## More About PANDAS (Python Data Analysis Library)

This Notebooks contains:

- Installation of pandas
- creating object
- working with pandas different functions
- Calculating Average of dataframe

```
In [ ]:
         import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         #object creation
         S= pd.Series([1,3,np.nan,5,7,8,9]) #np.nan will create a null value in series
         S
             1.0
Out[]:
             3.0
             NaN
        3
             5.0
        4
             7.0
             8.0
             9.0
        dtype: float64
In [ ]:
         #display date range
         dates =pd.date range("20220101", periods =6)
         dates
        DatetimeIndex(['2022-01-01', '2022-01-02', '2022-01-03', '2022-01-04',
Out[]:
                        '2022-01-05', '2022-01-06'],
                      dtype='datetime64[ns]', freq='D')
In [ ]:
         #np.random.randn(rows, col), columns = list(colname)
         dates =pd.date range("20220101", periods =20)
```

```
dates
df = pd.DataFrame(np.random.randn(20,4), index=dates, columns = list("ABCD"))
df
```

| Out[ ]: |            | Α         | В         | С         | D         |
|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|         | 2022-01-01 | -1.015411 | -0.685878 | 0.146540  | 0.488460  |
|         | 2022-01-02 | 0.423193  | -0.621133 | -0.093249 | 0.393101  |
|         | 2022-01-03 | -0.412571 | -1.436648 | 0.573326  | 0.309208  |
|         | 2022-01-04 | 0.644303  | 0.509191  | 0.565688  | 1.725495  |
|         | 2022-01-05 | -0.979584 | 0.461584  | -0.665996 | 1.194677  |
|         | 2022-01-06 | 0.159986  | -0.678950 | -2.291788 | 1.138026  |
|         | 2022-01-07 | -0.442468 | 1.082353  | -2.133290 | 0.217281  |
|         | 2022-01-08 | -1.283584 | 1.408376  | -0.924864 | 0.653886  |
|         | 2022-01-09 | 0.461194  | 0.498534  | 0.171866  | 1.682773  |
|         | 2022-01-10 | -0.750560 | -0.245707 | -0.004486 | 1.070353  |
|         | 2022-01-11 | -1.386227 | 0.161764  | 0.827493  | -0.074207 |
|         | 2022-01-12 | 1.421998  | -0.280355 | -0.012034 | -0.098590 |
|         | 2022-01-13 | 1.554924  | -0.268234 | -0.429994 | 0.923679  |
|         | 2022-01-14 | -1.837905 | -1.461330 | 0.402138  | -1.256550 |
|         | 2022-01-15 | 0.088351  | 0.008429  | 1.079971  | 0.541435  |
|         | 2022-01-16 | -1.778927 | 1.583108  | -0.221253 | -0.611673 |
|         | 2022-01-17 | 2.220360  | -0.132794 | 1.143537  | 0.639487  |
|         | 2022-01-18 | 0.846034  | 0.807254  | -1.586870 | 0.404676  |
|         | 2022-01-19 | 0.152072  | 0.197637  | -0.782905 | -1.716974 |
|         | 2022-01-20 | -0.378237 | 0.363469  | 0.003681  | 0.391145  |

```
In [ ]:
         import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         # creating dataset using dictionaries
         df2 =pd.DataFrame(
                 "A": 1.0,
                 "B": pd.Timestamp("20220111"),
                 "C": pd.Series(1, index=list(range(4)), dtype="float32"),
                 "D": np.array([3] * 4, dtype ="int32"),
                 "E": pd.Categorical(["girl", "woman", "girl", "woman" ]),
                 "F": "females",
         df2
Out[ ]:
            Α
                       B C D
                                             F
        0 1.0 2022-01-11 1.0 3
                                    girl females
        1 1.0 2022-01-11 1.0 3 woman females
        2 1.0 2022-01-11 1.0 3
                                    girl females
         3 1.0 2022-01-11 1.0 3 woman females
In [ ]:
         #Checking datatype of all columns
         df2.dtypes
                    float64
Out[ ]:
             datetime64[ns]
        C
                    float32
        D
                      int32
                   category
                     object
        dtype: object
In [ ]:
         # display first five rows of the dataframe
         df.head()
```

```
Out[ ]:
                         Α
                                   В
                                             C
                                                      D
         2022-01-01 -1.015411 -0.685878 0.146540 0.488460
         2022-01-02 0.423193 -0.621133 -0.093249 0.393101
         2022-01-03 -0.412571 -1.436648 0.573326 0.309208
         2022-01-04 0.644303 0.509191 0.565688 1.725495
         2022-01-05 -0.979584  0.461584 -0.665996  1.194677
In [ ]:
         #df.head(4) shows first four row's data
         df.head(4)
Out[ ]:
