

Vaje 01

```
kali@kali: ~  
Session Actions Edit View Help  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ whoami  
kali  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ who  
kali    seat0    2025-11-27 08:57 (:0)  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ hostnamectl  
Static hostname: kali  
Icon name: computer-vm  
Chassis: vm  
Machine ID: 686fa41363f049e9a84be345a7078e04  
Boot ID: 1f90edff5e57469099a1f143445d612e  
Virtualization: oracle  
Operating System: Kali GNU/Linux Rolling  
Kernel: Linux 6.12.38+kali-amd64  
Architecture: x86-64  
Hardware Vendor: innotek GmbH  
Hardware Model: VirtualBox  
Firmware Version: VirtualBox  
Firmware Date: Fri 2006-12-01  
Firmware Age: 18y 11month 3w 6d  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ hostname  
kali  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ uname /a  
uname: extra operand '/a'  
Try 'uname --help' for more information.  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ uname -a  
Linux kali 6.12.38+kali-amd64 #1 SMP PREEMPT_DYNAMIC Kali 6.12.38-1kali1 (2025-08-12) x86_64 GNU/Linux  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ df -h  
Filesystem      Size  Used Avail Use% Mounted on  
udev            921M   0    921M   0% /dev  
tmpfs           198M  992K  197M   1% /run  
/dev/sda1       79G   15G   60G  21% /  
tmpfs           987M   4.0K  987M   1% /dev/shm  
tmpfs           5.0M   0    5.0M   0% /run/lock  
tmpfs           1.0M   0    1.0M   0% /run/credentials/systemd-journald.service  
tmpfs           987M   8.0K  987M   1% /tmp  
tmpfs           1.0M   0    1.0M   0% /run/credentials/getty@tty1.service  
tmpfs           198M  124K  198M   1% /run/user/1000  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$
```

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kali@kali: ~/vaje01
Session  Actions  Edit  View  Help
tmpfs    198M  124K  198M   1% /run/user/1000

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:1f:b7:23 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0
        valid_lft 85445sec preferred_lft 85445sec
    inet6 fe80::8d2f:f8db:9193:5fa2/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ zip
Copyright (c) 1990-2008 Info-ZIP - Type 'zip -L' for software license.
Zip 3.0 (July 5th 2008). Usage:
zip [-options] [-b path] [-t mmdyyy] [-n suffixes] [zipfile list] [-xi list]
The default action is to add or replace zipfile entries from list, which
can include the special name - to compress standard input.
If zipfile and list are omitted, zip compresses stdin to stdout.
-f  freshen: only changed files  -u  update: only changed or new files
-d  delete entries in zipfile    -m  move into zipfile (delete OS files)
-r  recurse into directories     -j  junk (don't record) directory names
-0  store only                   -l  convert LF to CR LF (-ll CR LF to LF)
-1  compress faster              -9  compress better
-q  quiet operation              -v  verbose operation/print version info
-c  add one-line comments        -z  add zipfile comment
@  read names from stdin         -o  make zipfile as old as latest entry
-x  exclude the following names  -i  include only the following names
-F  fix zipfile (-FF try harder) -D  do not add directory entries
-A  adjust self-extracting exe   -J  junk zipfile prefix (unzipsfx)
-T  test zipfile integrity       -X  eXclude eXtra file attributes
-y  store symbolic links as the  link instead of the referenced file
-e  encrypt                      -n  don't compress these suffixes
-h2 show more help

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ pwd
/home/kali

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ mkdir vaje01

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ cd vaje01

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$
```

```
kali@kali: ~/vaje01
Session Actions Edit View Help

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ pwd
/home/kali/vaje01

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ wget https://gist.githubusercontent.com/EdwardRayl/3436572afde8ce9e3faf5b7b95356a49/raw/6b25895fce480713560829dec31ac8220ffe5272/gists.txt
--2025-11-27 10:20:42-- https://gist.githubusercontent.com/EdwardRayl/3436572afde8ce9e3faf5b7b95356a49/raw/6b25895fce480713560829dec31ac8220ffe5272/gists.txt
Resolving gist.githubusercontent.com (gist.githubusercontent.com) ... 185.199.108.133, 185.199.109.133, 185.199.110.133, ...
Connecting to gist.githubusercontent.com (gist.githubusercontent.com)[185.199.108.133]:443 ... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 9634 (9.4K) [text/plain]
Saving to: 'gists.txt'

gists.txt          100%[=====] 9.41K --.-KB/s  in 0s

2025-11-27 10:20:42 (36.4 MB/s) - 'gists.txt' saved [9634/9634]

