

Лабораторна робота №8

Основи введення/виведення Java SE

Мета: Оволодіння навичками управління введенням/виведенням даних з використанням класів платформи Java SE.

1 ВИМОГИ

1. Забезпечити можливість збереження і відновлення масива об'єктів рішення завдання лабораторної роботи №7.
2. Забороняється використання стандартного протокола серіалізації.
3. Продемонструвати використання моделі Long Term Persistence.
4. Забезпечити діалог з користувачем у вигляді простого текстового меню.
5. При збереженні та відновленні даних забезпечити діалоговий режим вибору директорії з відображенням вмісту і можливістю переміщення по підкаталогах.

1.1 Розробник

- П.І.Б: Заночкин. Є. Д.
- Група: КІТ-119а
- Варіант: 7

2 ОПИС ПРОГРАМИ

2.1 Було використано наступні засоби:

File folder = new File (absolutePath) – отримання адреси каталогу;

listFiles.length() – визначення довжини масиву назв каталогів та файлів,
XMLEncoder encoder = new XMLEncoder(new
BufferedOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(file))),
encoder.writeObject(list.array), encoder.close() – серіалізація;

XMLDecoder decoder = new XMLDecoder(new BufferedInputStream(new
FileInputStream(file))), list.array = (Client[]) decoder.readObject(),
decoder.close() – десеріалізація.

2.2 Ієрархія та структура класів

Було створено 2 класи:

- public class Main – містить метод main;
- public class ClientList – містить масив типу Client та методи його обробки.

Також було підключено класи Client, InfoAboutYourself та PartnerRequirements з попередньої лабораторної роботи.

2.3 Важливі фрагменти програми

Клас ClientList

```
public class ClientList
{
    private int size = 2;
    /*
     * Масив типу Client
     */
    Client array[] = new Client[size];
    /*
     * Геттер та сеттер
     */
    public int getSize()
    {
        return size;
    }
    public void setSize(int size)
    {
        this.size = size;
    }
    /*
     * Метод printAll, що виводить інформацію про всіх клієнтів на екран
     */
    public void printAll()
    {
        if(size > 0)
            for(int i = 0; i < array.length; i++)
            {
                System.out.println("ID - " + array[i].getId() + "\nRegistration date - " +
array[i].getDate() + "\nGender - " + array[i].getClientGender() + "\n");
                System.out.println("Information about yourself:\nName - " +
array[i].getInformation().getName() + "\nAge - " + array[i].getInformation().getAge() +
"\nHeight - " + array[i].getInformation().getHeight() +
"\nEye colour - " + array[i].getInformation().getEyeColour() +
"\nHobby - " +
array[i].getInformation().getClientHobby() + "\n");
                System.out.println("Partner requirements:\nGender - " +
array[i].getRequirements().getPartnerGender() +
"\nMin age - " +
array[i].getRequirements().getMinAge() + "\nMax age - " + array[i].getRequirements().getMaxAge());
                System.out.println("-----");
            }
        else
        {
            System.out.println("Empty list");
            System.out.println("-----");
        }
    }
    /*
     * Метод print, що виводить інформацію про одного клієнта на екран
     */
    public void print(int num)
    {
        System.out.println("ID - " + array[num].getId() + "\nRegistration date - " +
array[num].getDate() + "\nGender - " + array[num].getClientGender() + "\n");
        System.out.println("Information about yourself:\nName - " +
array[num].getInformation().getName() + "\nAge - " + array[num].getInformation().getAge() +
"\nHeight - " + array[num].getInformation().getHeight() + "\nEye
colour - " + array[num].getInformation().getEyeColour() +
"\nHobby - " + array[num].getInformation().getClientHobby() + "\n");
        System.out.println("Partner requirements:\nGender - " +
array[num].getRequirements().getPartnerGender() +
```

```

        "\nMin age - " + array[num].getRequirements().getMinAge() + "\nMax
age - " + array[num].getRequirements().getMaxAge());
        System.out.println("-----");
    }
    /*
    * Метод add, який додає нового клієнта
    */
    public void add(Client string)
    {
        Client newArr[] = new Client[size + 1];
        for (int i = 0; i < size; i++)
            newArr[i] = array[i];
        size++;
        newArr[size - 1] = string;
        array = newArr;
    }
    /*
    * Метод remove, який видаляє одного з клієнтів
    */
    void remove(int num)
    {
        Client newArr[] = new Client[size - 1];
        for (int i = 0; i < num; i++)
            newArr[i] = array[i];
        for (int i = num, j = num + 1; j < size; i++, j++)
            newArr[i] = array[j];
        size--;
        array = newArr;
    }
    /*
    * Метод clear, який очищує список клієнтів
    */
    void clear()
    {
        size = 0;
        Client newArr[] = new Client[size];
        array = newArr;
    }
}