                          Α
                                             C
                                                      D
         2022-01-01 -1.015411 -0.685878 0.146540 0.488460
         2022-01-02 0.423193 -0.621133 -0.093249 0.393101
         2022-01-03 -0.412571 -1.436648 0.573326 0.309208
         2022-01-04 0.644303 0.509191 0.565688 1.725495
In [ ]:
         #Last two row of data
         df.tail(2)
Out[ ]:
                                            C
                                                      D
         2022-01-19 0.152072 0.197637 -0.782905 -1.716974
         2022-01-20 -0.378237 0.363469 0.003681 0.391145
         #show index column
         df.index
```

```
DatetimeIndex(['2022-01-01', '2022-01-02', '2022-01-03', '2022-01-04',
                       '2022-01-05', '2022-01-06', '2022-01-07', '2022-01-08',
                       '2022-01-09', '2022-01-10', '2022-01-11', '2022-01-12',
                       '2022-01-13', '2022-01-14', '2022-01-15', '2022-01-16',
                       '2022-01-17', '2022-01-18', '2022-01-19', '2022-01-20'],
                      dtype='datetime64[ns]', freq='D')
In [ ]:
         df2.index
        Int64Index([0, 1, 2, 3], dtype='int64')
Out[ ]:
In [ ]:
         #converting df to array
         df.to numpy()
        array([[-1.01541149, -0.68587768, 0.14653965, 0.4884602],
Out[ ]:
               [0.42319345, -0.6211333, -0.09324943, 0.39310133],
               [-0.41257089, -1.43664762, 0.57332639, 0.30920777],
               [ 0.6443031 , 0.50919095, 0.56568826, 1.72549491],
               [-0.97958433, 0.46158409, -0.66599577, 1.1946775],
               [0.15998606, -0.67895046, -2.2917881, 1.13802592],
               [-0.44246843, 1.08235274, -2.13328993, 0.21728091],
               [-1.28358414, 1.40837572, -0.92486445, 0.65388573],
               [0.4611936, 0.49853419, 0.17186612, 1.6827729],
               [-0.75056027, -0.24570749, -0.00448594, 1.0703527],
               [-1.38622704, 0.16176377, 0.82749254, -0.07420728],
               [1.42199771, -0.28035532, -0.0120336, -0.09858977],
               [ 1.55492448, -0.26823368, -0.4299944 , 0.923679 ],
               [-1.83790527, -1.46133001, 0.40213757, -1.2565498],
               [ 0.08835132, 0.00842912, 1.07997082, 0.54143458],
               [-1.77892692, 1.58310812, -0.22125275, -0.61167294],
               [2.22036021, -0.13279437, 1.14353653, 0.63948746],
               [0.84603395, 0.80725434, -1.58687014, 0.40467573],
               [0.15207177, 0.19763714, -0.78290483, -1.71697375],
               [-0.37823696, 0.36346899, 0.00368106, 0.39114548]])
         df2.to numpv()
```

```
Out[]: array([[1.0, Timestamp('2022-01-11 00:00:00'), 1.0, 3, 'girl', 'females'],
                [1.0, Timestamp('2022-01-11 00:00:00'), 1.0, 3, 'woman',
                 'females'],
                [1.0, Timestamp('2022-01-11 00:00:00'), 1.0, 3, 'girl', 'females'],
                [1.0, Timestamp('2022-01-11 00:00:00'), 1.0, 3, 'woman',
                 'females']], dtype=object)
In [ ]:
         # display details of all numeric columns
         df.describe()
Out[ ]:
                                         C
                      Α
                                В
                                                   D
         count 20.000000 20.000000 20.000000 20.000000
                         0.063533 -0.211625
         mean -0.114653
                                             0.400784
               1.120642
                          0.823844
                                   0.962465
                                             0.865002
          min -1.837905 -1.461330
                                   -2.291788
                                             -1.716974
          25% -0.988541
                         -0.365550
                                   -0.695223
                                             0.144409
                          0.085096
          50%
               -0.144943
                                   -0.008260
                                             0.446568
                0.506971
                          0.501198
                                   0.443025
          75%
                                              0.960347
                2.220360 1.583108
                                  1.143537
                                             1.725495
          max
In [ ]:
         #Transpose of data
         df2.T
```

