

## Program for 2D truss analysis (USING MATLAB)

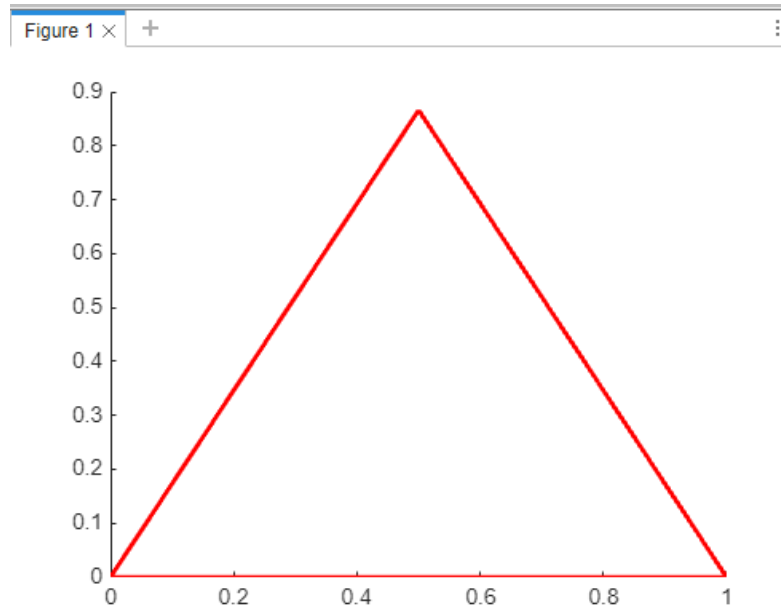
### EXAMPLE TRUSS 1:

#### INPUT:

- Enter the co-ordinates of the nodes in the vector form:  
[0 0;0.5 0.866;1 0]
- Enter the start and end nodes of each element in the vector form:[1 2;2 3;1 3]
- Enter cross-sectional area of the element: 0.01
- Enter modulus of elasticity of the element: 2e+11
- Enter the direction of nodes where freedom is allowed: [1 3 4]
- Number of external loads: 3
- External load: 50
- at node(with direction): 2
- External load: -100
- at node(with direction): 4
- External load: 50
- at node(with direction): 6

#### OUTPUT:

```
-----Nodal Displacements-----
No.  X-Direction    Y-Direction
  1  -1.443e-08     0.000e+00
  2  -7.217e-09     -3.750e-08
  3   0.000e+00     0.000e+00
-----Reactions-----
No.  X-Direction    Y-Direction
  1   0.000e+00     5.000e+01
  2   8.882e-16     -1.000e+02
  3   0.000e+00     5.000e+01
-----Elemental strain & stress-----
No.  Strain  Stress
  1  -2.887e-08  -5.774e+03
  2  -2.887e-08  -5.774e+03
  3   1.443e-08   2.887e+03
```



## EXAMPLE TRUSS 2:

### INPUT:

- Enter the coordinates of the nodes in the vector form:  
[5 5;0 5;0 0;5 0]
- Enter the start and end nodes of each element in the vector form:  
[1 2;1 3;1 4;2 3;2 4;3 4]
- Enter cross-sectional area of the element: 0.01
- Enter modulus of elasticity of the element: 2e+11
- Enter the direction of nodes where freedom is allowed: [1 2 3]
- Number of external loads: 8
- External load: 5
- at node(with direction): 1
- External load: -10
- at node(with direction): 2
- External load: 0
- at node(with direction): 3
- External load: -3.81

- at node(with direction):  
4
- External load:  
-1.19
- at node(with direction):  
5
- External load:  
-1.19
- at node(with direction):  
6
- External load:  
-3.81
- at node(with direction):  
7
- External load:  
15
- at node(with direction):  
8

## OUTPUT:

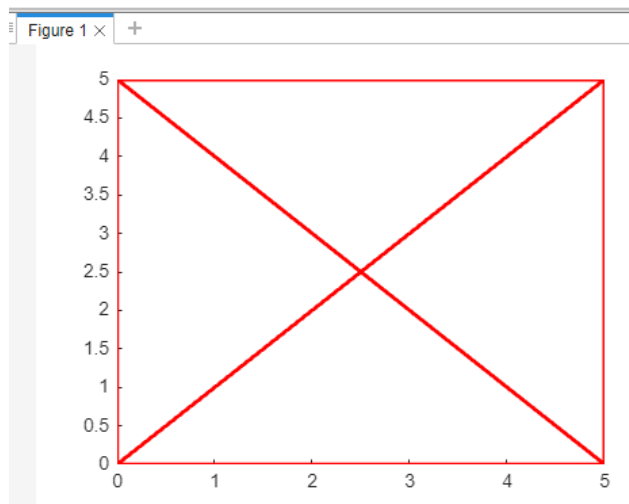
```

-----Nodal Displacements-----
No.  X-Direction  Y-Direction
  1  3.643e-08   -2.798e-08
  2  2.691e-08    0.000e+00
  3  0.000e+00    0.000e+00
  4  0.000e+00    0.000e+00

-----Reactions-----
No.  X-Direction  Y-Direction
  1  5.000e+00   -1.000e+01
  2  -1.776e-15   -3.806e+00
  3  -1.194e+00   -1.194e+00
  4  -3.806e+00    1.500e+01

-----Elemental strain & stress-----
No.  Strain  Stress
  1  1.903e-09  3.806e+02
  2  8.443e-10  1.689e+02
  3  -5.597e-09 -1.119e+03
  4  0.000e+00  0.000e+00
  5  -2.691e-09 -5.383e+02
  6  0.000e+00  0.000e+00

