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WEEK: 0

TOPIC: ALGORITHMS AND FLOWCHART

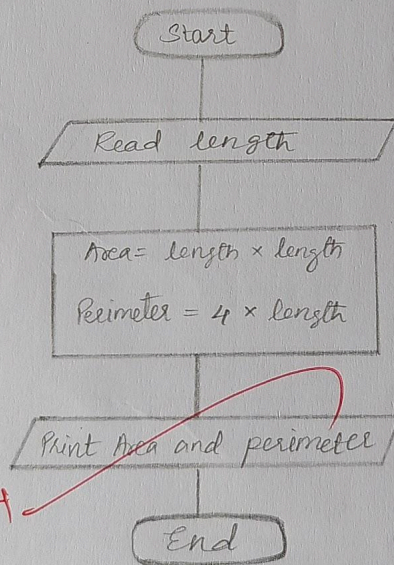
Ex. No.: I

Calculate Area and Perimeter

Write an Algorithm and draw a Flowchart to Calculate the area and perimeter of a square.

Algorithm:

- Step 1 : start the process
- Step 2 : Read the length
- Step 3 : Calculate area = $\text{length} \times \text{length}$
- Step 4 : Calculate perimeter = $4 \times \text{length}$
- Step 5 : Print area and perimeter
- Step 6 : End the process.

Flowchart:

Ex. No.: II

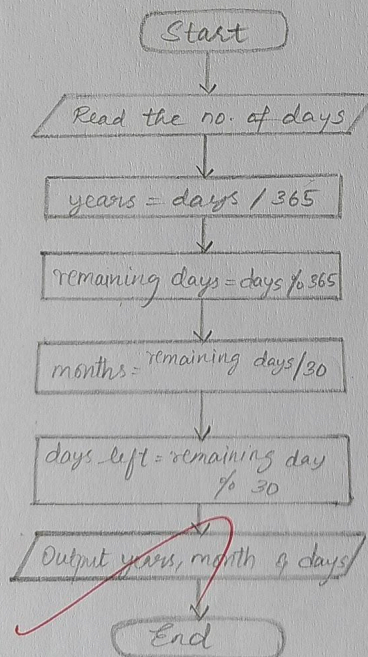
Days to Year Conversion

Write an Algorithm and draw a Flowchart to convert the given days into years & months.

Algorithm:

- Step 1: Start the process
Step 2: Input number of days.
Step 3: Calculate no of years. $\text{years} = \text{days} // 365$
Step 4: Calculate remaining days = $\text{days} \% 365$ after years
Step 5: Calculate the no. of months. $\text{months} = \text{remaining days} / 30$
Step 6: Calculate remaining days left = $\text{remaining days} \% 30$ after months
Step 7: Output the years, months and days left
Step 8: End the process.

Flowchart:



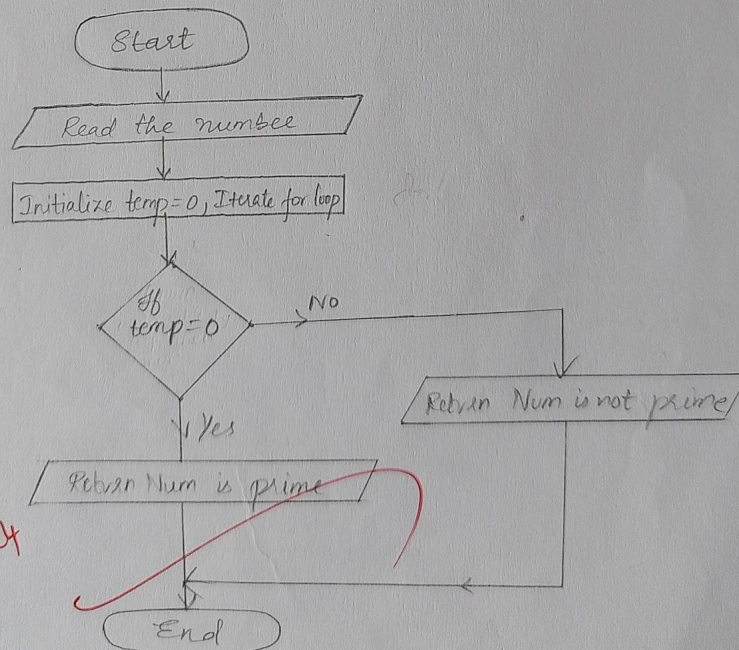
Ex. No.: 11

Prime Number

Write an Algorithm and draw a Flowchart to check whether the given number is Prime or not.

Algorithm:

- Step 1 : Start the process
Step 2 : Take num as input
Step 3 : Initialize temp = 0
Step 4 : Iterate a for loop from 2 to num
Step 5 : If num is divisible by loop iteration, then increment temp
Step 6 : If the temp is equal to 0,
Return Num is prime else Return Num is not prime
Step 7 : End the process.

Flowchart:

Ex. No.: 12

Leap Year

Write an Algorithm and draw a Flowchart to check whether the given year is Leap year or not.

