

$$4.4 \quad r_{xy} = \frac{E(xy) - E(x)E(y)}{\sqrt{E(x^2) - E(x)^2} \cdot \sqrt{E(y^2) - E(y)^2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} r_{\bar{x}\bar{y}} &= \frac{E((ax+b)(cy+d)) - E(ax+b)E(cy+d)}{\sqrt{E((ax+b)^2) - (E(ax+b))^2} \cdot \sqrt{E((cy+d)^2) - (E(cy+d))^2}} \\ &= \frac{acE(xy) + \cancel{adE(x)} + \cancel{bcE(y)} + \cancel{bd} - acE(x)E(y) - \cancel{adE(x)E(y)} - \cancel{bd}}{\sqrt{E(a^2x^2 + 2abx + b^2) - a^2E(x)^2 - 2abE(x) - b^2} \cdot \sqrt{E(c^2y^2 + 2cdy + d^2) - c^2E(y)^2 - 2cdE(y) - d^2}} \end{aligned}$$

$$= \frac{ac(E(xy) - E(x)E(y))}{\sqrt{a^2c^2} \sqrt{E(x^2) - E(x)^2} \sqrt{E(y^2) - E(y)^2}} = \frac{ac(E(xy) - E(x)E(y))}{|ac| \sqrt{E(x^2) - E(x)^2} \sqrt{E(y^2) - E(y)^2}}$$

wegen $\sqrt{x^2} = |x|$

$$\Rightarrow |r_{\bar{x}\bar{y}}| = |r_{xy}|$$