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# **PHISHING AWARENESS TRAINING: RECOGNIZING AND AVOIDING PHISHING ATTACKS**

Educating on recognizing and avoiding phishing threats



# INTRODUCTION TO PHISHING

Understanding Common Phishing Attack Vectors

## ◆ Definition of phishing

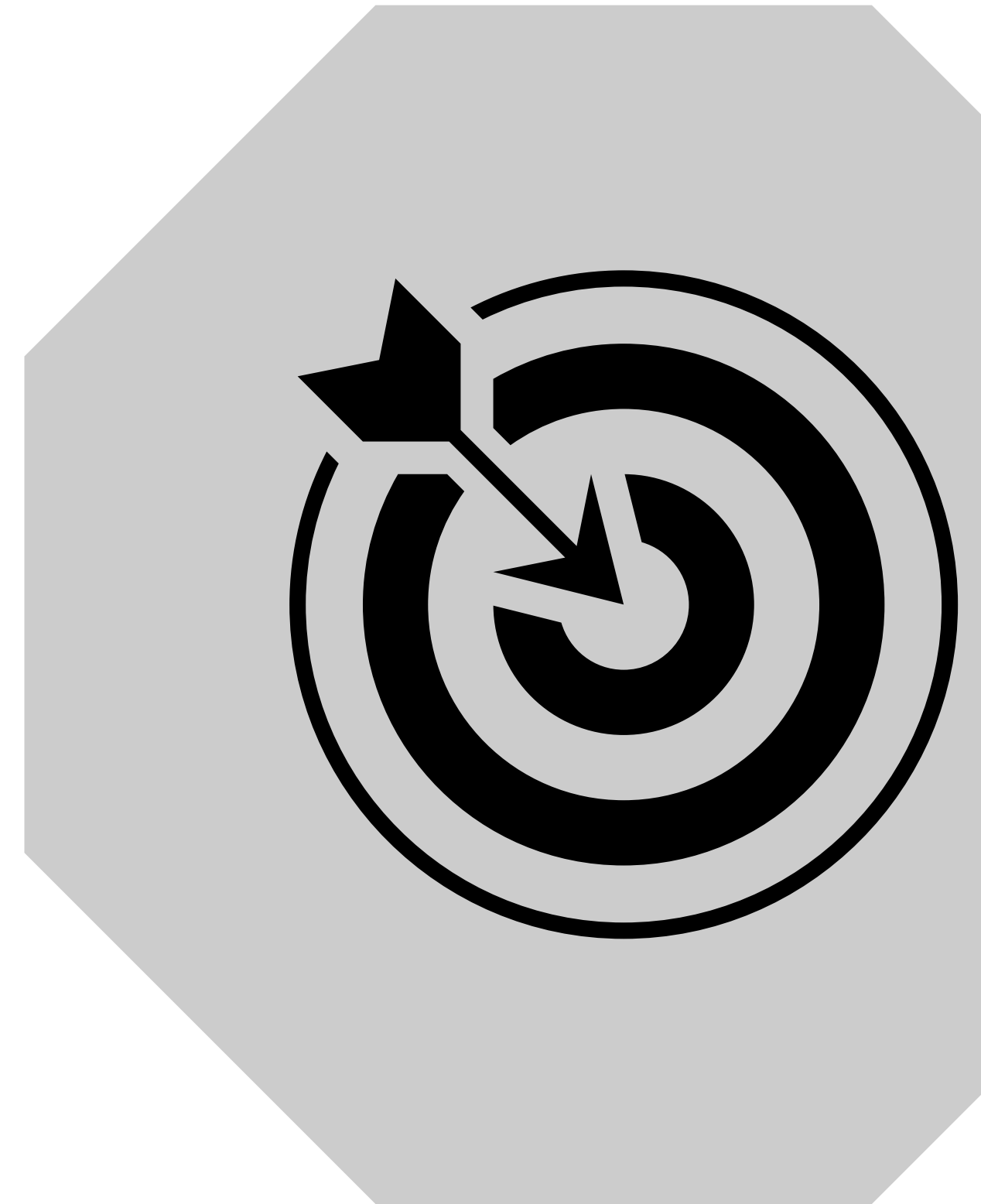
Phishing is a cybercrime where attackers deceive individuals into providing sensitive information via fraudulent communications.

