

Basic Indexing

```
In [1]: a= 'Samosa Pakora'  
a
```

```
Out[1]: 'Samosa Pakora'
```

```
In [2]: a[0]
```

```
Out[2]: 'S'
```

```
In [3]: a[1]
```

```
Out[3]: 'a'
```

```
In [4]: # Length of indices  
  
len(a)
```

```
Out[4]: 13
```

```
In [5]: a[12]
```

```
Out[5]: 'a'
```

```
In [6]: #Last index is exclusive i.e not included  
a[0:5]
```

```
Out[6]: 'Samos'
```

```
In [7]: a[0:6]
```

```
Out[7]: 'Samosa'
```

```
In [8]: a[-1]
```

```
Out[8]: 'a'
```

```
In [9]: a[-6:-1]
```

```
Out[9]: 'Pakor'
```

```
In [10]: a[-6:0]
```

```
Out[10]: ''
```

```
In [11]: a[-6:13]
```

```
Out[11]: 'Pakora'
```

String Methods

```
In [12]: food = 'biryani'  
         food
```

```
Out[12]: 'biryani'
```

```
In [13]: len(food)
```

```
Out[13]: 7
```

```
In [14]: #Capitalize first Letter  
         food.capitalize()
```

```
Out[14]: 'Biryani'
```

```
In [15]: # Complete Upper CASE  
         food.upper()
```

```
Out[15]: 'BIRYANI'
```

```
In [16]: # Complete Lower CASE  
         food.lower()
```

```
Out[16]: 'biryani'
```

```
In [17]: # Replace characters  
         food.replace('b', 'sh')
```

```
Out[17]: 'shiryani'
```

```
In [18]: # Counting Specific characters  
         name = 'Baba Ammar real name is Ammar Tufail'  
         print(name)  
  
         #Case sensitive function count  
         name.count('A')
```

```
Baba Ammar real name is Ammar Tufail
```

```
Out[18]: 2
```

```
In [19]: # Finding index number  
         name.find('is')
```

```
Out[19]: 21
```

```
In [20]: # Splitting a string  
         new_food='I love Samosa, Pakora, Biryani, Pulawo, Raita'  
         print (new_food)
```

```
new_food.split()
```

I love Samosa, Pakora, Biryani, Pulawo, Raita

Out[20]: ['I', 'love', 'Samosa,', 'Pakora,', 'Biryani,', 'Pulawo,', 'Raita']

In [21]: *# Split by comma ,*
new_food.split(',')

Out[21]: ['I love Samosa', ' Pakora', ' Biryani', ' Pulawo', ' Raita']

In []: