



Redes de Computadores

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Conceitos Básicos de redes



Conceitos Básicos de redes

Segundo Stallings: “quando dois ou mais computadores estão interconectados via uma rede de comunicação”.

a norma ISO/IEC 7498-1, diz: “Um conjunto de um ou mais computadores, ou software associado, periféricos, terminais, operadores humanos, processos físicos, meios de transferência de informação, entre outros componentes, formando um conjunto autônomo capaz de executar o processamento e a transferência de informações”.

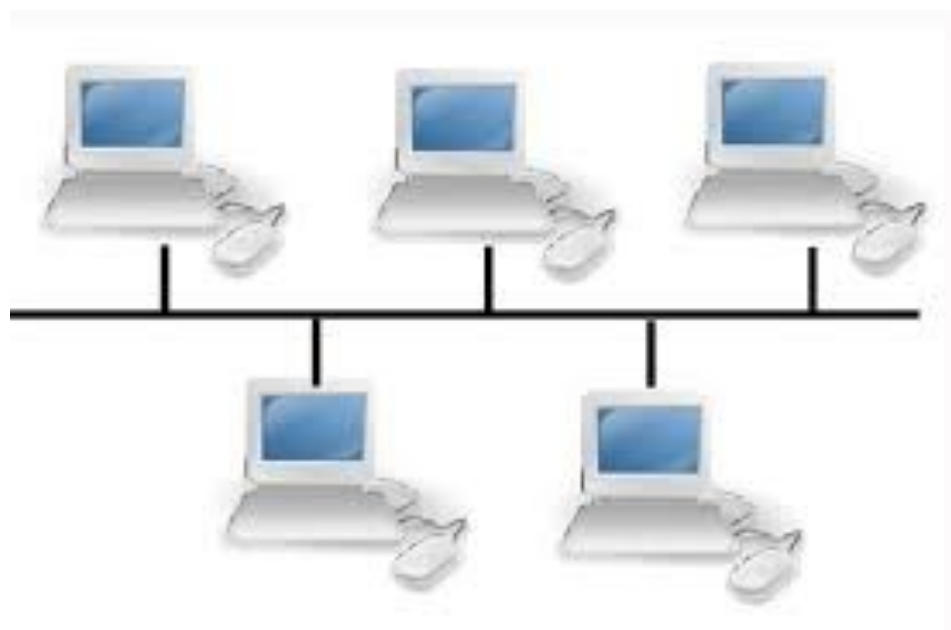
estrutura da rede

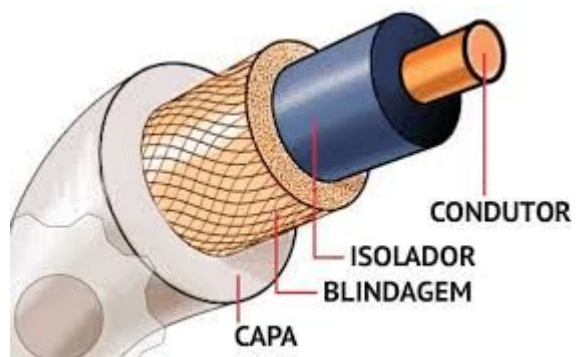
- 1- Hosts: computadores, celulares, tablets, IoT, etc.
- 2- Meios de Transmissão/Comunicação: Cabos, ar...
- 3- Equipamentos de Infraestrutura: hubs, switches, roteadores...



TOPOLOGIA DE REDE

BARRAMENTO





PLC

PC Industrial

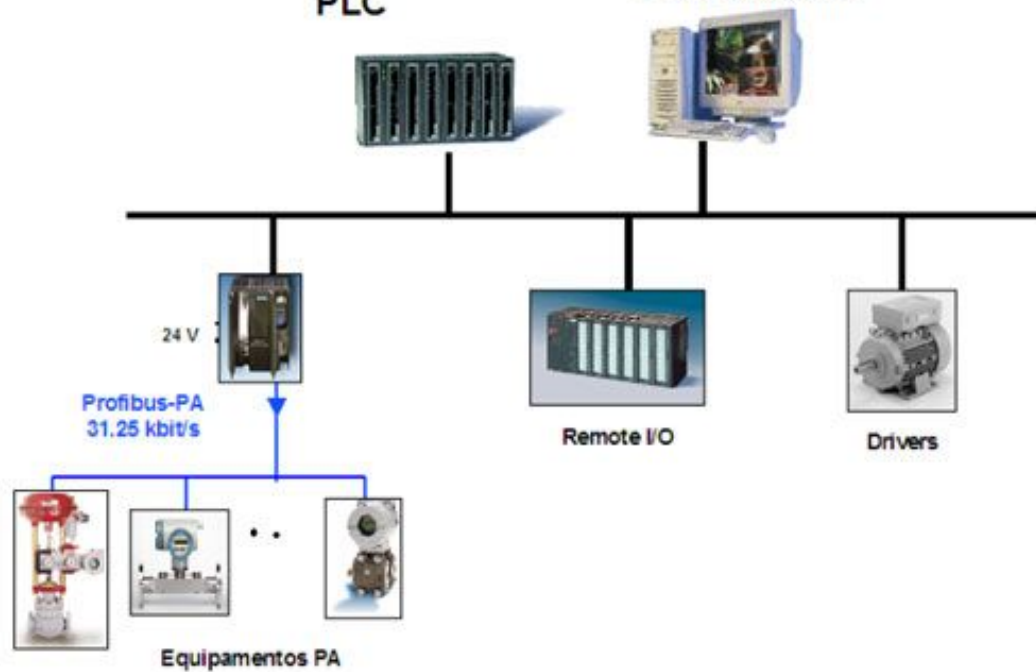
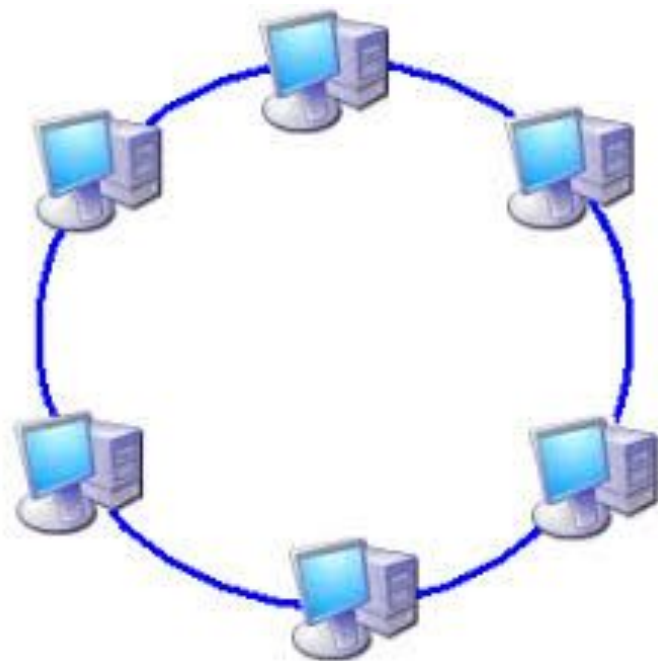