| Out[ ]: |   | 0                   | 1                   | 2                   | 3                   |
|---------|---|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
|         | A | 1.0                 | 1.0                 | 1.0                 | 1.0                 |
|         | В | 2022-01-11 00:00:00 | 2022-01-11 00:00:00 | 2022-01-11 00:00:00 | 2022-01-11 00:00:00 |
|         | C | 1.0                 | 1.0                 | 1.0                 | 1.0                 |
|         | D | 3                   | 3                   | 3                   | 3                   |
|         | E | girl                | woman               | girl                | woman               |
|         | F | females             | females             | females             | females             |

```
Out[ ]:
                           Α
                                               C
         2022-01-01 -1.015411 -0.685878 0.146540
                                                  0.488460
         2022-01-02 0.423193 -0.621133 -0.093249
                                                   0.393101
         2022-01-03 -0.412571 -1.436648 0.573326
                                                  0.309208
         2022-01-04 0.644303
                              0.509191 0.565688
                                                  1.725495
         2022-01-05 -0.979584 0.461584 -0.665996
                                                  1.194677
         2022-01-06 0.159986 -0.678950 -2.291788
                                                  1.138026
         2022-01-07 -0.442468
                             1.082353 -2.133290
                                                  0.217281
         2022-01-08 -1.283584 1.408376 -0.924864
                                                  0.653886
         2022-01-09 0.461194
                              0.498534 0.171866
                                                  1.682773
         2022-01-10 -0.750560 -0.245707 -0.004486
                                                  1.070353
         2022-01-11 -1.386227 0.161764 0.827493 -0.074207
         2022-01-12 1.421998 -0.280355 -0.012034 -0.098590
         2022-01-13 1.554924 -0.268234 -0.429994
                                                  0.923679
         2022-01-14 -1.837905 -1.461330 0.402138 -1.256550
         2022-01-15 0.088351 0.008429 1.079971 0.541435
         2022-01-16 -1.778927 1.583108 -0.221253 -0.611673
         2022-01-17 2.220360 -0.132794 1.143537
                                                  0.639487
         2022-01-18
                     0.846034
                              0.807254 -1.586870
                                                  0.404676
         2022-01-19 0.152072 0.197637 -0.782905 -1.716974
         2022-01-20 -0.378237 0.363469 0.003681
                                                  0.391145
```

