

Vaje 01

```
kali@kali: ~
Session Actions Edit View Help
[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ whoami
kali
[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ who
kali      seat0      2025-11-27 08:57 (:0)

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ hostnamectl
Static hostname: kali
  Icon name: computer-vm
  Chassis: vm
  Machine ID: 686fa41363f049e9a84be345a7078e04
    Boot ID: 1f90edff5e57469099a1f143445d612e
  Virtualization: oracle
Operating System: Kali GNU/Linux Rolling
          Kernel: Linux 6.12.38+kali-amd64
        Architecture: x86-64
  Hardware Vendor: innotek GmbH
  Hardware Model: VirtualBox
Firmware Version: VirtualBox
  Firmware Date: Fri 2006-12-01
  Firmware Age: 18y 11month 3w 6d

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ hostname
kali

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ uname /a
uname: extra operand '/a'
Try 'uname --help' for more information.

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ uname -a
Linux kali 6.12.38+kali-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Kali 6.12.38-1kali1 (2025-08-12) x86_64 GNU/Linux

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ df -h
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on
udev            921M    0  921M  0% /dev
tmpfs           198M  992K 197M  1% /run
/dev/sda1        79G   15G   60G  21% /
tmpfs           987M  4.0K 987M  1% /dev/shm
tmpfs            5.0M    0  5.0M  0% /run/lock
tmpfs            1.0M    0  1.0M  0% /run/credentials/systemd-journald.service
tmpfs           987M  8.0K 987M  1% /tmp
tmpfs            1.0M    0  1.0M  0% /run/credentials/getty@tty1.service
tmpfs           198M 124K 198M  1% /run/user/1000

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ █
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kali@kali: ~/vaje01
Session Actions Edit View Help
tmpfs      198M 124K 198M  1% /run/user/1000

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
        inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:1f:b7:23 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
        inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0
            valid_lft 85445sec preferred_lft 85445sec
        inet6 fe80::8d2f:f8db:9193:5fa2/64 scope link noprefixroute
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ zip
Copyright (c) 1990-2008 Info-ZIP - Type 'zip "-L"' for software license.
Zip 3.0 (July 5th 2008). Usage:
zip [-options] [-b path] [-t mddyyyy] [-n suffixes] [zipfile list] [-xi list]
The default action is to add or replace zipfile entries from list, which
can include the special name - to compress standard input.
If zipfile and list are omitted, zip compresses stdin to stdout.
-f   freshen: only changed files  -u   update: only changed or new files
-d   delete entries in zipfile  -m   move into zipfile (delete OS files)
-r   recurse into directories   -j   junk (don't record) directory names
-o   store only                -l   convert LF to CR LF (-ll CR LF to LF)
-1   compress faster           -9   compress better
-q   quiet operation           -v   verbose operation/print version info
-c   add one-line comments     -z   add zipfile comment
-@   read names from stdin    -o   make zipfile as old as latest entry
-x   exclude the following names -i   include only the following names
-F   fix zipfile (-FF try harder) -D   do not add directory entries
-A   adjust self-extracting exe  -J   junk zipfile prefix (unzipsfx)
-T   test zipfile integrity    -X   eXclude eXtra file attributes
-y   store symbolic links as the link instead of the referenced file
-e   encrypt                   -n   don't compress these suffixes
-h2  show more help

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ pwd
/home/kali

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ mkdir vaje01
[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ cd vaje01
[(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]]$ █
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kali@kali: ~/vaje01
Session Actions Edit View Help

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ pwd
/home/kali/vaje01

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ wget https://gist.githubusercontent.com/EdwardRayl/3436572afde8ce9e3faf5b7b95356a49/raw/6b25895fce480713560829dec31ac8220ffe5272/gists.txt
--2025-11-27 10:20:42-- https://gist.githubusercontent.com/EdwardRayl/3436572afde8ce9e3faf5b7b95356a49/raw/6b25895fce480713560829dec31ac8220ffe5272/gists.txt
Resolving gist.githubusercontent.com (gist.githubusercontent.com) ... 185.199.108.133, 185.199.109.133, 185.199.110.133, ...
Connecting to gist.githubusercontent.com (gist.githubusercontent.com)|185.199.108.133|:443 ... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response ... 200 OK
Length: 9634 (9.4K) [text/plain]
Saving to: 'gists.txt'

gists.txt          100%[=====]  9.41K --.-KB/s   in 0s

2025-11-27 10:20:42 (36.4 MB/s) - 'gists.txt' saved [9634/9634]

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ ls
gists.txt

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ nano gists.txt

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ cat gists.txt
Classic Lorem Ipsum Filler Text:
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.
Fusce ac turpis quis ligula lacinia aliquet. Mauris ipsum. Nulla metus metus, ullamcorper vel, tincidunt sed, euismod in, nibh. Quisque volutpat condimentum velit. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos himenaeos. Nam nec ante.
