257 二叉树的所有路径

```
Label: 二叉树 给定一个二叉树,返回所有从根节点到叶子节点的路径。 说明: 叶子节点是指没有子节点的节点。
```

• 深度优先

```
class Solution {
   public List<String> binaryTreePaths(TreeNode root) {
       List<String> paths = new ArrayList<String>();
       constructPaths(root, "", paths);
       return paths;
   }
   public void constructPaths(TreeNode root, String path, List<String> paths) {
// 看参数的设计
       if (root != null) {
           StringBuffer pathSB = new StringBuffer(path); // 每个节点都构造一个
(核心思想)
           pathSB.append(Integer.toString(root.val));
           if (root.left == null && root.right == null) { // 当前节点是叶子节点
               paths.add(pathSB.toString()); // 把路径加入到答案中 , 不需要加连接
符
           } else {
               pathSB.append("->"); // 当前节点不是叶子节点,继续递归遍历
               constructPaths(root.left, pathSB.toString(), paths);
               constructPaths(root.right, pathSB.toString(), paths);
           }
       }
   }
}
```

```
class Solution {
    public List<String> binaryTreePaths(TreeNode root) {
        List<String> paths = new ArrayList<String>();
        if (root == null) {
            return paths;
        }
        Queue<TreeNode> nodeQueue = new LinkedList<TreeNode>();
        Queue<String> pathQueue = new LinkedList<String>();
        nodeQueue.offer(root);
        pathQueue.offer(Integer.toString(root.val));
        while (!nodeQueue.isEmpty()) {
            TreeNode node = nodeQueue.poll();
            String path = pathQueue.poll();
            if (node.left == null && node.right == null) {
                paths.add(path); // 叶子节点
            } else { // 如果不是叶子节点,则将其孩子存入队列中
               if (node.left != null) {
                    nodeQueue.offer(node.left);
                    pathQueue.offer(new StringBuffer(path).append("-
>").append(node.left.val).toString());
                if (node.right != null) {
                    nodeQueue.offer(node.right);
                    pathQueue.offer(new StringBuffer(path).append("-
>").append(node.right.val).toString());
                }
            }
        }
        return paths;
    }
}
```