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ ls
gists.txt

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ nano gists.txt

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ cat gists.txt
Classic Lorem Ipsum Filler Text:
Lorem ipsum dolor sit amet, consectetur adipiscing elit, sed do eiusmod tempor incididunt ut labore et dolore magna aliqua. Ut enim ad minim veniam, quis nostrud exercitation ullamco laboris nisi ut aliquip ex ea commodo consequat. Duis aute irure dolor in reprehenderit in voluptate velit esse nulla pariatur. Excepteur sint occaecat cupidatat non proident, sunt in culpa qui officia deserunt mollit anim id est laborum.
Fusce ac turpis quis ligula lacinia aliquet. Mauris ipsum. Nulla metus metus, ullamcorper vel, tincidunt sed, euismod in, nibh. Quisque volutpat condimentum velit. Class aptent taciti sociosqu ad litora torquent per conubia nostra, per inceptos himenaeos. Nam nec ante.
Vestibulum sapien. Proin quam. Etiam ultrices. Suspendisse in justo eu magna luctus suscipit. Sed lectus. Integer euismod lacus luctus magna. Integer id quam. Morbi mi. Quisque nisl felis, venenatis tristique, dignissim in, ultrices sit amet, augue. Proin sodales libero eget ante.

Yar Pirate Ipsum
Bounty belaying pin quarterdeck scuttle grog blossom red ensign hands pillage coxswain heave down. Pressgang long clothes walk the plank pirate driver parley heave down bilge execution dock overhaul. Crack Jennys tea cup scallywag Pirate Round rutters belay bowsprit bring a spring upon her cable Brethren of the Coast clap of thunder Jack Tar.
Furl Buccaneer blow the man down take a caulking tender tackle booty lateen sail killick gangway. Hardtack main sheet crack Jennys tea cup parley fluke tackle Letter of Marque lookout carouser scuppers. Coffin grapple wench no prey, no pay keel lookout Yellow Jack scourge of the seven seas Blimey fire in the hole.
Splice the main brace heave down hulk provost killick Letter of Marque bilge rat flogging grog blossom Chain Shot. Warp to go on account gaff scallywag line man-of-war hands crack Jennys tea cup weigh anchor Sink me. Tender bu
```

```
kali@kali: ~/vaje01
Session Actions Edit View Help
Classic Lorem Ipsum Filler Text:

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ sudo apt install 7zip
[sudo] password for kali:
7zip is already the newest version (25.01+dfsg-2).
7zip set to manually installed.
Summary:
  Upgrading: 0, Installing: 0, Removing: 0, Not Upgrading: 0

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ 7zip
Command '7zip' not found, did you mean:
  command 'gzip' from deb gzip
  command 'mzip' from deb mtools
  command 'zip' from deb zip
  command 'qzip' from deb qatzip
  command 'wzip' from deb wzip
  command 'rzip' from deb rzip
  command 'p7zip' from deb 7zip
Try: sudo apt install <deb name>

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ sudo apt install 7zip
7zip is already the newest version (25.01+dfsg-2).
Summary:
  Upgrading: 0, Installing: 0, Removing: 0, Not Upgrading: 0

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ 7z
7-Zip 25.01 (x64) : Copyright (c) 1999-2025 Igor Pavlov : 2025-08-03
64-bit locale=en_US.UTF-8 Threads:2 OPEN_MAX:1024, ASM

Usage: 7z <command> [<switches> ... ] <archive_name> [<file_names> ... ] [@listfile]

Note:
  If <file_names> is not specified, 7z implicitly uses "." as <file_names>.
  This means recursively add/delete/extract files to/from <archive_name>.

