

/\*NAME:-

ROLL\_NO:-

DIV:-

Program No:-04A

AIM:-Write C++/Java program to draw 2-D object and perform following basic transformations,

a) Scaling

b) Translation

c) Rotation

Use operator overloading.\*/

```
#include<iostream>
```

```
#include<graphics.h>
```

```
#include<math.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
int pi[10];           //total points i.e x & y
```

```
double b[3][3]={1,0,0,0,1,0,0,0,1};
```

```
int c[1][1];
```

```
float a[1][1];
```

```
void matmul(float[]);
```

```
int main()
```

```
{
```

```
    int i,x,y,tx,ty,sx,sy,angle=10,xmax,ymax,xmid,ymid,op;
```

```
    int gm,gd=DETECT;
```

```
    float p1[10]={50,50,
```

```
    100,50,
```

```
    100,100,
```

```
    50,100,
```

```
    50,50};
```

```
    cout<<"\nSelect transformation:";
```

```
    cout<<"\n1.Translation";
```

```
    cout<<"\n2.Rotation:";
```

```
    cout<<"\n3.Scaling:";
```

```
    cout<<"\nEnter the option:";
```

```
    cin>>op;
```

```
    switch(op)
```

```
    {
```

```
        case 1:
```

```
cout<<"\nEnter x translation:";
cin>>tx;
cout<<"\nEnter y translation:";
cin>>ty;
```

```
b[0][0]=1;
b[0][1]=0;
b[0][2]=0;
```

```
b[1][0]=0;
b[1][1]=1;
b[1][2]=0;
```

```
b[2][0]=tx;
b[2][1]=ty;
b[2][2]=1;
```

```
break;
```

case 2:

```
cout<<"\nEnter rotation angle:";
cin>>angle;
```

```
b[0][0]=cos(angle*3.14/180);
b[0][1]=sin(angle*3.14/180);
b[0][2]=0;
```

```
b[1][0]=-sin(angle*3.14/180);
b[1][1]=cos(angle*3.14/180);
b[1][2]=0;
```

```
b[2][0]=0;
b[2][1]=0;
b[2][2]=1;
```

```
break;
```

case 3:

```
cout<<"\nEnter x scaling:";
cin>>sx;
cout<<"\nEnter y scaling:";
cin>>sy;
```

```

        b[0][0]=sx;
        b[0][1]=0;
        b[0][2]=0;

        b[1][0]=0;
        b[1][1]=sy;
        b[1][2]=0;

        b[2][0]=0;
        b[2][1]=0;
        b[2][2]=1;

        break;
    }

    initgraph(&gd,&gm,NULL);

    xmax=getmaxx();
    ymax=getmaxy();
    xmid=xmax/2;
    ymid=ymax/2;

    setcolor(1);
    line(xmid,0,xmid,ymax);
    line(0,ymid,xmax,ymid);
    setcolor(4);

    for(i=0;i<8;i=i+2)
    {
        line(p1[i]+xmid,ymid-p1[i+1],xmid+p1[i+2],ymid-p1[i+3]);
    }

    matmul(p1);
    setcolor(15);

    for(i=0;i<8;i=i+2)
    {
        line(xmid+pi[i],ymid-pi[i+1],xmid+pi[i+2],ymid-pi[i+3]);
    }

    getch();
    closegraph();
    return 0;

```

```

}

void matmul(float p[10])
{
    int i;
    for(i=0;i<9;i=i+2)
    {
        a[0][0]=p[i];
        a[0][1]=p[i+1];
        c[0][0]=a[0][0]*b[0][0]+a[0][1]*b[1][0]+b[2][0];
        c[0][1]=a[0][0]*b[0][1]+a[0][1]*b[1][1]+b[2][1];
        pi[i]=c[0][0];
        pi[i+1]=c[0][1];
    }
}

```

/\*

-----OUTPUT-----

Select transformation:

- 1.Translation
- 2.Rotation:
- 3.Scaling:

Enter the option:1

Enter x translation:10

Enter y translation:10

root1@root1-ThinkCentre-M60e:~\$ ./a.out

Select transformation:

- 1.Translation
- 2.Rotation:
- 3.Scaling:

Enter the option:2

Enter rotation angle:45

root1@root1-ThinkCentre-M60e:~\$ ./a.out

Select transformation:

- 1.Translation
- 2.Rotation:

3. Scaling:

Enter the option:3

Enter x scaling:2

Enter y scaling:2

\*/