

# **ECE 408**

# **Final Project Report**

## **Group Name**

*ConvolutionallyUnsampledDiscreteAlgorithm*

## **Members**

Zain Paya

Aditya Bhargava

Arvind Kamal

# Contents

## **MILESTONE 1: Getting Started**

- 1.1 RUN THE BASELINE FORWARD PASS      2
- 1.2 RUN THE BASELINE GPU IMPLEMENTATION      2
- 1.3 GENERATE A NVPROF PROFILE      3

## **MILESTONE 2: New CPU Layer in MXNet**

- 2.1 ADD CPU FORWARD IMPLEMENTATION      4

## **TEAM MEMBERS' ROLES      7**

# MILESTONE 1: Getting Started

## 1.1 RUN THE BASELINE FORWARD PASS

```
* Running python m1.1.py
New Inference
Loading fashion-mnist data... done
Loading model... done
EvalMetric: {'accuracy': 0.8673}
```

*Fig 1.1: Output for CPU run on m1.1.py*

## 1.2 RUN THE BASELINE GPU IMPLEMENTATION

```
* Running /usr/bin/time python m1.2.py
New Inference
Loading fashion-mnist data... done
Loading model...[00:35:03] src/operator/././cudnn_algoreg-inl.h:112: Running performance tests
to find the best convolution algorithm, this can take a while... (setting env variable MXNET_CU
DNN_AUTOTUNE_DEFAULT to 0 to disable)
done
EvalMetric: {'accuracy': 0.8673}
1.38user 0.68system 0:01.89elapsed 108%CPU (0avgtext+0avgdata 904628maxresident)k
0inputs+0outputs (0major+155169minor)pagefaults 0swaps
```

*Fig 1.2: Output for GPU run on m1.2.py with time outputs (real, user, sys)*

## 1.3 GENERATE A NVPROF PROFILE

- Top 2 time consuming kernels: *implicit\_convolve\_sgemm*,  
*pooling\_fw\_4d\_kernel*

```
* Running nvprof python m1.2.py
New Inference
Loading fashion-mnist data... done
==310== NVPROF is profiling process 310, command: python m1.2.py
Loading model...[00:39:23] src/operator/././cudnn_algoreg-inl.h:112: Running performance tests
to find the best convolution algorithm, this can take a while... (setting env variable MXNET_CU
DNN_AUTOTUNE_DEFAULT to 0 to disable)
done
EvalMetric: {'accuracy': 0.8673}
==310== Profiling application: python m1.2.py
==310== Profiling result:
Time(%)    Time      Calls      Avg      Min      Max  Name
35.95%  49.305ms        1  49.305ms  49.305ms  49.305ms  void cudnn::detail::implicit_convolve
_sgemm<float, int=1024, int=5, int=5, int=3, int=3, int=3, int=1, bool=1, bool=0, bool=1>(int,
int, int, float const *, int, cudnn::detail::implicit_convolve_sgemm<float, int=1024, int=5, in
t=5, int=3, int=3, int=3, int=1, bool=1, bool=0, bool=1>*, float const *, kernel_conv_params, i
nt, float, float, int, float const *, float const *, int, int)
27.87%  38.218ms        1  38.218ms  38.218ms  38.218ms  sgemm_sm35_ldg_tn_128x8x256x16x32
14.13%  19.373ms        2   9.6866ms  454.81us  18.918ms  void cudnn::detail::activation_fw_4d
_kernel<float, float, int=128, int=1, int=4, cudnn::detail::tanh_func<float>>(cudnnTensorStruct
, float const *, cudnn::detail::activation_fw_4d_kernel<float, float, int=128, int=1, int=4, cu
dnn::detail::tanh_func<float>>, cudnnTensorStruct*, float, cudnnTensorStruct*, int, cudnnTensor
Struct*)
10.48%  14.378ms        1  14.378ms  14.378ms  14.378ms  void cudnn::detail::pooling_fw_4d_ker
nel<float, float, cudnn::detail::maxpooling_func<float, cudnnNanPropagation_t=0>, int=0>(cudnnT
ensorStruct, float const *, cudnn::detail::pooling_fw_4d_kernel<float, float, cudnn::detail::ma
xpooling_func<float, cudnnNanPropagation_t=0>, int=0>, cudnnTensorStruct*, cudnnPoolingStruct,
float, cudnnPoolingStruct, int, cudnn::reduced_divisor, float)
 8.03%  11.010ms       13   846.89us  1.5680us  8.9442ms  [CUDA memcpy HtoD]
 1.58%   2.1686ms       1   2.1686ms  2.1686ms  2.1686ms  sgemm_sm35_ldg_tn_64x16x128x8x32
 0.80%   1.1007ms       1   1.1007ms  1.1007ms  1.1007ms  void mshadow::cuda::SoftmaxKernel<in
t=8, float, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>, mshadow::e
xpr::Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>>(mshadow::gpu, int=2, unsigned in
t)
 0.54%   737.65us      12   61.470us  2.0480us  372.25us  void mshadow::cuda::MapPlanKernel<ms
hadow::sv::saveto, int=8, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, floa
t>, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::expr::ScalarExp<float>, float>>(mshadow::gpu, unsigned int, ms
hadow::Shape<int=2>, int=2)
 0.31%   430.55us       2   215.28us  17.119us  413.43us  void mshadow::cuda::MapPlanKernel<msha
dow::sv::plusto, int=8, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, float>
, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::expr::Broadcast1DExp<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=1, float>
, float, int=2, int=1>, float>>(mshadow::gpu, unsigned int, mshadow::Shape<int=2>, int=2)
 0.28%   387.26us       1   387.26us  387.26us  387.26us  sgemm_sm35_ldg_tn_32x16x64x8x16
 0.02%   22.559us       1   22.559us  22.559us  22.559us  void mshadow::cuda::MapPlanKernel<ms
hadow::sv::saveto, int=8, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::Tensor<mshadow::gpu, int=2, float>, floa
t>, mshadow::expr::Plan<mshadow::expr::ReduceWithAxisExp<mshadow::red::maximum, mshadow::Tensor
<mshadow::gpu, int=3, float>, float, int=3, bool=1, int=2>, float>>(mshadow::gpu, unsigned int,
mshadow::Shape<int=2>, int=2)
 0.01%    9.6000us       1    9.6000us  9.6000us  9.6000us  [CUDA memcpy DtoH]
```

