

Machine Learning Development Life Cycle

Machine Learning Development Life Cycle (MLDLC) is the step-by-step workflow used to build, train, evaluate, deploy, and maintain machine learning models.

Here is the **Machine Learning Development Life Cycle (MLDLC)** explained in **simple Roman Urdu + English**, plus a **clean table** for exam notes.

Machine Learning Development Life Cycle (MLDLC)

Also called the Data Science Life Cycle

MLDLC = Step-by-step process to build, train, test, and deploy an ML model.

Roman Urdu Explanation (Simple)

Machine learning life cycle mein aik complete process hota hai jisme:

1. **Problem ko samajhna**
2. **Data collect karna**
3. **Data clean karna**
4. **Features banana**
5. **Algorithm select karna**
6. **Model train karna**
7. **Model evaluate karna**
8. **Model deploy karna**
9. **Monitoring & updating**

Ye tamam steps mil kar MLDLC kehlate hain.

English Explanation (Step-by-Step)

1) Problem Definition

Define what you want to solve.

Example: Predict sales? Detect fraud? Classify emails?

2) Data Collection

Gather data from:

Databases, CSV files, APIs, sensors, logs, web scraping, etc.

3) Data Cleaning / Pre-processing

Remove missing values, outliers, duplicates.

Convert raw data into clean usable form.

4) Exploratory Data Analysis (EDA)

Understand the data:

- Patterns
 - Correlations
 - Visualizations
 - Summary statistics
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5) Feature Engineering

Create new features for better accuracy.

(Scaling, encoding, transformations)

6) Model Selection

Choose the appropriate algorithm:

- Linear Regression

- Decision Tree
 - SVM
 - Neural Networks etc.
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7) Model Training

Train the model on training data so it can learn patterns.

8) Model Evaluation

Use test data and metrics like:

- Accuracy
- Precision
- Recall
- MSE
- F1-score

to check performance.

9) Hyperparameter Tuning

Improve model by adjusting parameters:
learning rate, depth, K value, epochs...

10) Deployment

Deploy model into a real-world system:
app, website, API, cloud, sensors.

11) Monitoring & Maintenance

Continuously track performance, update model with new data.

 **Machine Learning Development Life Cycle (Table Form)**

Step No.	Phase	Description
1	Problem Definition	Understand the business problem
2	Data Collection	Gather data from multiple sources
3	Data Cleaning	Remove errors, missing values, duplicates
4	EDA	Explore and understand patterns & trends
5	Feature Engineering	Create/improve features for ML
6	Model Selection	Choose the right ML algorithm
7	Model Training	Train the algorithm on data
8	Model Evaluation	Test model using metrics
9	Hyperparameter Tuning	Optimize model performance
10	Deployment	Deploy model into production
11	Monitoring	Track, update, and maintain model