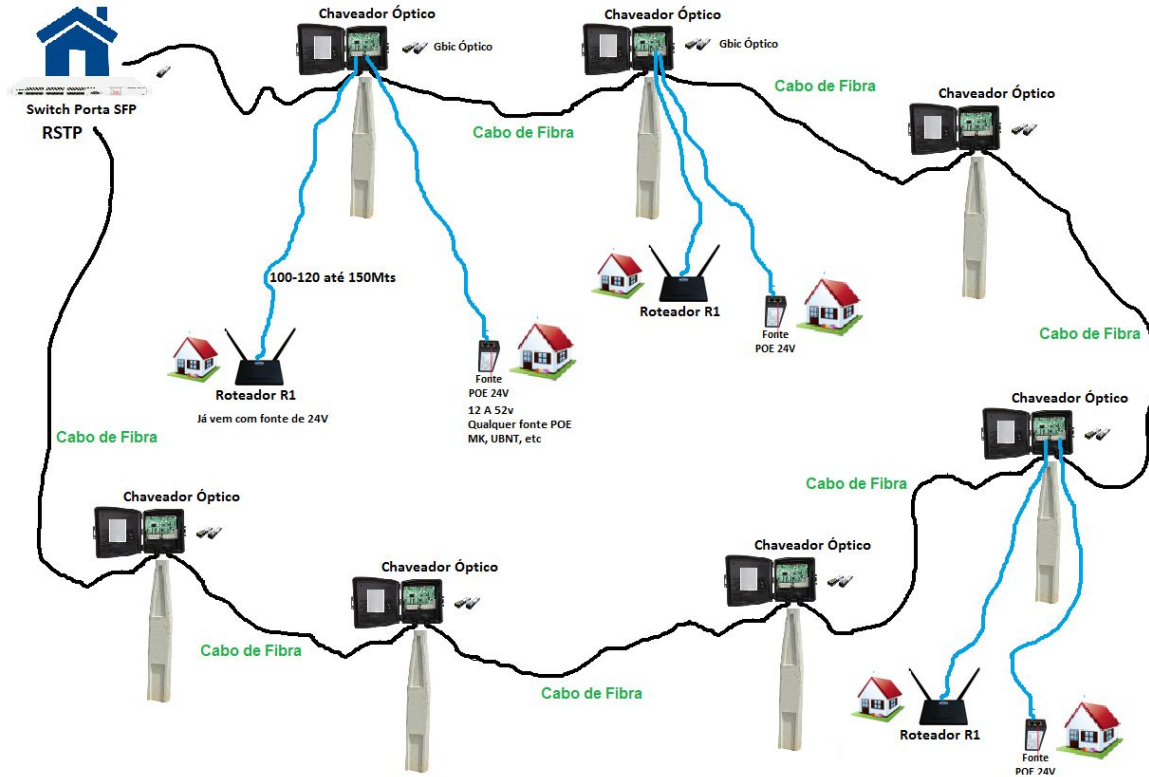


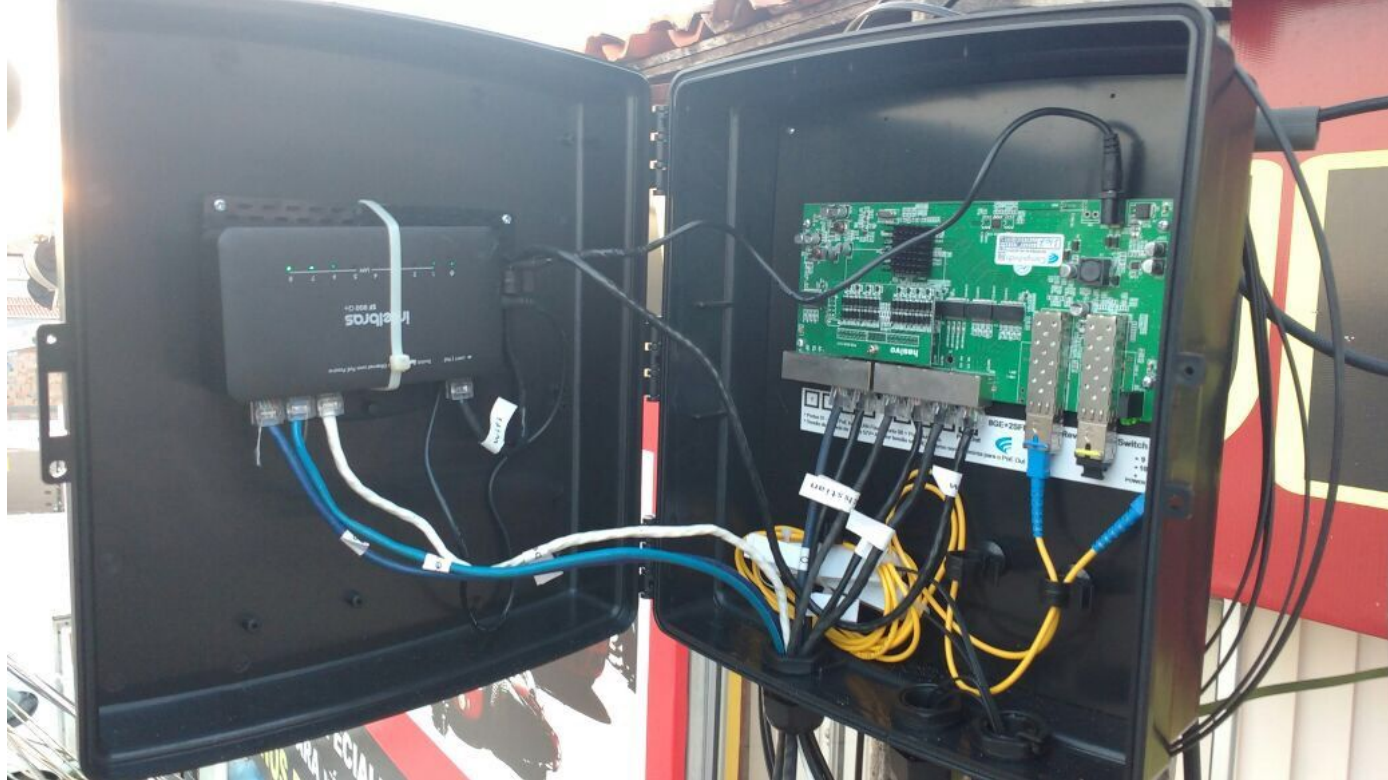
Figura 8: Configuração PROFIBUS com 3 estações ativas (mestres) e 7 estações passivas (escravas). Os 3 mestres formam um anel lógico de token