В

D

```
#Sorting Data
df.sort_index(axis=1, ascending = True)
```

| Α         | В   | С   | D   |
|-----------|---|---|---|
| -1.015411 | -0.685878   | 0.146540  | 0.488460  |
| 0.423193  | -0.621133   | -0.093249   | 0.393101  |
| -0.412571 | -1.436648   | 0.573326  | 0.309208  |
| 0.644303  | 0.509191  | 0.565688  | 1.725495  |
| -0.979584 | 0.461584  | -0.665996   | 1.194677  |
| 0.159986  | -0.678950   | -2.291788   | 1.138026  |
| -0.442468 | 1.082353  | -2.133290   | 0.217281  |
| -1.283584 | 1.408376  | -0.924864   | 0.653886  |
| 0.461194  | 0.498534  | 0.171866  | 1.682773  |
| -0.750560 | -0.245707   | -0.004486   | 1.070353  |
| -1.386227 | 0.161764  | 0.827493  | -0.074207   |
| 1.421998  | -0.280355   | -0.012034   | -0.098590   |
| 1.554924  | -0.268234   | -0.429994   | 0.923679  |
| -1.837905 | -1.461330   | 0.402138  | -1.256550   |
| 0.088351  | 0.008429  | 1.079971  | 0.541435  |
| -1.778927 | 1.583108  | -0.221253   | -0.611673   |
| 2.220360  | -0.132794   | 1.143537  | 0.639487  |
| 0.846034  | 0.807254  | -1.586870   | 0.404676  |
| 0.152072  | 0.197637  | -0.782905   | -1.716974   |
| -0.378237 | 0.363469  | 0.003681  | 0.391145  |
|           | -1.015411<br>0.423193<br>-0.412571<br>0.644303<br>-0.979584<br>0.159986<br>-0.442468<br>-1.283584<br>0.461194<br>-0.750560<br>-1.386227<br>1.421998<br>1.554924<br>-1.837905<br>0.088351<br>-1.778927<br>2.220360<br>0.846034<br>0.152072 | -1.015411 -0.685878  0.423193 -0.621133  -0.412571 -1.436648  0.644303 0.509191  -0.979584 0.461584  0.159986 -0.678950  -0.442468 1.082353  -1.283584 1.408376  0.461194 0.498534  -0.750560 -0.245707  -1.386227 0.161764  1.421998 -0.280355  1.554924 -0.268234  -1.837905 -1.461330  0.088351 0.008429  -1.778927 1.583108  2.220360 -0.132794  0.846034 0.807254  0.152072 0.197637 | -1.015411         -0.685878         0.146540           0.423193         -0.621133         -0.093249           -0.412571         -1.436648         0.573326           0.644303         0.509191         0.565688           -0.979584         0.461584         -0.665996           0.159986         -0.678950         -2.291788           -0.442468         1.082353         -2.133290           -1.283584         1.408376         -0.924864           0.461194         0.498534         0.171866           -0.750560         -0.245707         -0.004486           -1.386227         0.161764         0.827493           1.421998         -0.280355         -0.012034           1.554924         -0.268234         -0.429994           -1.837905         -1.461330         0.402138           0.088351         0.008429         1.079971           -1.778927         1.583108         -0.221253           2.220360         -0.132794         1.143537           0.846034         0.807254         -1.586870           0.152072         0.197637         -0.782905 |

In [ ]: df.sort\_values(by="B", ascending=True)

| Out[]: |            | Α         | В         | С         | D         |
|--------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|        | 2022-01-14 | -1.837905 | -1.461330 | 0.402138  | -1.256550 |
|        | 2022-01-03 | -0.412571 | -1.436648 | 0.573326  | 0.309208  |
|        | 2022-01-01 | -1.015411 | -0.685878 | 0.146540  | 0.488460  |
|        | 2022-01-06 | 0.159986  | -0.678950 | -2.291788 | 1.138026  |
|        | 2022-01-02 | 0.423193  | -0.621133 | -0.093249 | 0.393101  |
|        | 2022-01-12 | 1.421998  | -0.280355 | -0.012034 | -0.098590 |
|        | 2022-01-13 | 1.554924  | -0.268234 | -0.429994 | 0.923679  |
|        | 2022-01-10 | -0.750560 | -0.245707 | -0.004486 | 1.070353  |
|        | 2022-01-17 | 2.220360  | -0.132794 | 1.143537  | 0.639487  |
|        | 2022-01-15 | 0.088351  | 0.008429  | 1.079971  | 0.541435  |
|        | 2022-01-11 | -1.386227 | 0.161764  | 0.827493  | -0.074207 |
|        | 2022-01-19 | 0.152072  | 0.197637  | -0.782905 | -1.716974 |
|        | 2022-01-20 | -0.378237 | 0.363469  | 0.003681  | 0.391145  |
|        | 2022-01-05 | -0.979584 | 0.461584  | -0.665996 | 1.194677  |
|        | 2022-01-09 | 0.461194  | 0.498534  | 0.171866  | 1.682773  |
|        | 2022-01-04 | 0.644303  | 0.509191  | 0.565688  | 1.725495  |
|        | 2022-01-18 | 0.846034  | 0.807254  | -1.586870 | 0.404676  |
|        | 2022-01-07 | -0.442468 | 1.082353  | -2.133290 | 0.217281  |
|        | 2022-01-08 | -1.283584 | 1.408376  | -0.924864 | 0.653886  |
|        | 2022-01-16 | -1.778927 | 1.583108  | -0.221253 | -0.611673 |

