Université des Sciences et de la Technologie HOUARI BOUMEDIENE

Faculté d'Informatique Département d'Intelligence Artificielle et Sciences des Données

Traitement Automatique du Langage Naturel (TALN)

Introduction

Séance N°: 1

Ilyes KHENNAK

Maitre de Conférences Classe A

Laboratoire de Recherche en Intelligence Artificielle (LRIA)

Bureau 212, Département IASD, Faculté d'Informatique

Motivation

" ... Natural language processing (NLP) or computational linguistics is one of the most important technologies of the information age ... "

" ... In the last decade, **deep learning** (or neural network) approaches have obtained very **high performance** across many different **NLP tasks** ... "



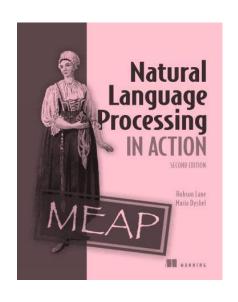


From Natural Language
Processing with Deep
Learning course, 2023,
Stanford University.

Motivation

" ... Natural Language Processing may be the fastestdeveloping and most important field of Artificial Intelligence and Data Science ..."

" ... If you want to change the world you will need to understand how machines read and process natural language text ..."

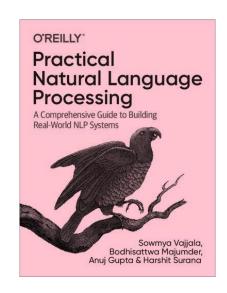


From Natural Language
Processing in Action, 2023,
Manning Publications.

Motivation

"... The field of natural language processing (NLP) has undergone a dramatic shift in recent years, in terms of the applications supported ..."

" ... Every intelligent application involving human language has some NLP behind it ..."



From **Practical Natural Language Processing**, 2020,
O'Reilly Media.

Motivation

Des algorithmes plus rapides, plus puissants et des applications plus prosociales pour le TALN sont publiés chaque année.

Publié en **2019**





Agent conversationnel ou assistant virtuel (chatbot)

Définitions

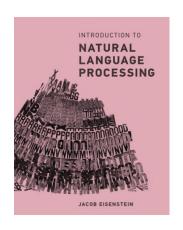
"... Natural language

processing is the set of

methods for making human

language accessible to

computers ... "



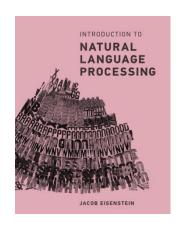


Jacob Eisenstein

From Introduction to Natural Language Processing, 2019.

Définitions

" ... the goal of natural language processing is to provide new computational capabilities around human language ... for example, extracting information from texts, translating between languages, answering questions, holding a conversation ... "



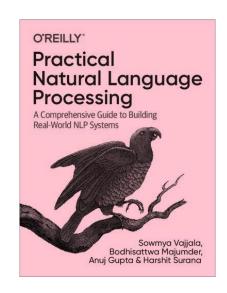


Jacob Eisenstein

From Introduction to Natural Language Processing, 2019.

Définitions

" ... Natural language processing (NLP) is a field at the intersection of computer science, artificial intelligence, and linguistics. It concerns building systems that can process and understand human language ... "



From **Practical Natural Language Processing**, 2020,
O'Reilly Media.

Définitions

"... Natural language processing (NLP) is a crucial part of **artificial intelligence (AI)** ... Natural language processing is a field of science and engineering focused on the development and study of **automatic systems** that **understand** and **generate natural** (that is, human,) **languages** ... "





From Natural Language
Processing with Deep
Learning course, 2023,
Stanford University.

Définitions



Could you please provide us a definition of NLP?





Certainly! NLP stands for "Natural Language Processing." It is a subfield of artificial intelligence (AI) and computational linguistics that focuses on the interaction between computers and human language. NLP aims to enable computers to understand, interpret, and generate human language in a way that is both meaningful and useful.



From **GPT-3.5**, 2023, OpenIA.

Natural Language Understanding

- Une partie du TALN. Elle consiste à traiter automatiquement le texte en vue d'extraire une représentation numérique du sens de ce texte.
- La représentation numérique du sens du langage naturel prend généralement la forme d'un vecteur appelé un embedding.

Natural Language Generation

• Une partie du TALN. Elle consiste à composer un texte par une machine de manière à ce qu'il ressemble à celui rédigé par un être humain ou de créer un texte lisible par les humains à partir d'une représentation numérique du sens que vous souhaitez transmettre.

Tâches et applications

Cette tâche consiste à prédire quel sera le prochain mot dans une phrase en se basant sur l'historique des mots précédents. L'objectif de cette tâche est d'apprendre la probabilité qu'une séquence de mots apparaisse dans une langue donnée.

MODELISATION DU LANGAGE

Language modeling

Application:

Reconnaissance vocale

Reconnaissance d'écriture manuscrite,

Traduction automatique

Correction d'orthographe

Tâches et applications

Cette tâche consiste à classer le texte dans un ensemble connu de catégories en fonction de son contenu. La classification de texte est la tâche la plus populaire en TALN.