ANEL

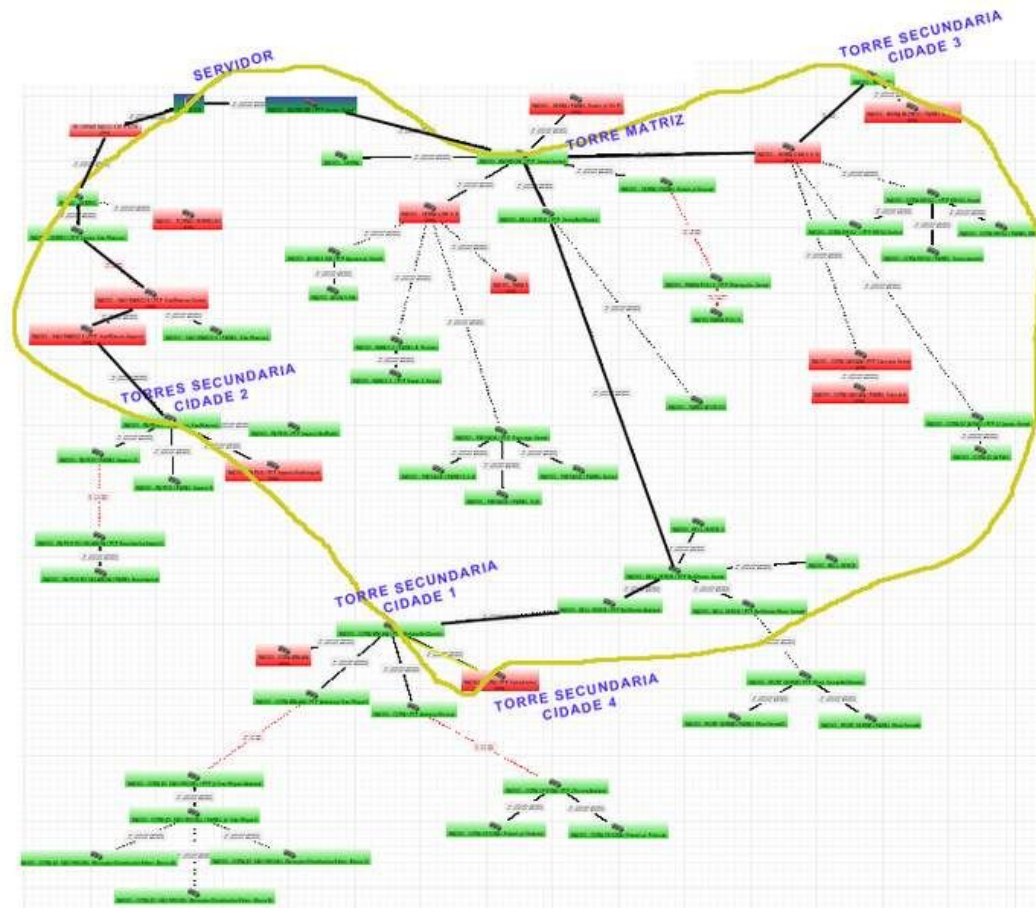


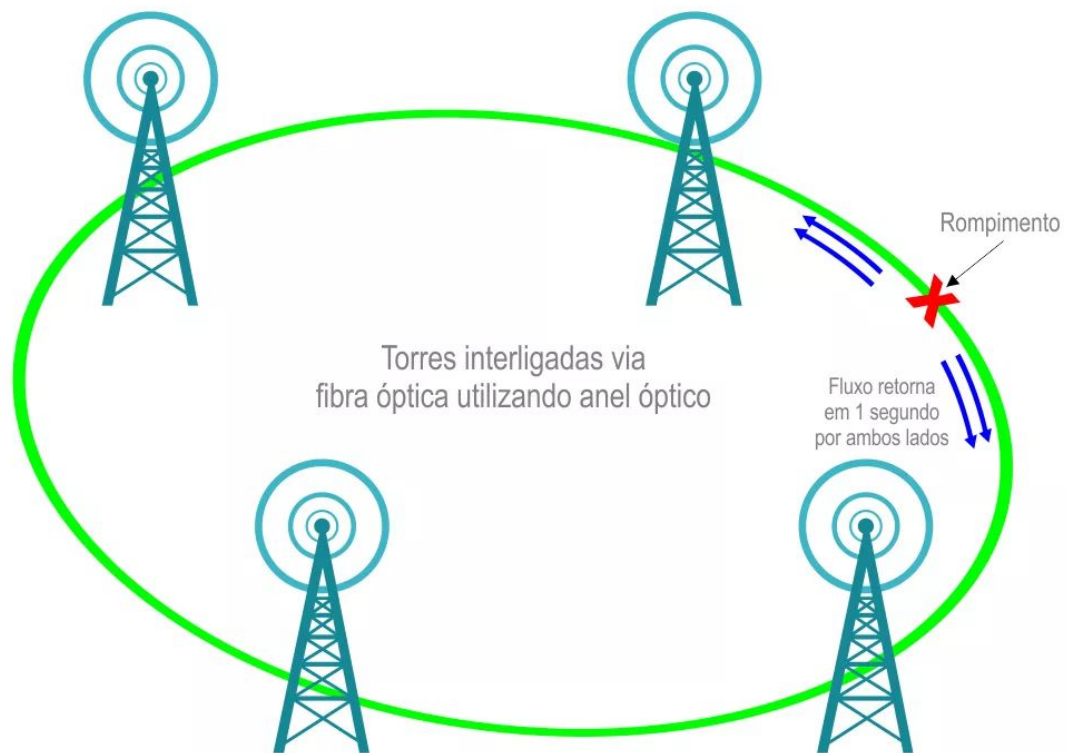
TOPOLOGIA EM ANEL COM CABO E CHAVEADORES