[n [ ]:

df["D"]

```
2022-01-01
                      0.488460
Out[]:
        2022-01-02
                      0.393101
        2022-01-03
                      0.309208
        2022-01-04
                      1.725495
        2022-01-05
                      1.194677
        2022-01-06
                      1.138026
        2022-01-07
                      0.217281
        2022-01-08
                      0.653886
        2022-01-09
                      1.682773
        2022-01-10
                      1.070353
        2022-01-11
                     -0.074207
        2022-01-12
                     -0.098590
        2022-01-13
                      0.923679
        2022-01-14
                     -1.256550
        2022-01-15
                      0.541435
        2022-01-16
                     -0.611673
        2022-01-17
                      0.639487
        2022-01-18
                      0.404676
        2022-01-19
                     -1.716974
                      0.391145
        2022-01-20
        Freq: D, Name: D, dtype: float64
In [ ]:
         #row wise selection
         df[0:10]
```

```
Out[ ]:
                         Α
                                            C
                                                     D
        2022-01-01 -1.015411 -0.685878 0.146540 0.488460
        2022-01-02 0.423193 -0.621133 -0.093249 0.393101
        2022-01-03 -0.412571 -1.436648 0.573326 0.309208
        2022-01-04 0.644303 0.509191 0.565688 1.725495
        2022-01-05 -0.979584  0.461584 -0.665996  1.194677
        2022-01-06 0.159986 -0.678950 -2.291788 1.138026
        2022-01-07 -0.442468 1.082353 -2.133290 0.217281
        2022-01-08 -1.283584 1.408376 -0.924864 0.653886
        2022-01-09 0.461194 0.498534 0.171866 1.682773
        2022-01-10 -0.750560 -0.245707 -0.004486 1.070353
         # display first two row
         df[1:3]
                         Α
Out[ ]:
                                   В
                                            C
                                                     D
        2022-01-02 0.423193 -0.621133 -0.093249 0.393101
        2022-01-03 -0.412571 -1.436648 0.573326 0.309208
In [ ]:
         # displays values of row at index 0
         df.loc[dates[0]]
            -1.015411
Out[ ]:
            -0.685878
             0.146540
             0.488460
        Name: 2022-01-01 00:00:00, dtype: float64
```

```
In [ ]: # displays values of row at index 2
        df.loc[dates[2]]
        A -0.412571
Out[ ]:
           -1.436648
           0.573326
           0.309208
        Name: 2022-01-03 00:00:00, dtype: float64
In [ ]:
        # displays values of row at index 15
        df.loc[dates[15]]
        A -1.778927
Out[ ]:
           1.583108
        C -0.221253
        D -0.611673
        Name: 2022-01-16 00:00:00, dtype: float64
In [ ]:
        # displays values of col A and B
        df.loc[:,["A","B"]]
```

```
Out[ ]: A B
        2022-01-01 -1.015411 -0.685878
        2022-01-02 0.423193 -0.621133
        2022-01-03 -0.412571 -1.436648
        2022-01-04 0.644303 0.509191
        2022-01-05 -0.979584 0.461584
        2022-01-06 0.159986 -0.678950
        2022-01-07 -0.442468 1.082353
        2022-01-08 -1.283584 1.408376
        2022-01-09 0.461194 0.498534
        2022-01-10 -0.750560 -0.245707
        2022-01-11 -1.386227 0.161764
        2022-01-12 1.421998 -0.280355
        2022-01-13 1.554924 -0.268234
        2022-01-14 -1.837905 -1.461330
        2022-01-15 0.088351 0.008429
        2022-01-16 -1.778927 1.583108
        2022-01-17 2.220360 -0.132794
        2022-01-18 0.846034 0.807254
        2022-01-19 0.152072 0.197637
        2022-01-20 -0.378237 0.363469
```

```
In [ ]: | df.loc[:,["C","D"]]
```

```
Out[]:
                           C
                                    D
         2022-01-01 0.146540 0.488460
         2022-01-02 -0.093249
                              0.393101
         2022-01-03 0.573326 0.309208
         2022-01-04 0.565688
                             1.725495
         2022-01-05 -0.665996 1.194677
         2022-01-06 -2.291788
                              1.138026
         2022-01-07 -2.133290 0.217281
         2022-01-08 -0.924864 0.653886
         2022-01-09 0.171866
                             1.682773
         2022-01-10 -0.004486 1.070353
         2022-01-11 0.827493 -0.074207
         2022-01-12 -0.012034 -0.098590
         2022-01-13 -0.429994 0.923679
         2022-01-14 0.402138 -1.256550
         2022-01-15 1.079971 0.541435
         2022-01-16 -0.221253 -0.611673
         2022-01-17 1.143537 0.639487
         2022-01-18 -1.586870 0.404676
         2022-01-19 -0.782905 -1.716974
         2022-01-20 0.003681 0.391145
```

```
In [ ]: # displays values of specific rows from col A and B
df.loc["20220102":"20220104",["A","B"]]
```

```
Out[ ]:
                                    В
         2022-01-02 0.423193 -0.621133
         2022-01-03 -0.412571 -1.436648
         2022-01-04 0.644303 0.509191
In [ ]:
         # displays values of specific rows from col A, B and C
         df.loc["20220102":"20220110",["A","B","C"]]
Out[ ]:
                                              C
         2022-01-02 0.423193 -0.621133 -0.093249
         2022-01-03 -0.412571 -1.436648 0.573326
         2022-01-04 0.644303
                              0.509191 0.565688
         2022-01-05 -0.979584 0.461584 -0.665996
         2022-01-06 0.159986 -0.678950 -2.291788
         2022-01-07 -0.442468 1.082353 -2.133290
         2022-01-08 -1.283584 1.408376 -0.924864
         2022-01-09 0.461194 0.498534 0.171866
         2022-01-10 -0.750560 -0.245707 -0.004486
In [ ]:
         df.loc["20220102",["A","B","C"]]
              0.423193
Out[ ]:
             -0.621133
             -0.093249
         Name: 2022-01-02 00:00:00, dtype: float64
         #to find value at specific date in specific column
```

```
df.at[dates[0],"A"]
         -1.0154114936695335
Out[ ]:
In [ ]:
         df.at[dates[0],"B"]
         -0.6858776811731602
Out[]:
In [ ]:
         #shows row wise data at specific date i.e. at index 4 date
         df.iloc[4]
             -0.979584
Out[ ]:
              0.461584
             -0.665996
              1.194677
         Name: 2022-01-05 00:00:00, dtype: float64
In [ ]:
         # show data via given range
         df.iloc[3:10]
Out[ ]:
                                             C
                                                      D
         2022-01-04 0.644303 0.509191 0.565688 1.725495
         2022-01-05 -0.979584  0.461584 -0.665996  1.194677
         2022-01-06 0.159986 -0.678950 -2.291788 1.138026
         2022-01-07 -0.442468 1.082353 -2.133290 0.217281
         2022-01-08 -1.283584 1.408376 -0.924864 0.653886
         2022-01-09 0.461194 0.498534 0.171866 1.682773
         2022-01-10 -0.750560 -0.245707 -0.004486 1.070353
         #df.iloc[row range,col range]
```

```
df.iloc[0:5, 0:3]
Out[ ]: A B C
       2022-01-01 -1.015411 -0.685878 0.146540
       2022-01-02 0.423193 -0.621133 -0.093249
       2022-01-03 -0.412571 -1.436648 0.573326
       2022-01-04 0.644303 0.509191 0.565688
       2022-01-05 -0.979584 0.461584 -0.665996
In [ ]:
        #show data with rows only
        df.iloc[0:3, :]
Out[]: A B
                                       C
                                               D
       2022-01-01 -1.015411 -0.685878 0.146540 0.488460
       2022-01-02 0.423193 -0.621133 -0.093249 0.393101
       2022-01-03 -0.412571 -1.436648 0.573326 0.309208
In [ ]:
        #show data with cols only
        df.iloc[:, 0:2]
```

