUP BY customer_id ORDER BY total_spending DESC LIMIT 10; EXPLAIN ANALYZE SELECT * FROM customer_total_spending;</pre>	0.059 ms
<pre>select product_name , stock_quantity from product where stock_quantity &lt; 3;</pre>	<u>386.295 ms</u>	B-tree index and materialized view	<pre>create index idx_stock_quantity on product(stock_quantity) create materialized view low_stock_quantity as select product_name , stock_quantity from product</pre>	5.260 ms

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			<pre>where stock_quantity &lt; 3;  explain analyze select * from low_stock_quantity;</pre>	
<pre>SELECT c.category_name, SUM(oi.quantity * oi.unit_price) AS total_revenue FROM category c JOIN product p ON c.category_id = p.category_id JOIN order_details oi ON p.product_id = oi.product_id GROUP BY c.category_id, c.category_name ORDER BY total_revenue DESC;</pre>	<u>21483.389 ms</u>	composite index and materialized view	<pre>create index idx_cat_prod on product(product_id , category_id) create materialized view cat_total_revenue as SELECT c.category_name, SUM(oi.quantity * oi.unit_price) AS total_revenue FROM category c JOIN product p ON c.category_id = p.category_id JOIN order_details oi ON p.product_id = oi.product_id GROUP BY c.category_id, c.category_name ORDER BY total_revenue DESC; explain analyze select * from cat_total_revenue;</pre>	0.0253 ms