## МИНИСТЕРСТВО ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ РЕСПУБЛИКИ БЕЛАРУСЬ УЧРЕЖДЕНИЕ ОБРАЗОВАНИЯ "БРЕСТСКИЙ ГОСУДАРСТВЕННЫЙ ТЕХНИЧЕСКИЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ" КАФЕДРА ИИТ

## ОТЧЁТ

по лабораторной работе №6 «Анализ сетевого трафика и протоколов на базе WireShark»

Выполнил:

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Проверил:

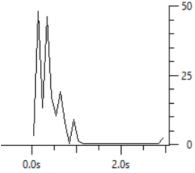
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## Вариант 1

**Цель работы:** приобретение навыков анализа сетевого трафика компьютерных сетей; изучение структуры сетевых протоколов различных уровней.

## Ход работы

- 1. Изучить краткие теоретические сведения по возможностям, приемам работы с программой Wireshark (файл netWS.pdf).
- 2. Изучить: типы фильтрации трафика, правила построения фильтров, приемы статистической обработки сетевого трафика в Wireshark.
- 3. Запустив Wireshark на захват, выполнить загрузку страницы https://www.google.ru
- 4. Остановить и сохранить захват. Для захваченных пакетов определить статистические данные:
- процентное соотношение трафика разных протоколов в сети;
   UDP 97.73% пакетов
   DNS 2.27% пакетов
- среднюю скорость 59.964 пакетов/сек;
- среднюю скорость 34243.594 байт/сек;
- минимальный, максимальный и средний размеры пакета; минимальный – 24 байта максимальный – 1357 байт средний – 571.068 байт
- степень использования полосы пропускания канала (загрузку сети)



5. На примере третьего захваченного IP-пакета указать структуры протокола канального уровня (протокола Ethernet 802.3, Wi-Fi 802.11, либо другого, используемого в вашей конфигурации) и протокола IPv4.

```
Ethernet II, Src: 10:51:07:57:4a:4a (10:51:07:57:4a:4a), Dst: 60:f1:8a:47:54:b2 (60:f1:8a:47:54:b2)

Destination: 60:f1:8a:47:54:b2 (60:f1:8a:47:54:b2)

Source: 10:51:07:57:4a:4a (10:51:07:57:4a:4a)
Type: IP (0x0800)

Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 192.168.100.44 (192.168.100.44), Dst: 142.250.75.4 (142.250.75.4)
Version: 4
Header length: 20 bytes

Differentiated Services Field: 0x00 (DSCP 0x00: Default; ECN: 0x00: Not-ECT (Not ECN-Capable Transport))
Total Length: 61
Identification: 0xd2b4 (53940)

Helags: 0x02 (Don't Fragment)
Fragment offset: 0
Time to live: 65
Protocol: UDP (17)

Header checksum: 0x0000 [incorrect, should be 0x6828 (maybe caused by "IP checksum offload"?)]
Source: 192.168.100.44 (192.168.100.44)
Destination: 142.250.75.4 (142.250.75.4)
```

6. Запустив Wireshark на захват, выполнить команду ping для IP адреса компьютера. Сохранить результат. Сформировав нужный фильтр, отфильтровать пакеты, относящиеся к выполнению команды ping.

	Filter:	ip.addr ==	100.70.0.1	Expi	ression	Clear		Apply				
No.		Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info					
	1	0.000000	100.70.37.48	100.70.0.1	ICMP	74	Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x0001,	seq=130/33280,	ttl=128
	2	0.013026	100.70.0.1	100.70.37.48	ICMP	74	Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x0001,	seq=130/33280,	tt1=255
	4	1.006814	100.70.37.48	100.70.0.1	ICMP	74	Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x0001,	seq=131/33536,	ttl=128
	5	1.019323	100.70.0.1	100.70.37.48	ICMP	74	Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x0001,	seq=131/33536,	tt1=255
	6	2.026520	100.70.37.48	100.70.0.1	ICMP	74	Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x0001,	seq=132/33792,	ttl=128
	7	2.038345	100.70.0.1	100.70.37.48	ICMP	74	Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x0001,	seq=132/33792,	tt1=255
	10	3.032649	100.70.37.48	100.70.0.1	ICMP	74	Echo	(ping)	request	id=0x0001,	seq=133/34048,	ttl=128
	11	3.045182	100.70.0.1	100.70.37.48	ICMP	74	Echo	(ping)	reply	id=0x0001,	seq=133/34048,	tt1=255
								-			-	

7. Сформировать не менее 3-х сложных фильтров захвата с использованием полей протоколов, операторов сравнения (таблицы 1 и 2 из файла netWS.pdf) и логических операторов; каждый раз перезапуская захват, для каждого фильтра захватить соответствующие пакеты.