| Out[ ]: |            | Α         | В         |
|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|
|         | 2022-01-01 | -1.015411 | -0.685878 |
|         | 2022-01-02 | 0.423193  | -0.621133 |
|         | 2022-01-03 | -0.412571 | -1.436648 |
|         | 2022-01-04 | 0.644303  | 0.509191  |
|         | 2022-01-05 | -0.979584 | 0.461584  |
|         | 2022-01-06 | 0.159986  | -0.678950 |
|         | 2022-01-07 | -0.442468 | 1.082353  |
|         | 2022-01-08 | -1.283584 | 1.408376  |
|         | 2022-01-09 | 0.461194  | 0.498534  |
|         | 2022-01-10 | -0.750560 | -0.245707 |
|         | 2022-01-11 | -1.386227 | 0.161764  |
|         | 2022-01-12 | 1.421998  | -0.280355 |
|         | 2022-01-13 | 1.554924  | -0.268234 |
|         | 2022-01-14 | -1.837905 | -1.461330 |
|         | 2022-01-15 | 0.088351  | 0.008429  |
|         | 2022-01-16 | -1.778927 | 1.583108  |
|         | 2022-01-17 | 2.220360  | -0.132794 |
|         | 2022-01-18 | 0.846034  | 0.807254  |
|         | 2022-01-19 | 0.152072  | 0.197637  |
|         | 2022-01-20 | -0.378237 | 0.363469  |