## ◆ Historical background

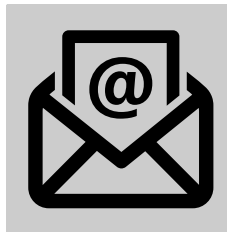
Phishing has evolved since the 1990s, adapting to technological advancements and user behaviors.

## ◆ Importance of phishing awareness in the digital age

Awareness is crucial to prevent falling victim to phishing, which can lead to identity theft and financial loss.



# TYPES OF PHISHING ATTACKS



## Email Phishing

Impersonates organizations to elicit personal information.



## Spear Phishing

Targeted attacks using personal information to craft convincing messages.



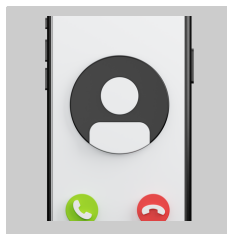
## Smishing

Phishing via SMS messages.



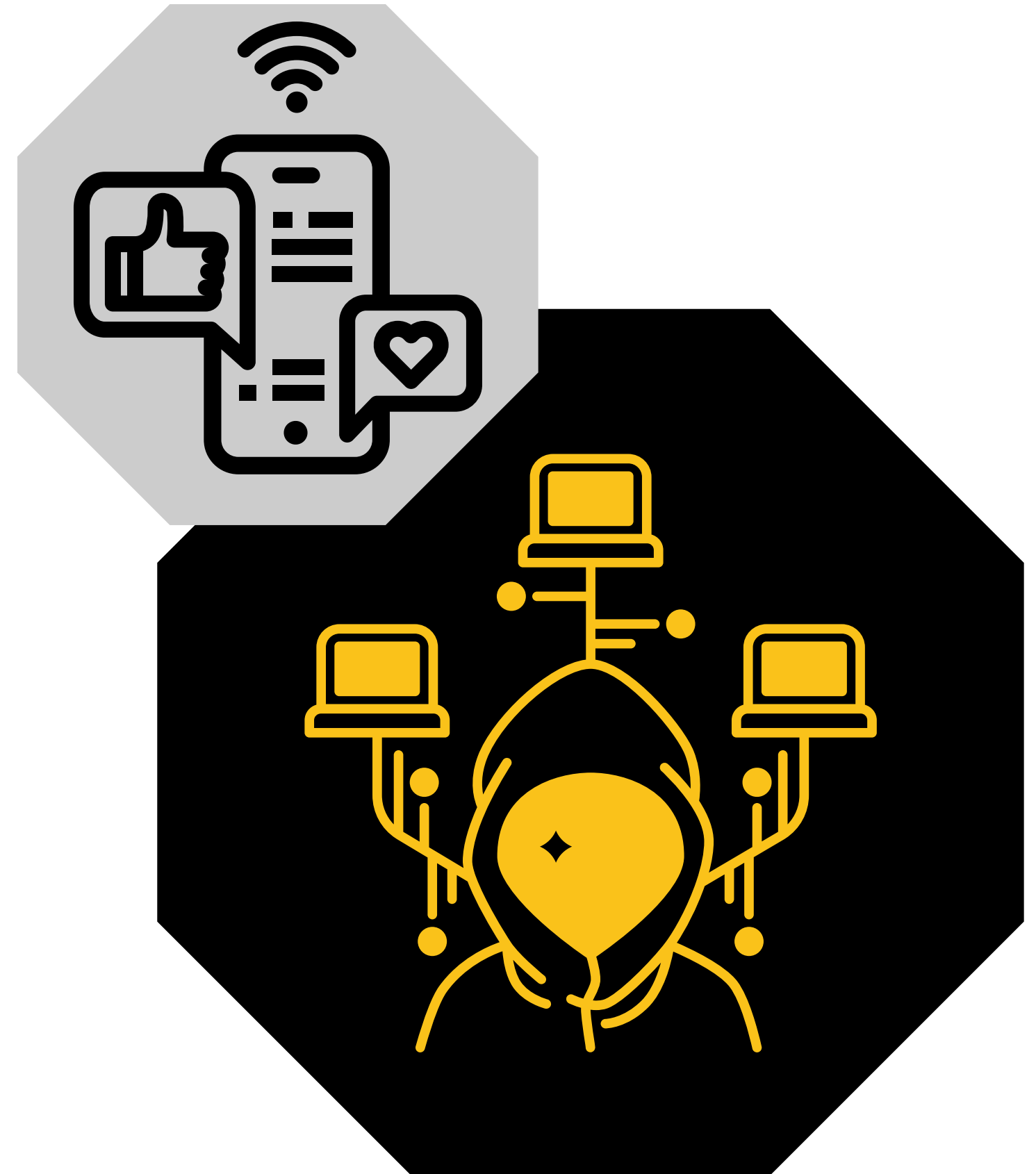
## Whaling

Targets high-ranking officials with tailored messages.



## Vishing

Phishing via voice calls.



# SOCIAL ENGINEERING TACTICS

Understanding various tactics used in phishing attacks to enhance awareness.



## Daily Phishing Emails

3.4 billion phishing emails are sent each day, indicating a widespread threat.

## Sophisticated Tactics

Sophisticated Tactics  
Phishing tactics are becoming increasingly sophisticated, necessitating advanced awareness strategies.

# PHISHING STATISTICS AND TRENDS

## Business Impact

83% of UK businesses reported phishing as a primary attack vector in 2022, stressing the need for training.

## Data Breaches

30% of all data breaches involve phishing, showing its significant role in cybersecurity incidents.

## AI-Driven Phishing

AI-Driven Phishing There is a rise in AI-driven phishing attacks, complicating detection and prevention efforts.

# PREVENTION STRATEGIES

**1**

## **Enable Multi-Factor Authentication (MFA)**

MFA adds an extra layer of security, making it harder for attackers to gain unauthorized access.

**2**

## **Regularly update software**

Keeping software up to date closes security loopholes that could be exploited by phishing attempts.

**3**

## **Conduct employee training on phishing awareness**

Training equips employees with the knowledge to identify and avoid phishing threats effectively.

**4**

## **Prioritize email authentication protocols (SPF, DKIM, DMARC)**

Implementing these protocols helps verify the legitimacy of emails and reduces phishing risks.

# RECOGNIZING PHISHING EMAILS

1

## **Suspicious sender addresses**

Impersonates organizations to elicit personal information.

2

## **Generic greetings**

Phishing emails often use vague greetings instead of personal names, signaling a lack of authenticity.

3

## **Urgent or threatening language**

Be wary of emails that create a false sense of urgency or demand immediate action to trick you.