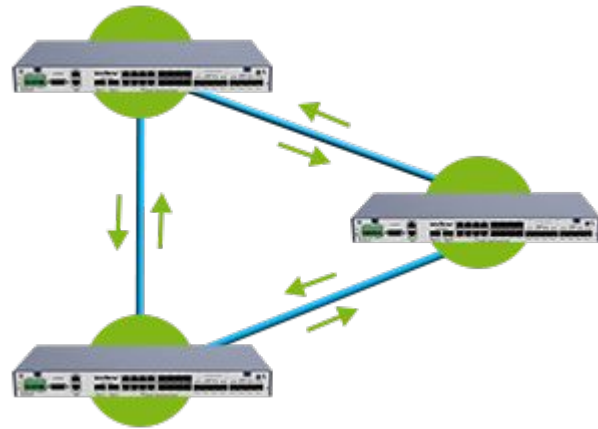




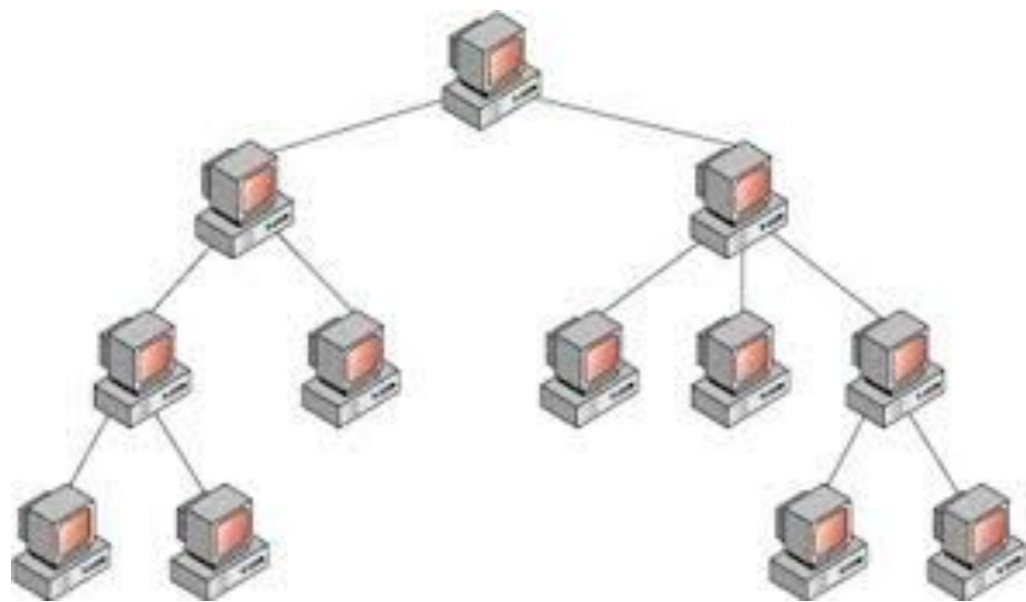








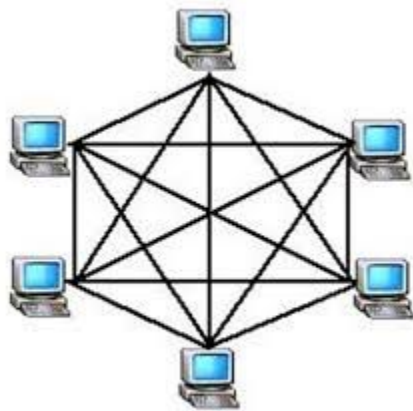
ÁRVORE



ESTRELA



MESH



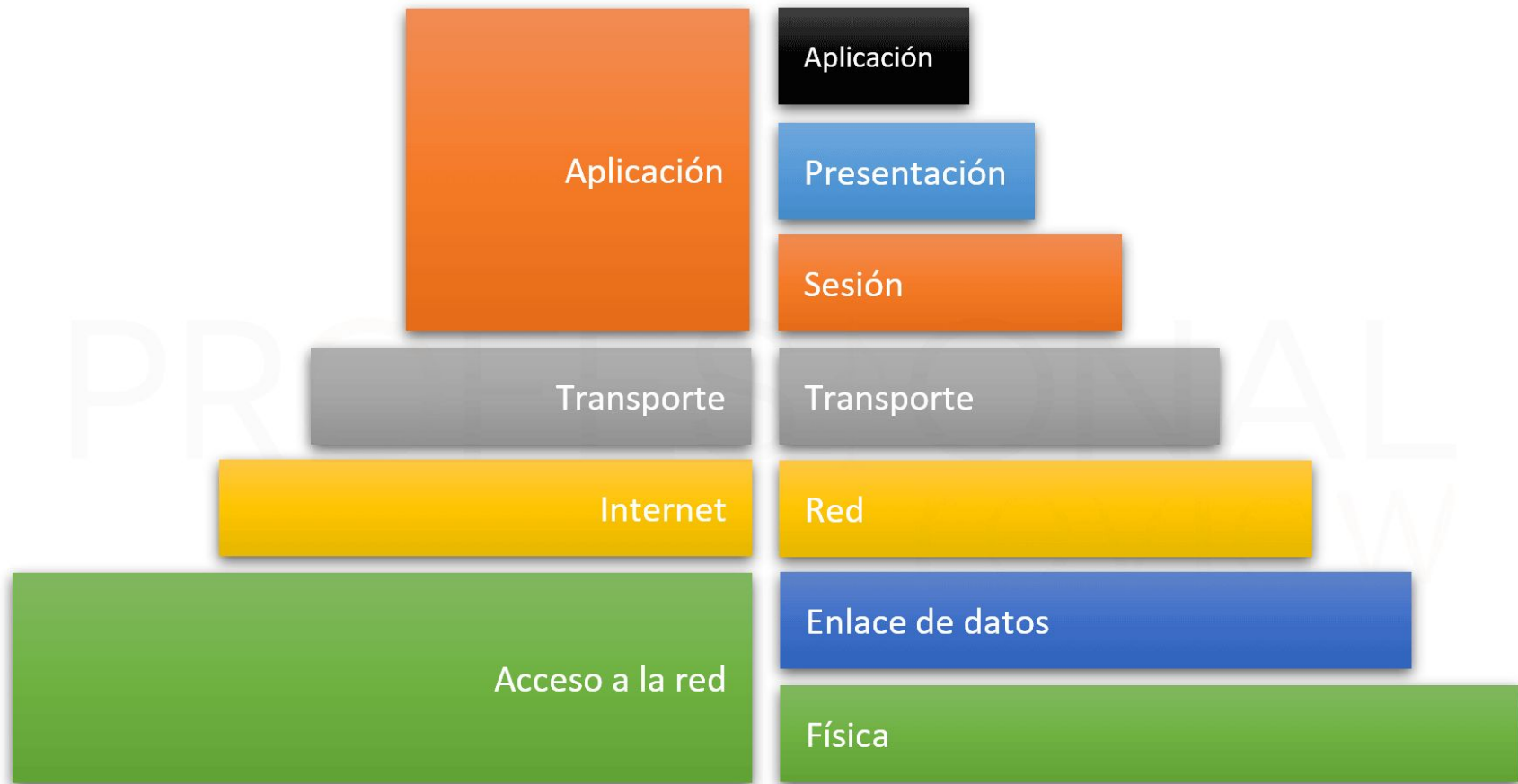


MODELO TCP/IP

Modelo TCP/IP



4 camadas



Modelo TCP/IP

Modelo OSI

MODELO OSI





7-Aplicação

Interfaces com aplicativos

6-Apresentação

Formatos / Criptografia

5-Sessão

Controle de Sessões entre Aplicativos

4-Transporte

Conexão entre hosts / Portas

3-Rede

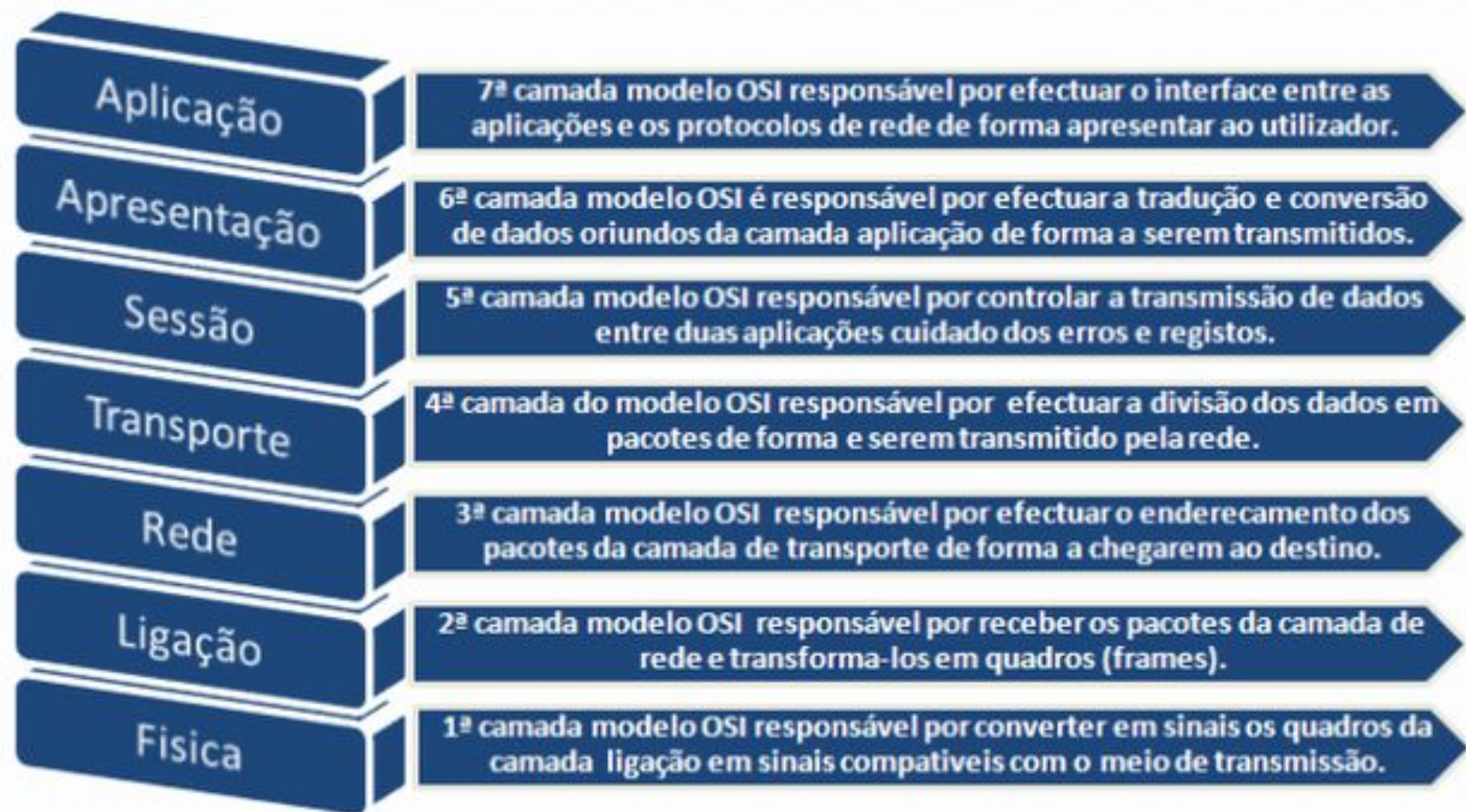
Endereço lógico / Roteadores

2-Enlace de Dados

Endereço físico / Pontes e Switches

1-Física

Hardware / Sinal elétrico / bits









CAMADA DE REDE (3)





IP

ROTEAMENTO

CLASSES DE IP

MÁSCARA DE REDE

ENDEREÇO IP

IPV4

IPV6

IPV4

192	.	168	.	1	.	1