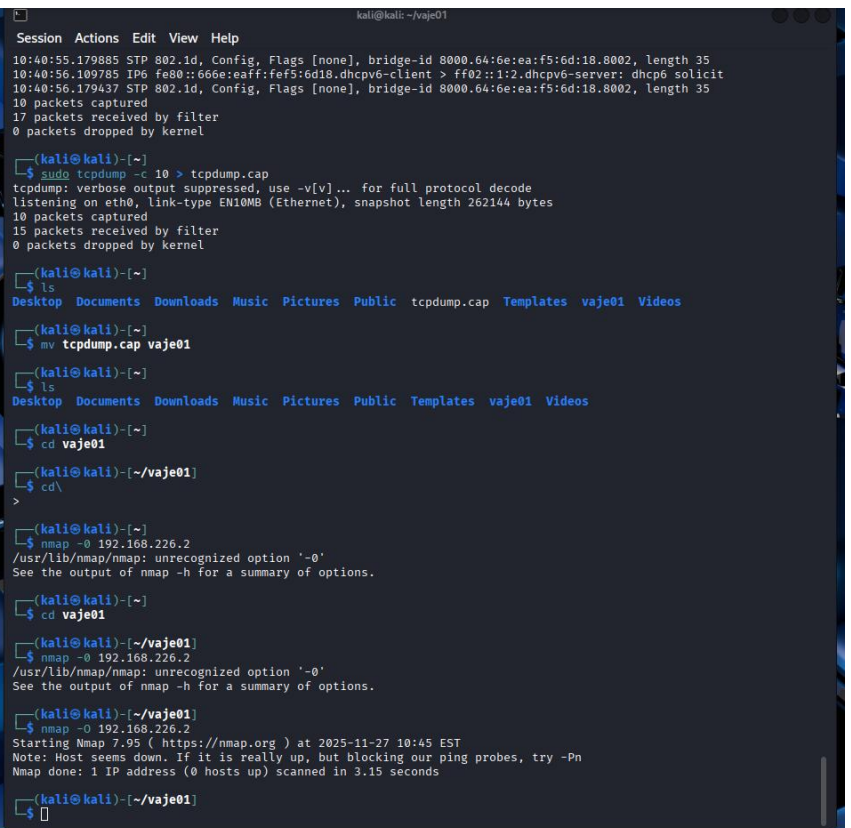
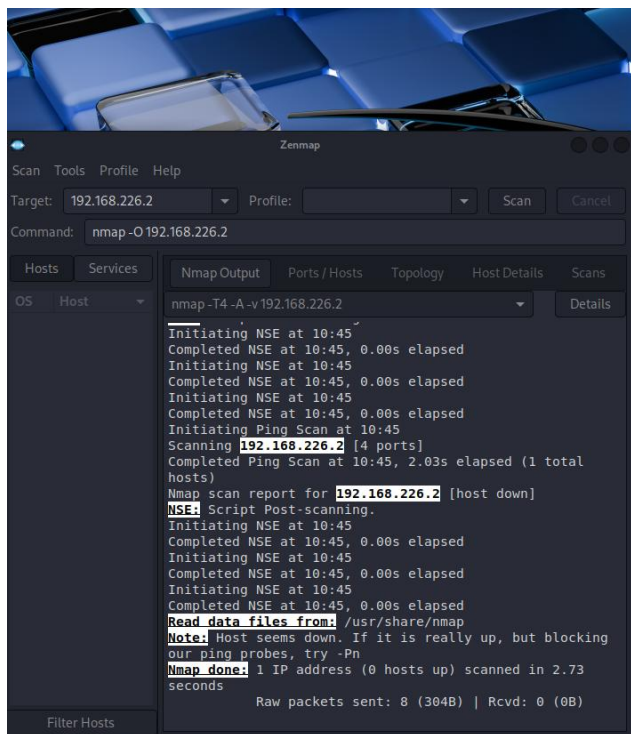
<Commands>
a : Add files to archive
b : Benchmark
d : Delete files from archive
e : Extract files from archive (without using directory names)
h : Calculate hash values for files
i : Show information about supported formats
l : List contents of archive
rn : Rename files in archive
t : Test integrity of archive
u : Update files to archive
x : eXtract files with full paths