CLASSIFICATION DE TEXTE

Text classification

Application:

Identification du courrier indésirable





Analyse des sentiments

Tâches et applications

Cette tâche consiste à extraire des informations pertinentes d'un texte, telles que les événements du calendrier à partir des e-mails ou les noms des personnes mentionnées dans une publication sur les réseaux sociaux.

EXTRACTION D'INFORMATION

Information extraction

Application:

Extraction des événements





Tâches et applications

Cette tâche consiste à trouver des documents pertinents pour une requête utilisateur à partir d'une grande collection.

RECHERCHE **D'INFORMATION**

Information Retrieval

Application:

Moteurs de recherche

Google Bing



Tâches et applications

Cette tâche consiste à convertir un morceau de texte d'une langue à une autre.

TRADUCTION AUTOMATIQUE

Machine translate

Application:

Service de traduction





Tâches et applications

Cette tâche consiste à construire des systèmes de dialogue capables de converser dans des langues humaines.

AGENT CONVERSATIONNEL

Conversational agent

Application:

Assistant virtuel











Tâches et applications

Cette tâche consiste construire un système capable de répondre automatiquement aux questions posé en langage naturel.

QUESTION-REPONSE

Question answering

Tâches et applications

Cette tâche consiste à créer de courts résumés de documents tout en conservant le contenu essentiel et en préservant le sens global du texte.

RESUME DE TEXTE

Text summarization

Cours



Artificial Intelligence Graduate Certificate



Natural Language
Processing with
Deep Learning

course

Cours



Artificial Intelligence Graduate Certificate



Andrew ng

Machine Learning & Deep Learning courses

Cours



Natural Language **Processing with Deep Learning** course



Chris Manning



227221 citations sur Google Scholar

Cours

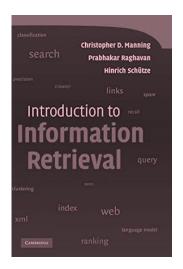
20

The term vocabulary and postings lists

استقلت الجزائر في سنة 1962 بعد 132 عاما من الاحتلال الفرنسي.
$$\rightarrow \rightarrow \leftarrow \rightarrow$$
 START

'Algeria achieved its independence in 1962 after 132 years of French occupation.'

Figure 2.2 The conceptual linear order of characters is not necessarily the order that you see on the page. In languages that are written right to left, such as Hebrew and Arabic, it is quite common to also have left-to-right text interspersed, such as numbers and dollar amounts. With modern Unicode representation concepts, the order of characters in files matches the conceptual order, and the reversal of displayed characters is handled by the rendering system, but this may not be true for documents in older encodings.





From Introduction to
Information Retrieval, 2009,
By Chris Manning.

24581 citations (Google Scholar)

Cours



Natural Language
Processing with
Deep Learning
Course

Speech and Language Processing (3rd ed. draft)

Dan Jurafsky and James H. Martin.

Natural Language Processing

Jacob Eisenstein.

A Primer on Neural Network Models for Natural Language Processing

Yoav Goldberg.

Deep Learning

Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, and Aaron Courville.

Natural Language Processing with PyTorch

Delip Rao and Brian McMahan..

Natural Language Processing with Transformers

Lewis Tunstall, Leandro von Werra, and Thomas Wolf.

Cours



Natural Language
Processing with
Deep Learning

Speech and Language Processing (3rd ed. draft)

Dan Jurafsky and James H. Martin.

Natural Language Processing

Jacob Eisenstein.

A Primer on Neural Network Models for Natural Language Processing

Yoav Goldberg.

Deep Learning

Ian Goodfellow, Yoshua Bengio, and Aaron Courville

Natural Language Processing with PyTorch

Delip Rao and Brian McMahan..

Natural Language Processing with Transformers

Lewis Tunstall, Leandro von Werra, and Thomas Wolf.

Cours

Daniel Jurafsky

Stanford University



James H. Martin

University of Colorado



Speech and Language Processing

An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics, and Speech Recognition

Third Edition draft

Daniel Jurafsky Stanford University

James H. Martin University of Colorado at Boulder

Copyright ©2023. All rights reserved.

Cours

Speech and Language Processing

An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics, and Speech Recognition

Third Edition draft

Daniel Jurafsky Stanford University

James H. Martin University of Colorado at Boulder

Copyright ©2023. All rights reserved.

I. Fundamental Algorithms for NLP

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Regular Expressions, Text Normalization, Edit Distance
- 3. N-gram Language Models
- 4. Naive Bayes, Text Classification, and sentiment
- 5. Logistic Regression
- 6. Vector Semantics and Embeddings
- 7. Neural Networks and Neural Language Models
- 8. Sequence Labeling for Parts of Speech and Named Entities
- 9. RNNs and LSTMs
- **10**. Transformers and Pretrained Language Models
- 11. Fine-Tuning and Masked Language Models

Cours

Speech and Language Processing

An Introduction to Natural Language Processing, Computational Linguistics, and Speech Recognition

Third Edition draft

Daniel Jurafsky Stanford University

James H. Martin University of Colorado at Boulder

Copyright ©2023. All rights reserved.

I. Fundamental Algorithms for NLP

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Regular Expressions, Text Normalization, Edit Distance
- 2.1. Regular Expressions
- 2.2. Words
- 2.3. Corpora
- 2.4. Text Normalization
- 2.5. Minimum Edit Distance

Fin de la séance N° 1