XXXXXXXXXX.		XXXXXXXXXXXXX.		XXXXXXXXXXXXX.		XXXXXXXXXXXXX

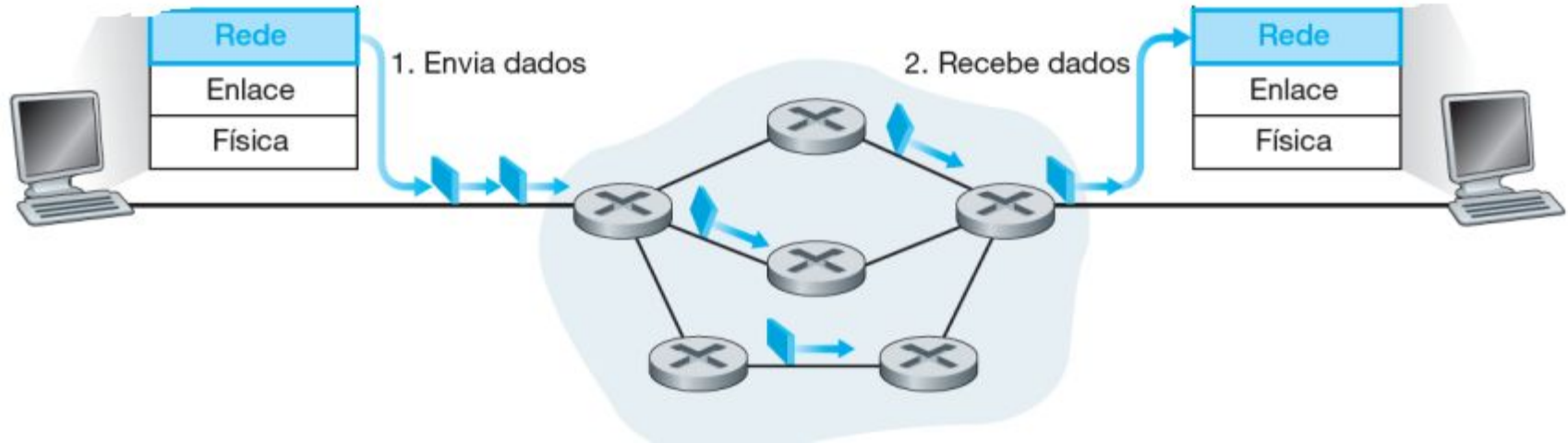
192.168.1. X

ROTEAMENTO

RIP2

OSPF

BGP



CLASSES DE IP

Classes IPv4 para Redes Privadas

Classe	Faixa de endereços de IP	Máscara de Rede Padrão	Notação CIDR	Número de Redes	Número de IPs	IPs por rede
A	10.0.0.0 – 10.255.255.255	255.0.0.0	/8	128	16.777.216	16.777.214
B	172.16.0.0 – 172.31.255.255	255.255.0.0	/16	16.384	1.048.576	65.534
C	192.168.0.0 – 192.168.255.255	255.255.255.0	/24	2.097.152	65.535	254

MÁSCARA DE REDE



Propriedades de Protocolo TCP/IP [?] [X]

Geral

As configurações IP podem ser atribuídas automaticamente se a rede oferecer suporte a esse recurso. Caso contrário, você precisa solicitar ao administrador de rede as configurações IP adequadas.

