

/*

Name:-

roll _no:-

Div:-

AIM:- Write C++ program to implement Cohen -Sutherland line clipping algorithm.*/

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
/*#include<dos.h>*/
```

```
#include<stdlib.h>
```

```
#include<math.h>
```

```
#include<graphics.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
/* Defining structure for end point of line */
```

```
typedef struct coordinate
```

```
{
```

```
    int x;
```

```
    int y;
```

```
    char code[4];
```

```
}PT;
```

```
void drawwindow();
```

```
void drawline (PT p1,PT p2,int cl);
```

```
PT setcode(PT p);
```

```
int visibility (PT p1,PT p2);
```

```
PT resetendpt (PT p1,PT p2);
```

```
void check_line(PT p1,PT p2);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int gd=DETECT, gm,n;
```

```
    PT p1,p2;
```

```
    cout<<"\n\t\tENTER n value ";
```

```
    cin>>n;
```

```
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
```

```
    {
```

```
        cout<<"\n\t\tENTER END-POINT 1 (x,y): ";
```

```
        cin>>p1.x>>p1.y;
```

```
        cout<<"\n\t\tENTER END-POINT 2 (x,y): ";
```

```
        cin>>p2.x>>p2.y;
```

```
    }
```

```
    initgraph(&gd,&gm,NULL);
```

```
    drawwindow();
```

```

        drawline(p1,p2,15);
        check_line(p1,p2);
        return(0);
    }

/* Function to draw window */
void drawwindow()
{
    setcolor(RED);
    line(150,100,450,100);
    line(450,100,450,350);
    line(450,350,150,350);
    line(150,350,150,100);
    delay(2000);
}

/* Function to draw line between two points
-----*/
void drawline (PT p1,PT p2,int cl)
{
    setcolor(cl);
    line(p1.x,p1.y,p2.x,p2.y);
    delay(2000);
}

void check_line(PT p1,PT p2)
{
    int v;
    p1=setcode(p1);
    p2=setcode(p2);
    v=visibility(p1,p2);
    switch(v)
    {
        case 0: cleardevice(); /* Line completely visible */
        drawwindow();
        drawline(p1,p2,15);
        break;
        case 1: cleardevice(); /* Line completely invisible */
        drawwindow();
        break;
        case 2: cleardevice(); /* line partly visible */
        p1=resetendpt (p1,p2);
        p2=resetendpt(p2,p1);
    }
}

```

```

        check_line(p1,p2);
        break;
    }
    delay(2000);
}

/* Function to set code of the coordinates
-----*/

```

```

PT setcode(PT p)
{
    PT ptemp;
    if(p.y<100)
        ptemp.code[0]='1'; /* TOP */
    else
        ptemp.code[0]='0';
    if(p.y>350)
        ptemp.code[1]='1'; /* BOTTOM */
    else
        ptemp.code[1]='0';
    if (p.x>450)
        ptemp.code[2]='1'; /* RIGHT */
    else
        ptemp.code[2]='0';
    if (p.x<150) /* LEFT */
        ptemp.code[3]='1';
    else
        ptemp.code[3]='0';
    ptemp.x=p.x;
    ptemp.y=p.y;
    return(ptemp);
}

```

```

/* Function to determine visibility of line
-----*/
int visibility (PT p1,PT p2)
{
    int i,flag=0;
    for(i=0;i<4;i++)
    {
        if((p1.code[i]!='0')||(p2.code[i]!='0'))
            flag=2;
    }
}

```

```

for(i=0;i<4;i++)
{
    if((p1.code[i]==p2.code[i]) &&(p1.code[i]=='1'))
        flag=1;
}
if(flag==0)
    return(0);
if(flag==1)
    return(1);
if(flag==2)
    return(2);
}

```

/* Function to find new end points

-----*/

PT resetendpt (PT p1,PT p2)

```

{
    PT temp;
    int x,y,i;
    float m,k;
    if( p1.code[3]=='1') /* Cutting LEFT Edge */
        x=150;
    if(p1.code[2]=='1') /* Cutting RIGHT Edge */
        x=450;
    if((p1.code[3]=='1')||(p1.code[2]=='1'))
    {
        m=(float) (p2.y-p1.y)/(p2.x-p1.x);
        k=(p1.y+(m*(x-p1.x)));
        temp.y=k;
        temp.x=x;
        if(temp.y<=350&&temp.y>=100)
            return(temp);
    }
    if(p1.code[0]=='1') /* Cutting TOP Edge */
        y=100;
    if(p1.code [1]=='1') /* Cutting BOTTOM Edge */
        y=350;
    if((p1.code[0]=='1')||(p1.code[1]=='1'))
    {
        m=(float)(p2.y-p1.y)/(p2.x-p1.x);
        k=(float)p1.x+(float)(y-p1.y)/m;
        temp.x=k;
    }
}

```

```
        temp.y=y;
        if(temp.x<=450&&temp.x>=150)
            return(temp);
    }
    else
        return(p1);
}
```

/******OUPUT*****

user@user:~\$ g++ EXP3.cpp -lgraph

user@user:~\$./a.out

ENTER n value 1

ENTER END-POINT 1 (x,y): 50 200

ENTER END-POINT 2 (x,y): 300 400 */