coo	тветств	зующие п	акеты.					
Filt	ter: tcp and i	p.addr == 100.70.37.4	8		∨ Expression	Clear Apply		
No.	Time	Source	Destination		Protocol	Length	Info	
	4 0.394729	100.70.37.48			SSL		9 Continuation Data	
	5 0.483784 6 0.483785	149.154.167. 149.154.167.			TCP SSL		4 https > 64993 [ACK] 3 Continuation Data	] Seq=1 Ack=266 Win=4996 Len=0
	7 0.523577	100.70.37.48	149.154.1		TCP			] Seq=266 Ack=90 Win=513 Len=0
	8 1.545776	149.154.167.			SSL		9 Continuation Data	
	9 1.546723	100.70.37.48	149.154.1		SSL	20	7 Continuation Data	
	10 1.770055 11 2.253693	149.154.167. 149.154.167.			TCP SSL		4 https > 64993 [ACK 9 Continuation Data	] Seq=195 Ack=419 Win=5030 Len=0
	12 2.295000	100.70.37.48			TCP			] Seq=419 Ack=300 Win=512 Len=0
	14 3.114968	100.70.37.48	34.120.20	8.123	TLSv1.2	10	O Application Data	
	15 3.115380	100.70.37.48			TLSv1.2		5 Encrypted Alert	ACK1 500-78 Ack-1 Win-508 Lon-0
	16 3.115439 17 3.159045	100.70.37.48 34.120.208.1			TCP TCP			, ACK] Seq=78 Ack=1 Win=508 Len=0 ] Seq=1 Ack=79 Win=310 Len=0
	18 3.159045	34.120.208.1	.23 100.70.37	.48	TCP	5-	4 https > 55841 [FIN	, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=79 Win=310 Len=0
	19 3.159105	100.70.37.48			TCP			] Seq=79 Ack=2 Win=508 Len=0
	20 6.144384 21 6.199914	149.154.167. 100.70.37.48			TCP TCP		9 Continuation Data 4 <mark>64993 &gt; https [</mark> ACK	] Seg=419 Ack=405 Win=511 Len=0
	23 6.866226	149.154.167.	41 100.70.37		SSL		9 Continuation Data	J Scq-415 Ack-405 WIII-SII Ecil-0
	24 6.918847	100.70.37.48			TCP	5	4 64993 > https [ACK	] Seq=419 Ack=510 Win=511 Len=0
	32 8.609683	149.154.167.			SSL	15	9 Continuation Data	7 Con 410 Ack 615 Win 511 Lon 0
	33 8.656361 34 10.035726	100.70.37.48 5 149.154.167.			SSL SSL	15	4 64993 > https [ACK 9 Continuation Data	] Seq=419 ACK=013 WTH=311 LeH=0
		100.70.37.48			TCP			] Seq=419 Ack=720 Win=510 Len=0
Filt	tor (udp and	udp port == 51615) a	or (tcp and tcp.port == 6	1002)	∨ Expression	Clear Apply		
No.	Time	Source	Destination	07.41	Protocol	Length	Info	JC4-17 ACK-107 WITH-JII ECH-0
	23 6.866226	149.154.167.			SSL		Continuation Data	
	24 <b>6.918847</b> 32 <b>8.</b> 609683	100.70.37.48 149.154.167.			TCP SSL		64993 > https [ACK] Continuation Data	Seq=419 Ack=510 Win=511 Len=0
	33 8.656361	100.70.37.48			TCP		64993 > https [ACK]	Seg=419 Ack=615 Win=511 Len=0
3	34 10.035726	149.154.167.	41 100.70.37	.48	SSL	159	Continuation Data	•
	35 10.088941 45 10.233247			67.41	TCP UDP		64993 > https [ACK]	Seq=419 Ack=720 Win=510 Len=0
		100.70.37.48 142.250.186.			UDP		Source port: 51615 Source port: https	Destination port: https Destination port: 51615
	51 10.280783		142.250.1		UDP	82	Source port: 51615	Destination port: https
	53 10.286062				UDP		Source port: https	Destination port: 51615
	54 10.286067 55 10.286520		68 100.70.37 142.250.1		UDP	1399	Source port: https://source.port: 51615	Destination port: 51615  Destination port: https
	61 10.331055				UDP	1399	Source port: https	Destination port: 51615
		142.250.186.			UDP		Source port: https	Destination port: 51615