```



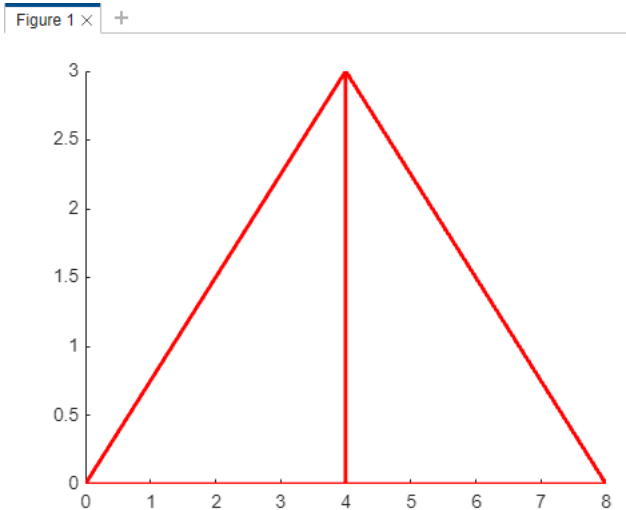
## EXAMPLE TRUSS 3:

### INPUT:

- Enter the co-ordinates of the nodes in the vector form: [0 0;4 3;4 0;8 0]
- Enter the start and end nodes of each element in the vector form: [1 2;1 3;2 3;2 4;3 4]
- Enter cross-sectional area of the element: 0.01
- Enter modulus of elasticity of the element:  $2e+11$
- Enter the direction of nodes where freedom is allowed: [3 4 5 6 7]
- Number of external loads: 5
- External load: -12
- at node(with direction): 1
- External load: -14.5
- at node(with direction): 2
- External load: 12
- at node(with direction): 3
- External load: 20
- at node(with direction): 4
- External load: -5.5
- at node(with direction): 8

## OUTPUT:

```
-----Nodal Displacements-----
No.  X-Direction    Y-Direction
  1   0.000e+00     0.000e+00
  2   8.771e-09     8.900e-08
  3  -1.467e-08     8.900e-08
  4  -2.933e-08     0.000e+00
-----Reactions-----
No.  X-Direction    Y-Direction
  1  -1.200e+01    -1.450e+01
  2   1.200e+01     2.000e+01
  3   0.000e+00     7.105e-15
  4   3.553e-15    -5.500e+00
-----Elemental strain & stress-----
No.  Strain  Stress
  1   1.208e-08  2.417e+03
  2  -3.667e-09 -7.333e+02
  3  -6.617e-24 -1.323e-12
  4   4.583e-09  9.167e+02
  5  -3.667e-09 -7.333e+02
```



## EXAMPLE TRUSS 4:

### INPUT:

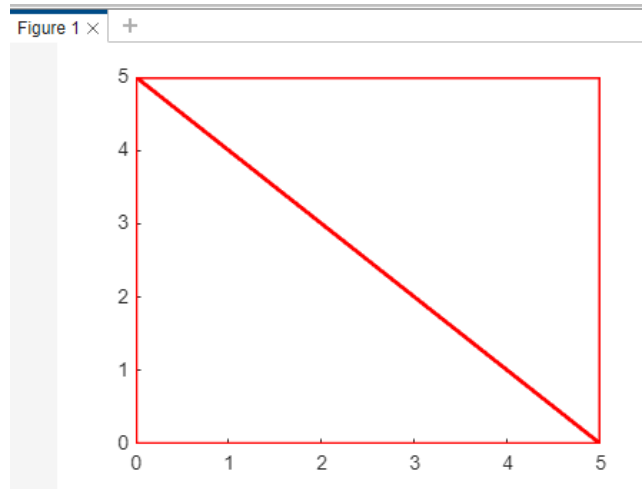
- Enter the co-ordinates of the nodes in the vector form:  
[0 0;0 5;5 5;5 0]
- Enter the start and end nodes of each element in the vector form:  
[1 2;1 4;2 3;2 4;3 4]
- Enter cross-sectional area of the element: 0.01
- Enter modulus of elasticity of the element: 2e+11
- Enter the direction of nodes where freedom is allowed: [3 4 5 6 7]
- Number of external loads: 5