☐ Obter um endereço IP automaticamente

☒ Usar o seguinte endereço IP:

Endereço IP: 192 . 168 . 1 . 1

Máscara de sub-rede: 255 . 255 . 255 . 0

Gateway padrão: | . . .

HOSTS	REDES	CIDR	MÁSCARA DE SUB-REDE
1	256	/32	255.255.255.255
2	128	/31	255.255.255.254
4	64	/30	255.255.255.252
8	32	/29	255.255.255.248
16	16	/28	255.255.255.240
32	8	/27	255.255.255.224
64	4	/26	255.255.255.192
128	2	/25	255.255.255.128
256	1	/24	255.255.255.0

MAC - 34:23:D5:E3:A2:F1 FF:FF:FF:FF:FF:FF BC

192.168.1.0 (REDE) 16

192.168.1.1

192.168.1.254

192.168.1.255 BROADCAST

CB-CAMADA 03 : 77.18.3.255 -> FF:FF:FF:FF:FF:FF

255 . 255 . 255 . 0

11111111. 11111111. 11111111. 00000000 /24 -> 254IPs p/ host

03 PCs ~ $2^3 = 8$

11111111. 11111111. 11111111. 11111000 /29 -> 6 IPS P/ host

255.255.255.255 -> /32

/32 = 0

/31 = 2

/30 = 4

/29 = 8

/28 = 16

/27 = 32

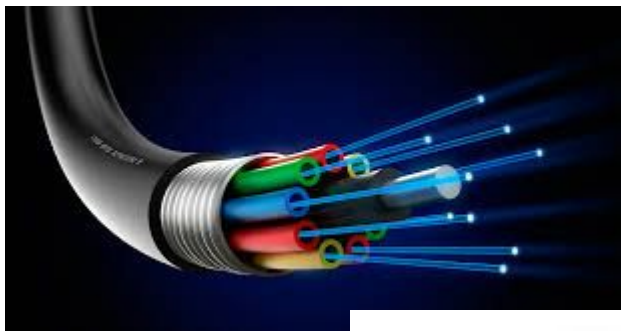
/26 = 64

/25 = 128

/24 = 256









EQUIPAMENTOS ATIVOS

HUB

SWITCH

ROTEADORES

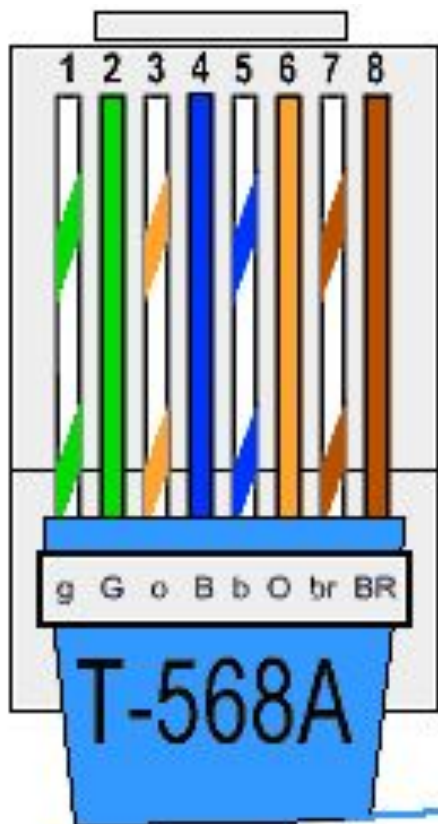






Padrões

T568A e T568B

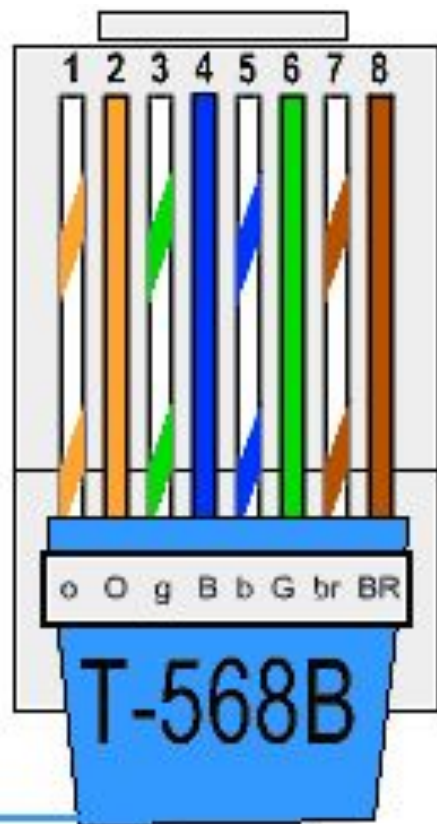


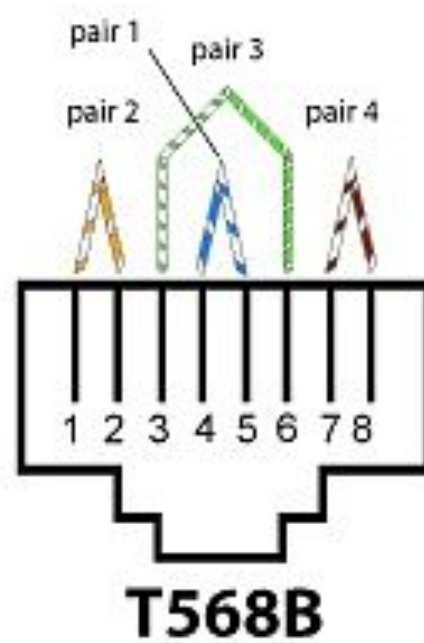
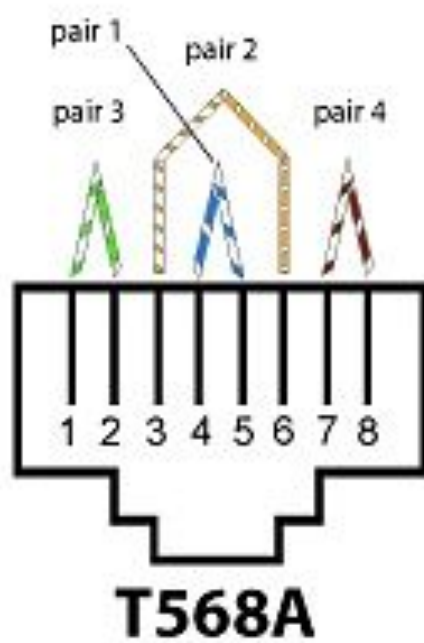
RJ-45 Plug

Pin 1



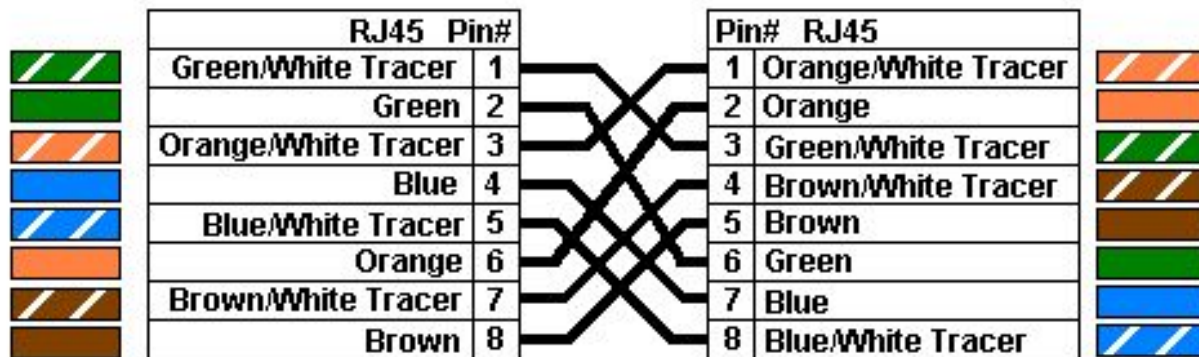
Clip is pointed away from you.