Vestibulum sapien. Proin quam. Etiam ultrices. Suspendisse in justo eu magna luctus suscipit. Sed lectus. Integer euismod lacus luctus magna. Integer id quam. Morbi mi. Quisque nisl felis, venenatis tristique, dignissim in, ultrices sit amet, augue. Proin sodales libero eget ante.

Yar Pirate Ipsum
Bounty belaying pin quarterdeck scuttle grog blossom red ensign hands pillage coxswain heave down. Pressgang long clothes walk the plank pirate driver parley heave down bilge execution dock overhaul. Crack Jennys tea cup scall ywag Pirate Round rutters belay bowsprit bring a spring upon her cable Brethren of the Coast clap of thunder Jack Tar.
Furl Buccaneer blow the man down take a caulk tender tackle booty lateen sail killick gangway. Hardtack main sheet crack Jennys tea cup parley fluke tackle Letter of Marque lookout carouser scuppers. Coffer grapple wench no prey, no pay keel lookout Yellow Jack scourge of the seven seas Blimey fire in the hole.
Splice the main brace heave down hulk provost killick Letter of Marque bilge rat flogging grog blossom Chain Shot . Warp to go on account gaff scallywag line man-of-war hands crack Jennys tea cup weigh anchor Sink me. Tender bu
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kali@kali: ~/vaje01
Session Actions Edit View Help
Classic Lorem Ipsum Filler Text:

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ sudo apt install 7zip
[sudo] password for kali:
7zip is already the newest version (25.01+dfsg-2).
7zip set to manually installed.
Summary:
  Upgrading: 0, Installing: 0, Removing: 0, Not Upgrading: 0

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ 7zip
Command '7zip' not found, did you mean:
  command 'gzip' from deb gzip
  command 'mzip' from deb mtools
  command 'zip' from deb zip
  command 'qzip' from deb qatzip
  command 'wzip' from deb wzip
  command 'rzip' from deb rzip
  command 'p7zip' from deb 7zip
Try: sudo apt install <deb name>

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ sudo apt install 7zip
7zip is already the newest version (25.01+dfsg-2).
Summary:
  Upgrading: 0, Installing: 0, Removing: 0, Not Upgrading: 0

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ 7z
7-Zip 25.01 (x64) : Copyright (c) 1999-2025 Igor Pavlov : 2025-08-03
64-bit locale=en_US.UTF-8 Threads:2 OPEN_MAX:1024, ASM

Usage: 7z <command> [<switches> ... ] <archive_name> [<file_names> ... ] [@listfile]

Note:
  If <file_names> is not specified, 7z implicitly uses "." as <file_names>.
  This means recursively add/delete/extract files to/from <arcive_name>.

<Commands>
  a : Add files to archive
  b : Benchmark
  d : Delete files from archive
  e : Extract files from archive (without using directory names)
  h : Calculate hash values for files
  i : Show information about supported formats
  l : List contents of archive
  rn : Rename files in archive
  t : Test integrity of archive
  u : Update files to archive
  x : eXtract files with full paths

<Switches>
```

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kali@kali: ~
Session Actions Edit View Help
17 * * *
18 * * *
19 * * *
20 * * *
21 * * *
22 * * *
23 *^C

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state DOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:1f:b7:23 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0
        valid_lft 84632sec preferred_lft 84632sec
    inet6 fe80::8d2f:f8db:9193:5fa2/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
        inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
            valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:1f:b7:23 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.1.15/24 brd 192.168.1.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0
        valid_lft 86396sec preferred_lft 86396sec
    inet6 fe80::8d2f:f8db:9193:5fa2/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ traceroute google.com
traceroute to google.com (216.58.204.238), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets
 1  Gateway.Home (192.168.1.1)  0.664 ms  0.848 ms  0.941 ms
 2  bsn-access.dynamic.siol.net (213.250.19.90)  3.771 ms  3.545 ms  3.121 ms
 3  ip-95-176-251-21.generic.siol.net (95.176.251.21)  4.823 ms ip-95-176-251-11.generic.siol.net (95.176.251.11)
 4  4.958 ms ip-95-176-251-21.generic.siol.net (95.176.251.21)  4.355 ms
 5  * * *
 6  172.253.73.60 (172.253.73.60)  10.669 ms 142.250.211.20 (142.250.211.20)  8.775 ms 142.251.235.174 (142.251.