4

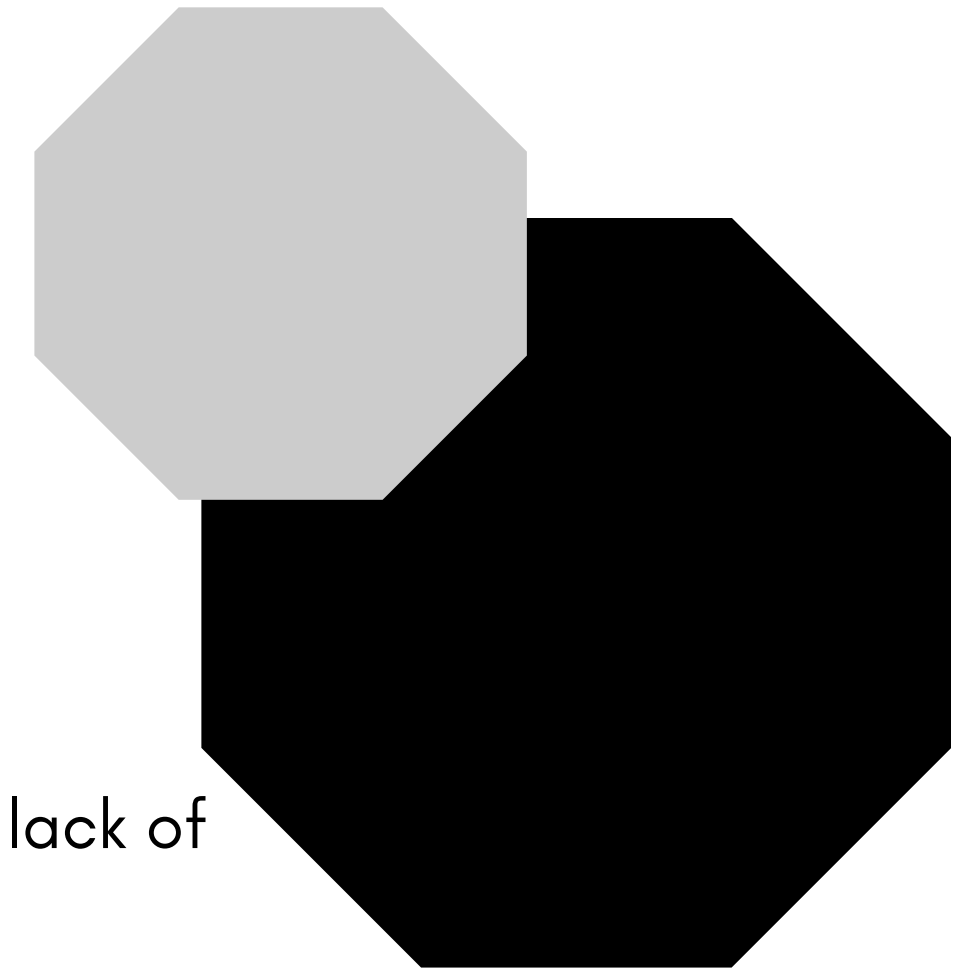
## **Unexpected attachments or links**

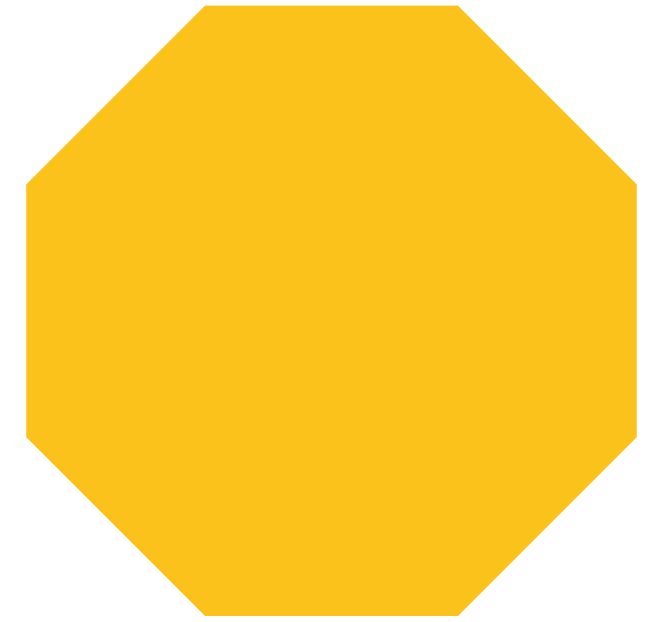
Avoid clicking on unexpected attachments or links, as they may contain malware or lead to fraudulent sites.

5

## **Poor grammar and spelling**

Many phishing emails contain errors in grammar and spelling, indicating a lack of professionalism and authenticity.





**THANK YOU FOR YOUR  
ATTENTION! STAY SECURE, STAY VIGILANT.**