**Color Standard
EIA/TIA T568A**

Ethernet Crossover Cable

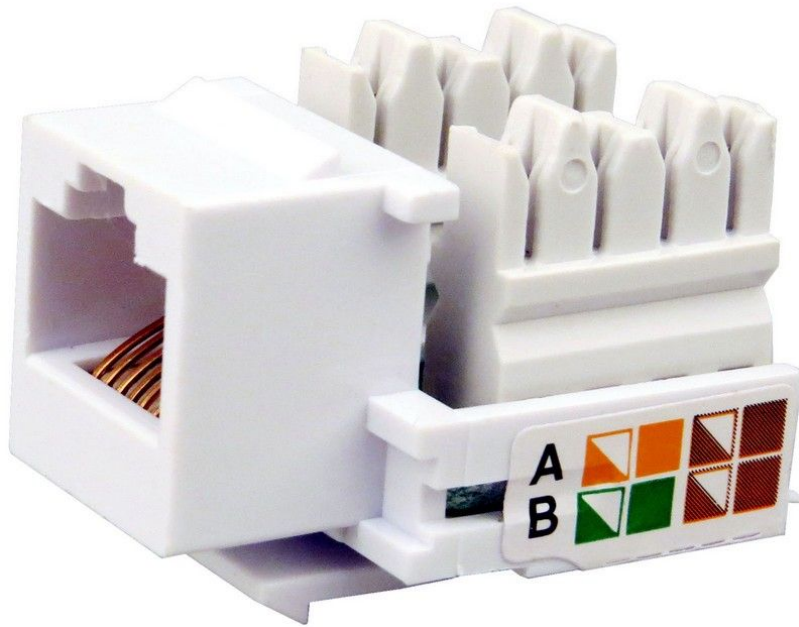


"A" is earlier

Conector RJ45



Keystone



Ferramentas e Equipamentos

Decapador



Decapador



Alicate de Crimpar



Alicate de Crimpar

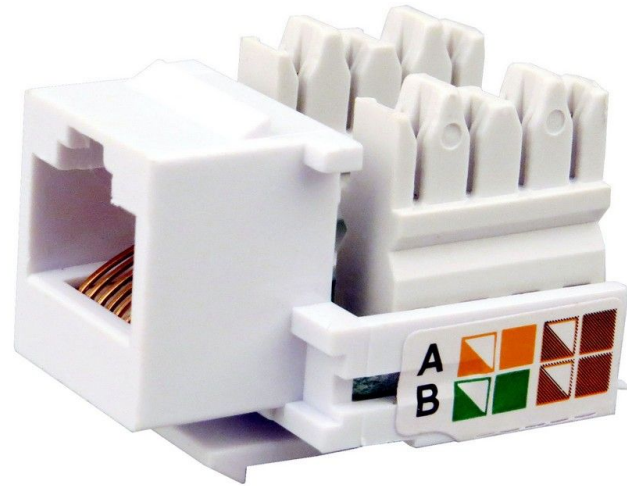




Ferramenta de inserção: punch down



Ferramenta de inserção: punch down



Testador de Cabos



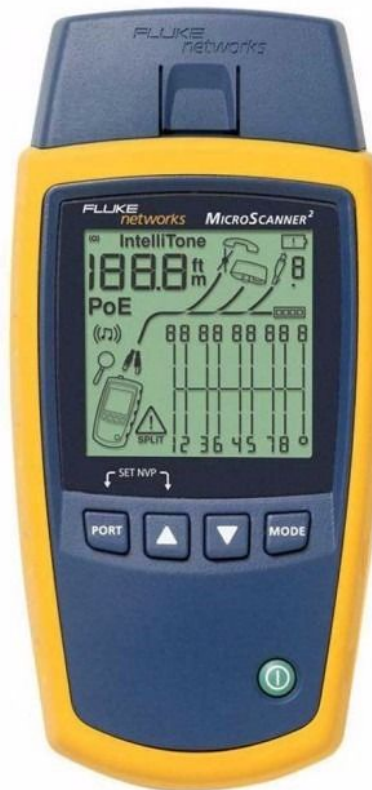
Testador de Cabos



Testador de Cabos



Testador de Cabos



Testador de Cabos: Certificadora



Vamos Praticar!!!!







Wireless > Channel and SSID

To make changes to the wireless settings of the router, make the changes here. Click "Apply Changes" to save the settings. [More Info](#)