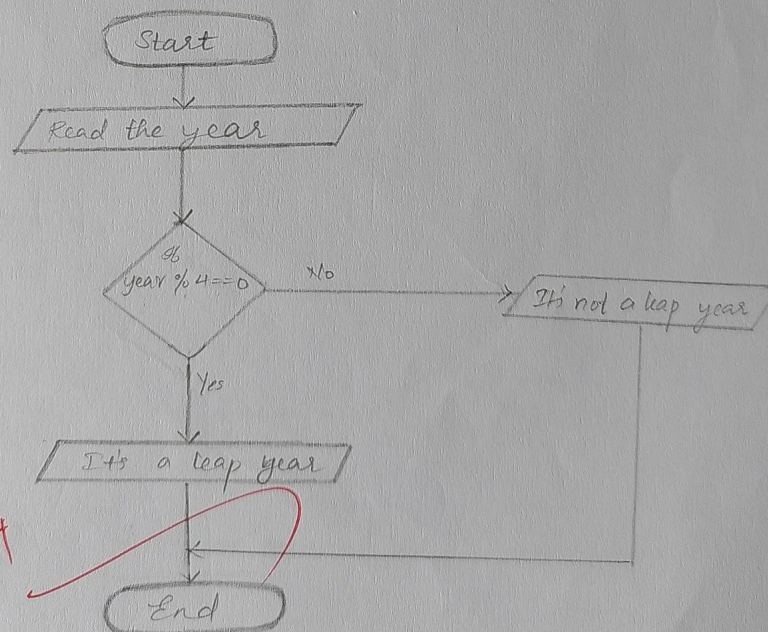
Algorithm:

Step 1: Start the process

Step 2: Read the year

Step 3: If the $\text{year} \% 4 == 0$ return "It's a leap year"
else return "It's not a leap year".

Step 4: End the process.

Flowchart:

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Ex. No.: 1

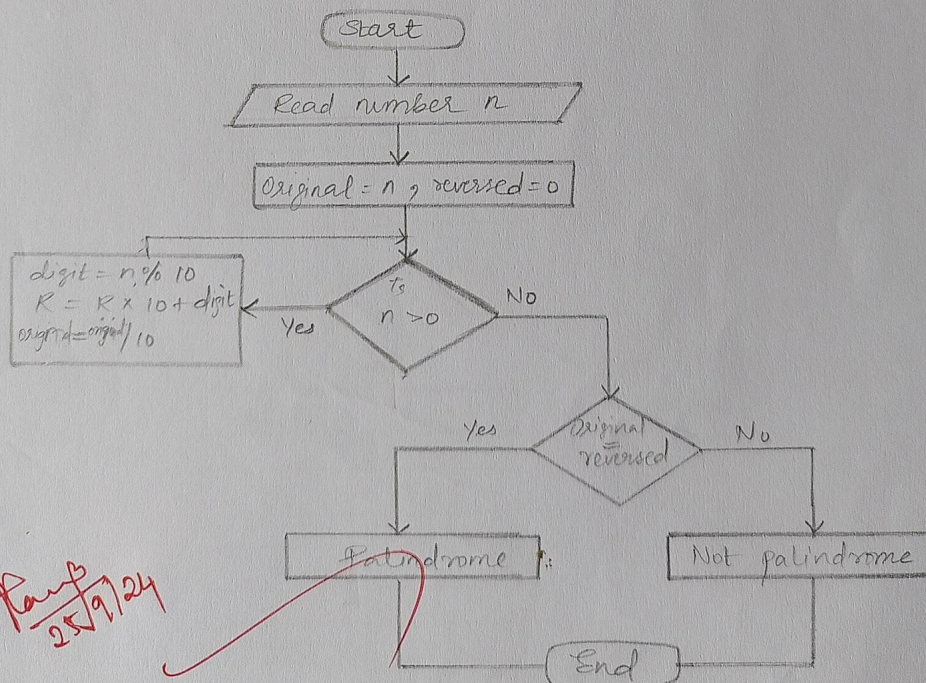
Palindrome Number

Write an Algorithm and draw a Flowchart to check whether the given number is palindrome number or not.

Algorithm:

- Step 1: Start the process
 Step 2: Read the number n
 Step 3: Initialize $original = n$ and $reversed = 0$
 Step 4: while $n > 0$, set $digit = n \bmod 10$, update $reversed = reversed \times 10 + digit$, update $n = n \div 10$
 Step 5: If $original = reversed$, print "Palindrome"
 else print "Not Palindrome".
 Step 6: End the process.

Flowchart:

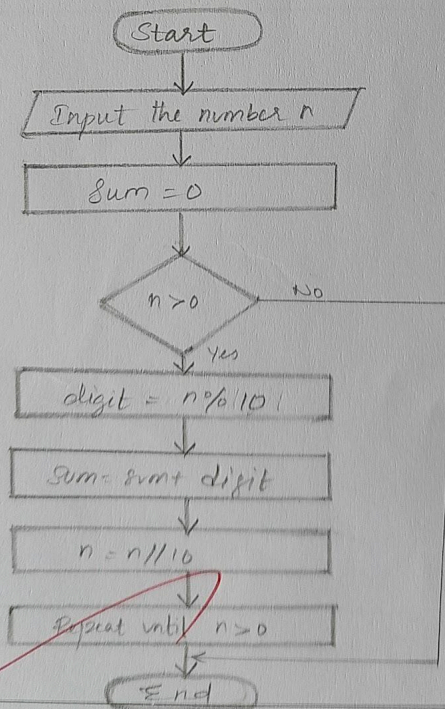


Ex. No.: VI**Sum of Digits**

Write an Algorithm and draw a Flowchart to calculate the sum of digits in the given number.

Algorithm:

- Step 1 : Start the process
Step 2 : Input the number (n)
Step 3 : Initialize sum = 0
Step 4 : Repeat the following steps while $n > 0$
- Extract the last digit of n, $digit = n \% 10$
- Add the digits to sum: $sum = sum + digit$
- Remove the last digit from n: $n = n // 10$
Step 5 : Output the sum
Step 6 : End the process.

Flowchart:

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