- External load: 120
- at node(with direction): 1
- External load: 195
- at node(with direction): 2
- External load: -75
- at node(with direction): 4
- External load: -120
- at node(with direction): 5
- External load: -120
- at node(with direction): 8

```

-----Nodal Displacements-----
No.  X-Direction  Y-Direction
  1  0.000e+00   0.000e+00
  2 -1.636e-06   -4.875e-07
  3 -1.936e-06   0.000e+00
  4 -3.000e-07   0.000e+00
-----Reactions-----
No.  X-Direction  Y-Direction
  1  1.200e+02   1.950e+02
  2 -3.553e-14   -7.500e+01
  3 -1.200e+02   0.000e+00
  4 -2.842e-14   -1.200e+02
-----Elemental strain & stress-----
No.  Strain  Stress
  1 -9.750e-08 -1.950e+04
  2 -6.000e-08 -1.200e+04
  3 -6.000e-08 -1.200e+04
  4  8.485e-08  1.697e+04
  5  0.000e+00  0.000e+00

```



## EXAMPLE TRUSS 5:

### INPUT:

- Enter the co-ordinates of the nodes in the vector form:  $[0\ 0; 4\ 4; 12\ 0; 8\ 0; 4\ 0]$

- Enter the start and end nodes of each element in the vector form:

$[1\ 2; 1\ 6; 2\ 3; 2\ 5; 2\ 6; 3\ 4; 3\ 5; 4\ 5; 5\ 6]$

- Enter cross-sectional area of the element: 0.01
- Enter modulus of elasticity of the element:  $2e+11$
- Enter the direction of nodes where freedom is allowed:

$[3\ 4\ 5\ 6\ 7\ 9\ 10\ 11\ 12]$

- Number of external loads:

3

- External load:

1666.67

- at node(with direction):

2

- External load:

3333.33

- at node(with direction):

8

- External load:

-5000

- at node(with direction):

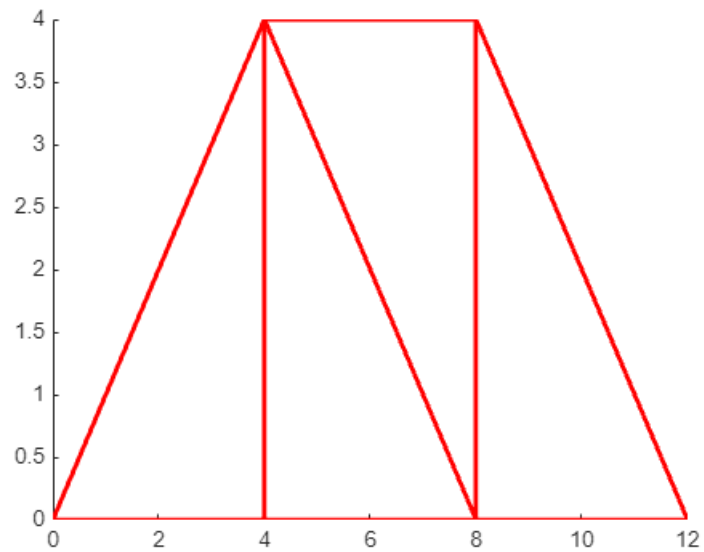
10

```

-----Nodal Displacements-----
No.  X-Direction  Y-Direction
  1  0.000e+00   0.000e+00
  2  1.111e-05   -2.054e-05
  3  4.444e-06   -2.775e-05
  4  1.333e-05   0.000e+00
  5  6.667e-06   -3.441e-05
  6  3.333e-06   -2.054e-05
-----Reactions-----
No.  X-Direction  Y-Direction
  1  -1.592e-12   1.667e+03
  2  9.095e-13   -1.819e-12
  3  -4.547e-13   -3.638e-12
  4  -1.364e-12   3.333e+03
  5  1.137e-12   -5.000e+03
  6  0.000e+00   1.819e-12
-----Elemental strain & stress-----
No.  Strain  Stress
  1  -1.179e-06  -2.357e+05
  2  8.333e-07   1.667e+05
  3  -1.667e-06  -3.333e+05
  4  1.179e-06   2.357e+05
  5  -8.470e-22  -1.694e-10
  6  -2.357e-06  -4.714e+05
  7  1.667e-06   3.333e+05
  8  1.667e-06   3.333e+05
  9  8.333e-07   1.667e+05

```

Figure 1 × +



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