	63 10.331061 64 10.331062	142.250.186. 142.250.186.			UDP UDP		Source port: https: Source port: https	Destination port: 51615 Destination port: 51615
	65 10.337185				UDP		Source port: 51615	Destination port: https
		3 100.70.37.48			UDP		Source port: 51615	Destination port: https
		100.70.37.48			UDP		Source port: 51615	Destination port: https
		2 149.154.167. 2 142.250.186.			SSL		Continuation Data Cource port: https	Destination port: 51615
		3 100.70.37.48			TCP		64993 > https [ACK]	
9	94 10.518221	100.70.37.48	142.250.1	86.68	UDP	152	Source port: 51615	Destination port: https
	95 10.518356 96 10.519072	100.70.37.48 100.70.37.48	142.250.1 142.250.1	86.68	UDP UDP		Source port: 51615 Source port: 51615	Destination port: https Destination port: https
		100.70.37.48	142.250.1	86.68	UDP	85	Source port: 51615	Destination port: https
Filter	r: tcp.port >= 55	849 and tcp.port <= 5585	5	∨ Expression	Clear Apply	/		
No.	Time So	urce	Destination	Protocol	Len	gth Info		
42	2 10.232929 14	12.250.185.142	100.70.37.48	TCP		66 http > 55849 [SYN		5535 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM=1 WS=256
56	4 10.233022 10 6 10.293602 10	00.70.37.48	142.250.185.142 142.250.186.68	TCP		54 55849 > http [ACK	] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072 N] Seq=0 Win=64240 Len=0	Len=0 MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
68	8 10.355240 14	12.250.186.68	100.70.37.48	TCP		66 https > 55850 [SY	N, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=	65535 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM=1 WS=256
69 70	9 10.355340 10 0 10.358492 10		142.250.186.68 142.250.186.68	TCP TLSv1.2		_54 55850 > https [AC 571 Client Hello	K] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=13107	2 Len=0
	2 10.401868 14	12.250.186.68	100.70.37.48	TCP		54 https > 55850 [AC	K] Seq=1 Ack=518 Win=668	16 Len=0
	4 10.407396 10 5 10.409086 14		142.250.185.227 100.70.37.48	TLSv1.2	1	66 55851 > http [SYN 354 Server Hello, Cha	] Seq=0 win=64240 Len=0 nge Cipher Spec	MSS=1460 WS=256 SACK_PERM=1
77	7 10.409543 14	12.250.186.68	100.70.37.48	TCP	1	354 [TCP segment of a	reassembled PDU]	
	8 10.409546 14 9 10.409547 14		100.70.37.48 100.70.37.48	TCP TLSv1.2		354 [TCP segment of a 442 Application Data	reassembled PDU]	
80	0 10.409577 10	00.70.37.48	142.250.186.68	TCP		54 55850 > https [AC	K] Seq=518 Ack=4289 Win=	131072 Len=0
84	3 10.454552 14 4 10.454553 14	12.250.185.227	100.70.37.48 100.70.37.48	SSL TCP		159 Continuation Data 66 http > 55851 [SYN	, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=6	5535 Len=0 MSS=1300 SACK_PERM=1 WS=256
	5 10.454717 10	00.70.37.48	142.250.185.227	TCP			] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=131072	
90	0 10.508918 10	00.70.37.48	142.250.185.227 149.154.167.41	OCSP TCP		503 Request 54 64993 > https:[AC	K] Seq=419 Ack=825 Win=5	10 Len=0
91	1 10.516146 14	12.250.185.227	100.70.37.48	TCP		54 http > 55851 [ACK	] Seq=1 Ack=450 Win=6681	
97	2 10.516147 14	2.250.185.22/	100.70.37.48	OCSP		755 Response		