Wireless Channel >

Extension Channel >

SSID >

Wireless Mode >

Bandwidth >

Broadcast SSID >

Protected Mode >

802.11e/WMM QoS >

9

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

ON

ON

N_Wireless

g

MHz

More Info

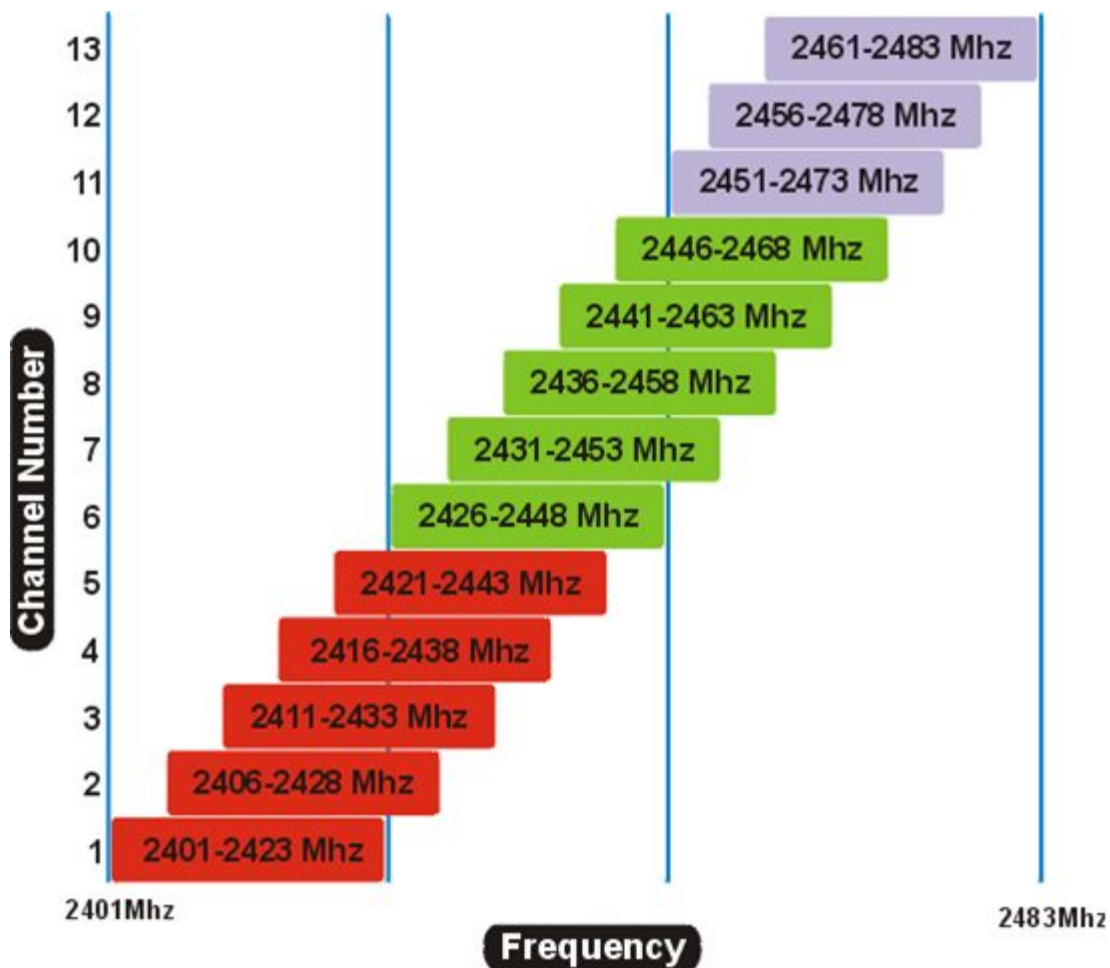
More Info

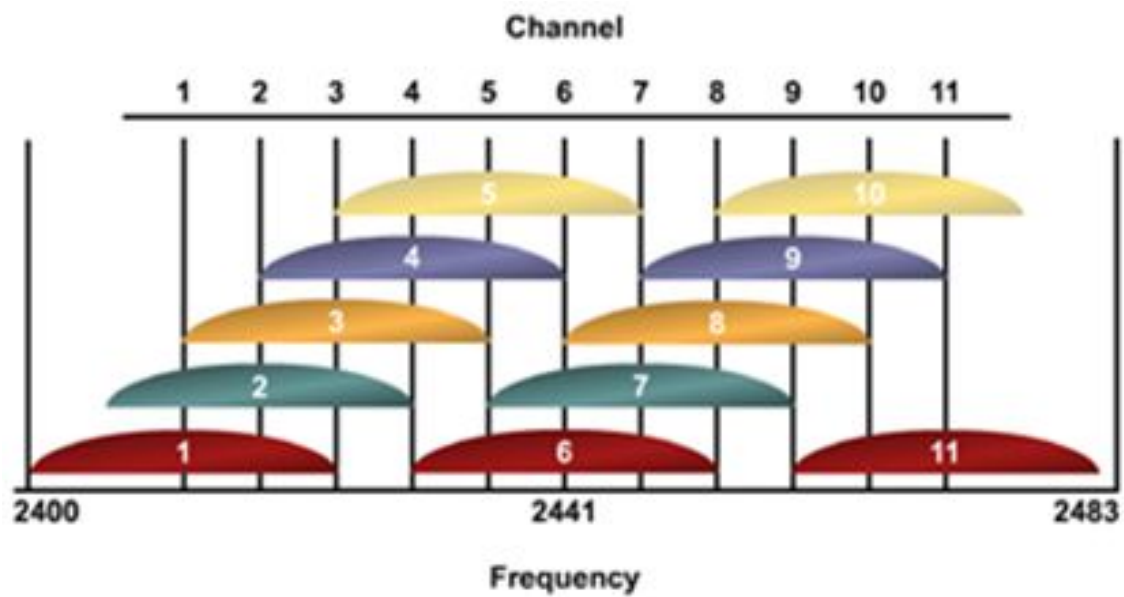
More Info

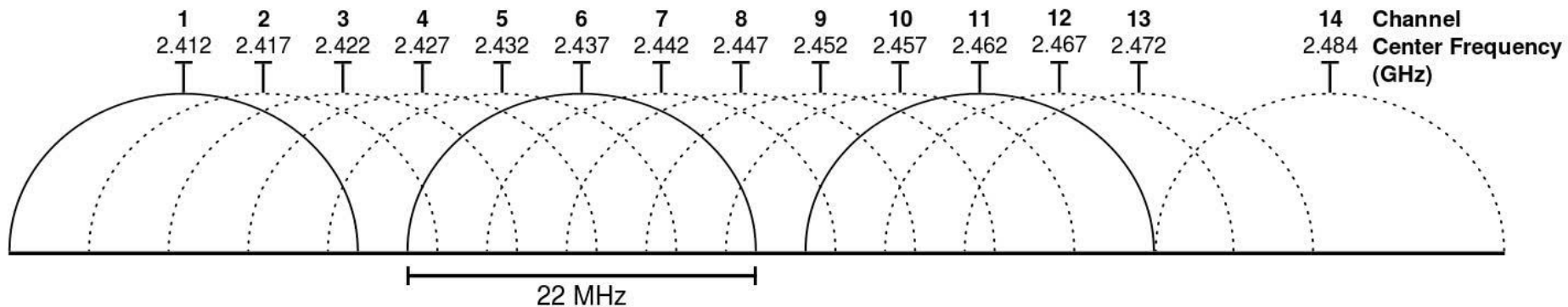
Clear Changes

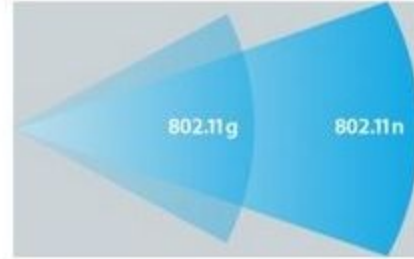
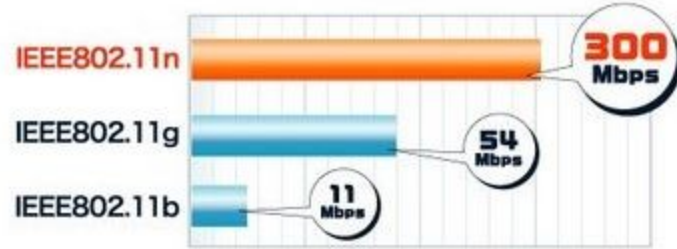
Apply Changes

2°

















fenvi



MU-MIMO



Bluetooth 4.2
867 Mbps





WEP

WPA

WPA2

WPA3