| Out[ ]: |            | Α        | В         | C         | D         |
|---------|------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|         | 2022-01-02 | 0.423193 | -0.621133 | -0.093249 | 0.393101  |
|         | 2022-01-04 | 0.644303 | 0.509191  | 0.565688  | 1.725495  |
|         | 2022-01-06 | 0.159986 | -0.678950 | -2.291788 | 1.138026  |
|         | 2022-01-09 | 0.461194 | 0.498534  | 0.171866  | 1.682773  |
|         | 2022-01-12 | 1.421998 | -0.280355 | -0.012034 | -0.098590 |
|         | 2022-01-13 | 1.554924 | -0.268234 | -0.429994 | 0.923679  |
|         | 2022-01-15 | 0.088351 | 0.008429  | 1.079971  | 0.541435  |
|         | 2022-01-17 | 2.220360 | -0.132794 | 1.143537  | 0.639487  |
|         | 2022-01-18 | 0.846034 | 0.807254  | -1.586870 | 0.404676  |
|         | 2022-01-19 | 0.152072 | 0.197637  | -0.782905 | -1.716974 |

In [ ]:

#Boolean Operators
df[df>0]

| Out[ ]: |            | Α        | В        | С        | D        |
|---------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
|         | 2022-01-01 | NaN      | NaN      | 0.146540 | 0.488460 |
|         | 2022-01-02 | 0.423193 | NaN      | NaN      | 0.393101 |
|         | 2022-01-03 | NaN      | NaN      | 0.573326 | 0.309208 |
|         | 2022-01-04 | 0.644303 | 0.509191 | 0.565688 | 1.725495 |
|         | 2022-01-05 | NaN      | 0.461584 | NaN      | 1.194677 |
|         | 2022-01-06 | 0.159986 | NaN      | NaN      | 1.138026 |
|         | 2022-01-07 | NaN      | 1.082353 | NaN      | 0.217281 |
|         | 2022-01-08 | NaN      | 1.408376 | NaN      | 0.653886 |
|         | 2022-01-09 | 0.461194 | 0.498534 | 0.171866 | 1.682773 |
|         | 2022-01-10 | NaN      | NaN      | NaN      | 1.070353 |
|         | 2022-01-11 | NaN      | 0.161764 | 0.827493 | NaN      |
|         | 2022-01-12 | 1.421998 | NaN      | NaN      | NaN      |
|         | 2022-01-13 | 1.554924 | NaN      | NaN      | 0.923679 |
|         | 2022-01-14 | NaN      | NaN      | 0.402138 | NaN      |
|         | 2022-01-15 | 0.088351 | 0.008429 | 1.079971 | 0.541435 |
|         | 2022-01-16 | NaN      | 1.583108 | NaN      | NaN      |
|         | 2022-01-17 | 2.220360 | NaN      | 1.143537 | 0.639487 |
|         | 2022-01-18 | 0.846034 | 0.807254 | NaN      | 0.404676 |
|         | 2022-01-19 | 0.152072 | 0.197637 | NaN      | NaN      |
|         | 2022-01-20 | NaN      | 0.363469 | 0.003681 | 0.391145 |