8. Выполнить анализ ARP-протокола по примеру из методических указаний. Запрос

```
Sender MAC address: 10:51:07:57:4a:4a (10:51:07:57:4a:4a)
Sender IP address: 100.70.37.48 (100.70.37.48)
Target MAC address: UscInfor_00:52:13 (00:00:5e:00:52:13)
Target IP address: 100.70.0.1 (100.70.0.1)

Other
Sender MAC address: UscInfor_00:52:13 (00:00:5e:00:52:13)
Sender IP address: 100.70.0.1 (100.70.0.1)

Target MAC address: 10:51:07:57:4a:4a (10:51:07:57:4a:4a)
Target IP address: 100.70.37.48 (100.70.37.48)
```

9. Выполнить анализ ТСР-сеансов по примеру из методических указаний

ICP Conversations												
Port A	Address B •	Port B	Packets •	Bytes •	Packets A→B ◀	Bytes A→B •	Packets A←B ◀	Bytes A←B •	Rel Start •	Duration 4	bps A→B •	bps A←B •
64993	149.154.167.41	https	147	24 880	68	8 691	79	16 189	0.394729000	165.1353	421.04	784.28
55841	34.120.208.123	https	6	401	4	293	2	108	3.114968000	0.0441	53107.37	19575.41
55849	142.250.185.142	http	6	348	4	228	2	120	10.173461000	5.1167	356.48	187.62
55843	35.241.9.150	https	13	963	8	601	5	362	10.259657000	112.7817	42.63	25.68
55850	142.250.186.68	https	25	7 245	12	1 520	13	5 725	10.293602000	117.9795	103.07	388.20
55851	142.250.185.227	http	55	11 191	28	4 680	27	6 511	10.407396000	118.6377	315.58	439.05
55852	142.250.185.227	http	32	3 045	17	1 390	15	1 655	10.543510000	118.5014	93.84	111.73
55853	34.120.208.123	https	19	5 419	10	1 081	9	4 338	10.776501000	0.1980	43667.50	175235.56
55854	34.120.208.123	https	37	7 122	18	3 884	19	3 238	10.781114000	117.4919	264.46	220.47
55855	142.250.184.225	https	27	11 343	12	1 520	15	9 823	11.049624000	117.2233	103.73	670.38
55856	142.250.186.67	https	24	7 223	12	1 520	12	5 703	11.218745000	117.0544	103.88	389.77
55857	142.250.186.46	https	24	7 214	12	1 520	12	5 694	11.638315000	117.6301	103.37	387.25
	Port A 4 64993 55841 55849 55850 55850 55851 55852 55853 55854 55855 55856 55857	64993 149.154.167.41 55841 34.120.208.123 55849 142.250.185.142 55843 35.241.9.150 55850 142.250.186.68 55851 142.250.185.227 55852 142.250.185.227 55853 34.120.208.123 55854 34.120.208.123 55855 142.250.184.225 55856 142.250.186.67	64993 149.154.167.41 https 55841 34.120.208.123 https 55849 142.250.185.142 http 55843 35.241.9.150 https 55850 142.250.186.68 https 55851 142.250.185.227 http 55852 142.250.185.227 http 55853 34.120.208.123 https 55854 34.120.208.123 https 55855 142.250.184.225 https 55856 142.250.186.67 https	64993 149.154.167.41 https 147 55841 34.120.208.123 https 6 55849 142.250.185.142 http 6 55843 35.241.91.50 https 13 55850 142.250.186.68 https 25 55851 142.250.185.227 http 55 55852 142.250.185.227 http 32 55853 34.120.208.123 https 19 55854 34.120.208.123 https 37 55855 142.250.184.225 https 27 55856 142.250.184.225 https 27	64993         149.154.167.41         https         147         24.880           55841         34.120.208.123         https         6         401           55849         142.250.185.142         http         6         348           55843         35.2419.150         https         13         963           55850         142.250.186.68         https         25         7.245           55851         142.250.185.227         http         55         11 191           55852         142.250.185.227         http         32         3 045           55853         34.120.208.123         https         19         5419           55854         34.120.208.123         https         37         7 122           55855         142.250.184.225         https         27         11 343           55856         142.250.186.67         https         24         7 223	Port A • Address B • Port B • Port B • Packets • Bytes • Packets A—B • 6           64993         149.154.167.41         https         147         24 880         4           55841         34.120.208.123         https         6         401         4           55849         142.250.185.142         http         6         348         4           55843         35.241.9.150         https         13         963         8           55850         142.250.185.227         http         25         7 245         12           55851         142.250.185.227         http         32         3 045         17           55852         142.250.185.227         http         32         3 045         17           55853         34.120.208.123         https         19         5419         10           55854         34.120.208.123         https         37         7 122         18           55855         142.250.184.225         https         27         11 343         12           55856         142.250.186.67         https         24         7 223         12	Port A         Address B         Port B         Packets         Bytes         Packets A-B         Regress A-B         Bytes A-B         Regress A-B	Port A         Address B         Port B         Poackets         Bytes         Packets A-B         Packets A-B <td>Port A • Address B • Port B • Port</td> <td>Port A         Address B         Port B         Port B         Packets         Packets A-B         Bytes A-B         Packets A-B</td> <td>Port A         Address B         Port B         Poackets         Bytes         Packets A-B         Packets A-B<td>Port A         Address B         Port B         Pockets         Bytes         Packets A=B         Packets A=B</td></td>	Port A • Address B • Port	Port A         Address B         Port B         Port B         Packets         Packets A-B         Bytes A-B         Packets A-B	Port A         Address B         Port B         Poackets         Bytes         Packets A-B         Packets A-B <td>Port A         Address B         Port B         Pockets         Bytes         Packets A=B         Packets A=B</td>	Port A         Address B         Port B         Pockets         Bytes         Packets A=B         Packets A=B

**Вывод:** приобретены навыки анализа сетевого трафика компьютерных сетей; изучены структуры сетевых протоколов различных уровней.