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TITLE: Intra-annual variation in rainfall and its influence of the adult's *Cyprideis* spp (Ostracoda, Crustacea) on a eutrophic estuary (Guanabara Bay, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil).

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ABSTRACT:

Abstract Spatial and temporal distribution of two species of adult's ostracods (*Cyprideis* sp. and *Cyprideis salebrosa*) were studied as a function of the rainfall patterns in the Guanabara Bay, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. Samples were taken in ten stations, along six surveys representing three periods (Dry, Early and Late Rainy) for two years. Stations were nested in four areas (Outer, Central, EPA Guapimirim and Impacted). The bottom water (temperature, salinity, dissolved oxygen and oxygen saturation) were measured in each area to characterize the influence of seasonal variations by rainfall. *Cyprideis* sp. and *Cyprideis salebrosa* showed patterns distribution to seasonality/surveys ($p = 0,002$ and $p < 0,001$, respectively). The spatial distribution of *Cyprideis* sp was significantly different areas studied ($p < 0,001$) indicated well defined areas and distribution in along of the surveys. However, *C. salebrosa* showed homogeneous distribution in along of the areas within of each survey ($p < 0,001$). Redundancy Analysis (RDA) for the two years evidenced environment preference of the *Cyprideis* sp. for areas with marine conditions (high influence for channel central) and *C. salebrosa* for brackish water (high influence of the rivers). This observation reinforces of the existence of areas created by the seasonality of pluviometric regime, a possible dispersion of the adult's ostracods and possibility the use with bioindicators.

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