#copy a dataframe
df3= df2.copy()

| Out[ ]: |            | Α         | В         | С         | D         | E     |
|---------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------|
|         | 2022-01-01 | -1.015411 | -0.685878 | 0.146540  | 0.488460  | one   |
|         | 2022-01-02 | 0.423193  | -0.621133 | -0.093249 | 0.393101  | one   |
|         | 2022-01-03 | -0.412571 | -1.436648 | 0.573326  | 0.309208  | two   |
|         | 2022-01-04 | 0.644303  | 0.509191  | 0.565688  | 1.725495  | three |
|         | 2022-01-05 | -0.979584 | 0.461584  | -0.665996 | 1.194677  | four  |
|         | 2022-01-06 | 0.159986  | -0.678950 | -2.291788 | 1.138026  | three |
|         | 2022-01-07 | -0.442468 | 1.082353  | -2.133290 | 0.217281  | one   |
|         | 2022-01-08 | -1.283584 | 1.408376  | -0.924864 | 0.653886  | one   |
|         | 2022-01-09 | 0.461194  | 0.498534  | 0.171866  | 1.682773  | two   |
|         | 2022-01-10 | -0.750560 | -0.245707 | -0.004486 | 1.070353  | three |
|         | 2022-01-11 | -1.386227 | 0.161764  | 0.827493  | -0.074207 | four  |
|         | 2022-01-12 | 1.421998  | -0.280355 | -0.012034 | -0.098590 | three |
|         | 2022-01-13 | 1.554924  | -0.268234 | -0.429994 | 0.923679  | one   |
|         | 2022-01-14 | -1.837905 | -1.461330 | 0.402138  | -1.256550 | one   |
|         | 2022-01-15 | 0.088351  | 0.008429  | 1.079971  | 0.541435  | two   |
|         | 2022-01-16 | -1.778927 | 1.583108  | -0.221253 | -0.611673 | three |
|         | 2022-01-17 | 2.220360  | -0.132794 | 1.143537  | 0.639487  | four  |
|         | 2022-01-18 | 0.846034  | 0.807254  | -1.586870 | 0.404676  | three |
|         | 2022-01-19 | 0.152072  | 0.197637  | -0.782905 | -1.716974 | four  |
|         | 2022-01-20 | -0.378237 | 0.363469  | 0.003681  | 0.391145  | three |

## Calculating Average of DF Data

```
In [ ]: X= df["A"]+df["B"]+df["C"]+df["D"]
    df["Average"]= X/4
    #df.drop('Mean', inplace=True, axis=1)
    df
```

Out[ ]: Α В C D Average **2022-01-01** -1.015411 -0.685878 0.146540 0.488460 one -0.266572 **2022-01-02** 0.423193 -0.621133 -0.093249 0.393101 0.025478 **2022-01-03** -0.412571 -1.436648 0.573326 0.309208 -0.241671 **2022-01-04** 0.644303 0.509191 0.565688 1.725495 three 0.861169 **2022-01-05** -0.979584 0.461584 -0.665996 1.194677 four 0.002670 **2022-01-06** 0.159986 -0.678950 -2.291788 1.138026 three -0.418182 **2022-01-07** -0.442468 1.082353 -2.133290 0.217281 one -0.319031 **2022-01-08** -1.283584 1.408376 -0.924864 0.653886 one -0.036547 **2022-01-09** 0.461194 0.498534 0.171866 1.682773 0.703592 **2022-01-10** -0.750560 -0.245707 -0.004486 1.070353 three 0.017400 **2022-01-11** -1.386227 0.161764 0.827493 -0.074207 four -0.117795 **2022-01-12** 1.421998 -0.280355 -0.012034 -0.098590 three 0.257755 **2022-01-13** 1.554924 -0.268234 -0.429994 0.923679 0.445094 one **2022-01-14** -1.837905 -1.461330 0.402138 -1.256550 -1.038412 0.541435 **2022-01-15** 0.088351 0.008429 1.079971 0.429546 **2022-01-16** -1.778927 1.583108 -0.221253 -0.611673 three -0.257186 **2022-01-17** 2.220360 -0.132794 1.143537 0.639487 four 0.967647 2022-01-18 0.846034 0.807254 -1.586870 0.404676 three 0.117773 **2022-01-19** 0.152072 0.197637 -0.782905 -1.716974 four -0.537542 **2022-01-20** -0.378237 0.363469 0.003681 0.391145 three 0.095015