## **Answers to Practice Test 1**

## Problem 1

- 1. 0.000244
- 2. 0.0537
- 3. 0.225
- 4. Yes (p=0.039)
- 5. Uniform distribution
- 6. 0.0159
- 7. No: this is a-posteriori reasoning.
- 8. 0.01
- 9. 0.026
- 10.460 days

## Problem 2

- 1. Became shorter (p=0.0276)
- 2. Became shorter (p=0.00035)
- 3. No (p=0.149)
- 4. 9.565
- 5. 6.58-14.98

## Problem 3

- 1. greenhouse, wateringfreq, wateringtype, insecticide, fertilizer, greenhouse:insecticide
- 2. fertilizer
- 3. greenhouse=F, wateringfreq=72hours, wateringtype=drip, insecticide=bifenthrin, fertilizer=2-3-1
- 4. 2611 (2515-2708)

**Note** – Marking will be based on both the methods and the results. It may be possible to obtain partial credit from a wrong answer, or to lose credit with a nearly-correct answer if the methodology is incorrect or not documented. Some questions may have multiple, equally valid answers. Submissions will require a complete knitted Rmarkdown file including all code chunks.