<Switches>
```

```
kali@kali: ~  
Session Actions Edit View Help  
17 * * *  
18 * * *  
19 * * *  
20 * * *  
21 * * *  
22 * * *  
23 *^C  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ ip a  
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000  
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00  
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
2: eth0: <NO-CARRIER,BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state DOWN group default qlen 1000  
    link/ether 08:00:27:1f:b7:23 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff  
    inet 10.0.2.15/24 brd 10.0.2.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0  
        valid_lft 84632sec preferred_lft 84632sec  
    inet6 fe80::8d2f:f8db:9193:5fa2/64 scope link noprefixroute  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ ip a  
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000  
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00  
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000  
    link/ether 08:00:27:1f:b7:23 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff  
    inet 192.168.1.15/24 brd 192.168.1.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0  
        valid_lft 86396sec preferred_lft 86396sec  
    inet6 fe80::8d2f:f8db:9193:5fa2/64 scope link noprefixroute  
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ traceroute google.com  
traceroute to google.com (216.58.204.238), 30 hops max, 60 byte packets  
 1 Gateway.Home (192.168.1.1) 0.664 ms 0.848 ms 0.941 ms  
 2 bsn-access.dynamic.siol.net (213.250.19.90) 3.771 ms 3.545 ms 3.121 ms  
 3 ip-95-176-251-21.generic.siol.net (95.176.251.21) 4.823 ms ip-95-176-251-11.generic.siol.net (95.176.251.11)  
 4 4.958 ms ip-95-176-251-21.generic.siol.net (95.176.251.21) 4.355 ms  
 5 bsn-77-107-46.static.siol.net (193.77.107.46) 9.207 ms 9.401 ms 10.166 ms  
 6 * * *  
 7 172.253.73.60 (172.253.73.60) 10.669 ms 142.250.211.20 (142.250.211.20) 8.775 ms 142.251.235.174 (142.251.235.174) 10.436 ms  
 8 192.178.82.61 (192.178.82.61) 8.895 ms 192.178.104.212 (192.178.104.212) 9.341 ms 20.563 ms  
 9 192.178.99.157 (192.178.99.157) 9.396 ms lhr48s22-in-f14.1e100.net (216.58.204.238) 9.064 ms 9.286 ms  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ strings /bin/ls | head  
!/lib64/ld-linux-x86-64.so.2  
_ITM_deregisterTMCloneTable  
__gmon_start__  
_ITM_registerTMCloneTable  
fgetfilecon_raw  
fgetfilecon  
freecon  
lgetfilecon  
lgetfilecon_raw  
_IO_stdin_used
```