235.174)  10.436 ms
 7  192.178.82.61 (192.178.82.61)  8.895 ms 192.178.104.212 (192.178.104.212)  9.341 ms 20.563 ms
 8  192.178.99.157 (192.178.99.157)  9.396 ms lhr48s22-in-f14.1e100.net (216.58.204.238)  9.064 ms 9.286 ms

[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$
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```
[(kali㉿kali)-[~]]$ strings /bin/ls | head
!/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2
_ITM_deregisterTMCloneTable
__gmon_start__
_ITM_registerTMCloneTable
fgetfilecon_raw
fgetfilecon
freecon
lgetfilecon
lgetfilecon_raw
_IO_stdin_used
```


Zenmap

Scan Tools Profile Help

Target: 192.168.226.2 Profile: Scan Cancel

Command: nmap -O 192.168.226.2

Hosts	Services
OS Host	Nmap Output Ports / Hosts Topology Host Details Scans
nmap -T4 -A -v 192.168.226.2	Details
<pre> Initiating NSE at 10:45 Completed NSE at 10:45, 0.00s elapsed Initiating NSE at 10:45 Completed NSE at 10:45, 0.00s elapsed Initiating NSE at 10:45 Completed NSE at 10:45, 0.00s elapsed Initiating NSE at 10:45 Completed NSE at 10:45, 0.00s elapsed Initiating Ping Scan at 10:45 Scanning 192.168.226.2 [4 ports] Completed Ping Scan at 10:45, 2.03s elapsed (1 total hosts) Nmap scan report for 192.168.226.2 [host down] NSE: Script Post-scanning. Initiating NSE at 10:45 Completed NSE at 10:45, 0.00s elapsed Initiating NSE at 10:45 Completed NSE at 10:45, 0.00s elapsed Initiating NSE at 10:45 Completed NSE at 10:45, 0.00s elapsed Read data files from: /usr/share/nmap Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 2.73 seconds Raw packets sent: 8 (304B) Rcvd: 0 (0B)</pre>	

Filter Hosts

kali@kali: ~/vaje01

Session Actions Edit View Help

10:40:55.179885 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35
10:40:56.109785 IP6 fe80::666e:eaff:fe:5:6d18.dhcpv6-client > ff02::1:2.dhcpv6-server: dhcp6 solicit
10:40:56.179437 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35
10 packets captured
17 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel

\$ sudo tcpdump -c 10 > tcpdump.cap
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v[v]... for full protocol decode
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snapshot length 262144 bytes
10 packets captured
15 packets received by filter
0 packets dropped by kernel

(kali㉿kali)-[~]

\$ ls Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public tcpdump.cap Templates vaje01 Videos

\$ mv tcpdump.cap vaje01

\$ ls Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public Templates vaje01 Videos

\$ cd vaje01

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]

\$ cd \

(kali㉿kali)-[~]

\$ nmap -o 192.168.226.2
/usr/lib/nmap/nmap: unrecognized option '-o'
See the output of nmap -h for a summary of options.

\$ cd vaje01

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]

\$ nmap -o 192.168.226.2
/usr/lib/nmap/nmap: unrecognized option '-o'
See the output of nmap -h for a summary of options.

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]

\$ nmap -o 192.168.226.2
Starting Nmap 7.95 (https://nmap.org) at 2025-11-27 10:45 EST
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn
Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 3.15 seconds

\$

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]

\$ nmap -o 192.168.226.2
Starting Nmap 7.95 (https://nmap.org) at 2025-11-27 10:45 EST
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn
Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 3.15 seconds

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]

\$ nmap -p 1-65535 -T4 192.168.226.2
Starting Nmap 7.95 (https://nmap.org) at 2025-11-27 10:48 EST
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn
Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 2.07 seconds

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]

\$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
 valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
 valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
link/ether 08:00:27:1f:b7:23 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
inet 192.168.1.15/24 brd 192.168.1.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0
 valid_lft 85405sec preferred_lft 85405sec
inet6 fe80::8d2f:f8db:9193:5fa2/64 scope link noprefixroute
 valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]

\$ nmap -p 1-65535 -T4 192.168.1.15
Starting Nmap 7.95 (https://nmap.org) at 2025-11-27 10:48 EST
Nmap scan report for kali (192.168.1.15)
Host is up (0.0000040s latency).
All 65535 scanned ports on kali (192.168.1.15) are in ignored states.
Not shown: 65535 closed tcp ports (reset)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.79 seconds

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]

\$

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ dnsenum google.com
dnsenum VERSION:1.3.1

____ google.com ____

Host's addresses:
____

google.com. 293 IN A 142.250.180.142

Name Servers:
____

ns4.google.com. 247522 IN A 216.239.38.10
ns1.google.com. 72759 IN A 216.239.32.10
ns2.google.com. 78016 IN A 216.239.34.10
ns3.google.com. 82246 IN A 216.239.36.10

Mail (MX) Servers:
____

smtp.google.com. 292 IN A 108.177.119.26
smtp.google.com. 292 IN A 108.177.119.27
smtp.google.com. 292 IN A 108.177.127.26
smtp.google.com. 292 IN A 108.177.96.26
smtp.google.com. 292 IN A 108.177.96.27

Trying Zone Transfers and getting Bind Versions:
____

Trying Zone Transfer for google.com on ns1.google.com ...
AXFR record query failed: corrupt packet

Trying Zone Transfer for google.com on ns2.google.com ...
AXFR record query failed: corrupt packet
^C

(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ lbd google.com

lbd - load balancing detector 0.4 - Checks if a given domain uses load-balancing.
Written by Stefan Behte (http://ge.mine.nu)
Proof-of-concept! Might give false positives.

Checking for DNS-Loadbalancing: NOT FOUND
Checking for HTTP-Loadbalancing [Server]:
gws
```