Fig 1.3: Output table for running times of all kernels via nvprof

## MILESTONE 2: New CPU Layer in MXNet

### 2.1 ADD CPU FORWARD IMPLEMENTATION

```
* Running python m2.1.py
New Inference
Loading fashion-mnist data... done
Loading model... done
Op Time: 9.150308
Correctness: 0.8562 Model: ece408-high
```

*Fig 2.1: Output for CPU Forward Convolution on m2.1.py (default)*

```
* Running /usr/bin/time python m2.1.py
New Inference
Loading fashion-mnist data... done
Loading model... done
Op Time: 17.488640
Correctness: 0.8562 Model: ece408-high
26.09user 2.77system 0:24.04elapsed 120%CPU (0avgtext+0avgdata 2753336maxresident)k
0inputs+2624outputs (0major+27189minor)pagefaults 0swaps
```

*Fig 2.2: Output for CPU Forward Convolution on m2.1.py with time outputs (elapsed, user, system)*

```
* Running python m2.1.py ece408-low 10000
New Inference
Loading fashion-mnist data... done
Loading model... done
Op Time: 9.064748
Correctness: 0.629 Model: ece408-low
```

*Fig 2.3: Comparative output for ece-408-low of size 10000*

```
* Running python m2.1.py ece408-high 10000  
New Inference  
Loading fashion-mnist data... done  
Loading model... done  
Op Time: 9.146770  
Correctness: 0.8562 Model: ece408-high
```

*Fig 2.4: Comparative output for ece-408-high of size 10000*

## **TEAM MEMBERS' ROLES**

- **Zain Paya**
  - Implemented Forward Convolution with an extra layer for Milestone 2
- **Aditya Bhargava**
  - Implemented Forward Convolution with an extra layer for Milestone 2
- **Arvind Kamal**
  - Implemented Forward Convolution with an extra layer for Milestone 2