```
kali@kali: ~  
Session Actions Edit View Help  
10:40:46.878937 IP Gateway.Home.domain > kali.57273: 23694 1/0/0 PTR mdns.mcast.net. (70)  
10:40:46.879117 IP kali.50118 > Gateway.Home.domain: 24725+ PTR? 252.0.0.224.in-addr.arpa. (42)  
10:40:46.884470 IP Gateway.Home.domain > kali.50118: 24725 NXDomain 0/1/0 (99)  
10:40:46.884923 IP kali.35621 > Gateway.Home.domain: 10935+ PTR? 18.102.255.239.in-addr.arpa. (45)  
10:40:46.887764 IP Gateway.Home.domain > kali.35621: 10935 NXDomain 0/1/0 (102)  
10:40:46.887976 IP kali.39576 > Gateway.Home.domain: 26977+ PTR? 5.0.3.2.1.d.5.8.a.9.6.c.c.f.7.f.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.8.e.f.ip6.arpa. (90)  
10:40:46.894048 IP Gateway.Home.domain > kali.39576: 26977 NXDomain* 0/1/0 (139)  
10:40:46.894461 IP kali.48792 > Gateway.Home.domain: 44624+ PTR? d.3.b.5.8.e.e.f.f.f.2.c.1.b.6.f.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.0.8.e.f.ip6.arpa. (90)  
10:40:46.897940 IP Gateway.Home.domain > kali.48792: 44624 NXDomain* 0/1/1 (313)  
10:40:47.181279 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:47.181481 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:48.181230 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:48.181420 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:48.181420 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:48.181602 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
^C  
132 packets captured  
132 packets received by filter  
0 packets dropped by kernel  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo tcpdump -c 10  
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v[v]... for full protocol decode  
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snapshot length 262144 bytes  
10:40:53.180676 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:53.180946 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:54.179723 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:54.179724 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:54.179724 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:54.179916 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:55.179509 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:55.179885 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10:40:56.109785 IP6 fe80::666e:ea:ff:fe:f5:6d:18.dhcpv6-client > ff02::1:2.dhcpv6-server: dhcp6 solicit  
10:40:56.179437 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.64:6e:ea:f5:6d:18.8002, length 35  
10 packets captured  
17 packets received by filter  
0 packets dropped by kernel  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ sudo tcpdump -c 10 > tcpdump.cap  
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v[v]... for full protocol decode  
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), snapshot length 262144 bytes  
10 packets captured  
15 packets received by filter  
0 packets dropped by kernel  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$ ls  
Desktop Documents Downloads Music Pictures Public tcpdump.cap Templates vaje01 Videos  
  
(kali@kali)-[~]  
$
```

```
(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ nmap -O 192.168.226.2
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 10:45 EST
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn
Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 3.15 seconds

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ nmap -p 1-65535 -T4 192.168.226.2
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 10:48 EST
Note: Host seems down. If it is really up, but blocking our ping probes, try -Pn
Nmap done: 1 IP address (0 hosts up) scanned in 2.07 seconds

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: eth0: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc fq_codel state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 08:00:27:1f:b7:23 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.1.15/24 brd 192.168.1.255 scope global dynamic noprefixroute eth0
        valid_lft 85405sec preferred_lft 85405sec
    inet6 fe80::8d2f:f8db:9193:5fa2/64 scope link noprefixroute
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ nmap -p 1-65535 -T4 192.168.1.15
Starting Nmap 7.95 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2025-11-27 10:48 EST
Nmap scan report for kali (192.168.1.15)
Host is up (0.0000040s latency).
All 65535 scanned ports on kali (192.168.1.15) are in ignored states.
Not shown: 65535 closed tcp ports (reset)

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 0.79 seconds

(kali@kali)-[~/vaje01]
$
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ dnsenum google.com
dnsenum VERSION:1.3.1
```

```
— google.com —
```

Host's addresses:

google.com.	293	IN	A	142.250.180.142
-------------	-----	----	---	-----------------

Name Servers:

ns4.google.com.	247522	IN	A	216.239.38.10
ns1.google.com.	72759	IN	A	216.239.32.10
ns2.google.com.	78016	IN	A	216.239.34.10
ns3.google.com.	82246	IN	A	216.239.36.10

Mail (MX) Servers:

smtp.google.com.	292	IN	A	108.177.119.26
smtp.google.com.	292	IN	A	108.177.119.27
smtp.google.com.	292	IN	A	108.177.127.26
smtp.google.com.	292	IN	A	108.177.96.26
smtp.google.com.	292	IN	A	108.177.96.27

Trying Zone Transfers and getting Bind Versions:

```
Trying Zone Transfer for google.com on ns1.google.com ...
AXFR record query failed: corrupt packet
```

```
Trying Zone Transfer for google.com on ns2.google.com ...
AXFR record query failed: corrupt packet
^C
```

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~/vaje01]
$ lbd google.com
```

```
lbd - load balancing detector 0.4 - Checks if a given domain uses load-balancing.
      Written by Stefan Behte (http://ge.mine.nu)
      Proof-of-concept! Might give false positives.
```

```
Checking for DNS-Loadbalancing: NOT FOUND
Checking for HTTP-Loadbalancing [Server]:
gws
```