```

Клас Main

```

public class Main
{
    public static void main(String[] args)
    {
        ClientList list = new ClientList();
        InfoAboutYourself info = new InfoAboutYourself("Yehor", 18, 185, "Blue", "Video
games");

        PartnerRequirements requirements = new PartnerRequirements("Female", 18, 25);
        int ID = 1;
        list.array[0] = new Client("Male", ID++, "01.05.2018", info, requirements);
        info = new InfoAboutYourself("Kate", 17, 170, "Green", "Art, singing");
        requirements = new PartnerRequirements("Male", 18, 25);
        list.array[1] = new Client("Female", ID++, "12.12.2020", info, requirements);
        boolean endCheck = true;
        Scanner inInt = new Scanner(System.in);
        Scanner inStr = new Scanner(System.in);
        while (endCheck)
        {
            System.out.println("\nMenu:");
            System.out.println("1. Show clients");
            System.out.println("2. Add client");
            System.out.println("3. Delete client");

```

```

        System.out.println("4. Change information");
        System.out.println("5. Clear list");
        System.out.println("6. Serialize data");
        System.out.println("7. Deserialize data");
        System.out.println("8. Exit");
        System.out.println("Enter your option:");
        int option = inInt.nextInt();
        System.out.println();
        switch (option)
        {
            case 1:
                list.printAll();
                break;
            case 2:
                System.out.println("Enter gender:");
                String gender = inStr.nextLine();
                System.out.println("Enter registration date:");
                String date = inStr.nextLine();
                System.out.println("Enter information about yourself: Name, age,
height, eye colour, hobby.");
                info = new InfoAboutYourself(inStr.nextLine(), inInt.nextInt(),
inInt.nextInt(), inStr.nextLine(), inStr.nextLine());
                System.out.println("Enter partner requirements: Gender, min age, max
age.");
                requirements = new PartnerRequirements(inStr.nextLine(),
inInt.nextInt(), inInt.nextInt());
                list.add(new Client(gender, ID++, date, info, requirements));
                System.out.println();
                list.printAll();
                break;
            case 3:
                System.out.println("Enter client's ID to delete him:");
                int delete = inInt.nextInt();
                int sizeBeforeDeleting = list.getSize();
                for(int i = 0; i < list.getSize(); i++)
                    if(list.array[i].getId() == delete)
                    {
                        list.remove(i);
                        System.out.println();
                        list.printAll();
                        break;
                    }
                if(sizeBeforeDeleting == list.getSize())
                    System.out.println("There is no client with that ID.");
                break;
            case 4:
                System.out.println("Enter client's ID to change his information:");
                int id = inInt.nextInt();
                int index = 0;
                for(index = 0; index < list.getSize(); index++)
                    if(list.array[index].getId() == id)
                        break;
                if(index == list.getSize())
                {
                    System.out.println("There is no client with that ID.");
                    break;
                }
                boolean endCheck2 = true;
                int option2 = 0;
                while(endCheck2)
                {
                    System.out.println();
                    list.print(index);

```

change?");

System.out.println("\nWhich information you want to

```
System.out.println("1. Gender");
System.out.println("2. ID");
System.out.println("3. Registration date");
System.out.println("4. Information about yourself");
System.out.println("5. Partner requirements");
System.out.println("6. End of change");
System.out.println("Enter option:");
option2 = inInt.nextInt();
System.out.println();
switch(option2)
{
case 1:
    System.out.println("Enter new gender:");
    list.array[index].setClientGender(inStr.nextLine());
    break;
case 2:
    System.out.println("Enter new ID:");
    list.array[index].setId(inInt.nextInt());
    break;
case 3:
    System.out.println("Enter new registration date:");
    list.array[index].setDate(inStr.nextLine());
    break;
case 4:
    System.out.println("Information about yourself:");
    System.out.println("1. Name");
    System.out.println("2. Age");
    System.out.println("3. Height");
    System.out.println("4. Eye colour");
    System.out.println("5. Hobby");
    System.out.println("Enter option:");
    int option3 = inInt.nextInt();
    System.out.println();
    switch(option3)
    {
case 1:
        System.out.println("Enter new name:");
        list.array[index].getInformation().setName(inStr.nextLine());
        break;
case 2:
        System.out.println("Enter new age:");
        list.array[index].getInformation().setAge(inInt.nextInt());
        break;
case 3:
        System.out.println("Enter new height:");
        list.array[index].getInformation().setHeight(inInt.nextInt());
        break;
case 4:
        System.out.println("Enter new eye colour:");
        list.array[index].getInformation().setEyeColour(inStr.nextLine());
        break;
case 5:
        System.out.println("Enter new hobby:");
        list.array[index].getInformation().setClientHobby(inStr.nextLine());
        break;
    }
}
```

```

        break;
    case 5:
        System.out.println("Partner requirements:");
        System.out.println("1. Gender");
        System.out.println("2. Min age");
        System.out.println("3. Max age");
        System.out.println("Enter option:");
        option3 = inInt.nextInt();
        System.out.println();
        switch(option3)
        {
            case 1:
                System.out.println("Enter new gender:");

list.array[index].getRequirements().setPartnerGender(inStr.nextLine());
                break;
            case 2:
                System.out.println("Enter new min age:");

list.array[index].getRequirements().setMinAge(inInt.nextInt());
                break;
            case 3:
                System.out.println("Enter new max age:");

list.array[index].getRequirements().setMaxAge(inInt.nextInt());
                break;
        }
        break;
    case 6:
        endCheck2 = false;
        break;
    default:
        System.out.println("Wrong command.");
        break;
    }
}
break;
case 5:
    list.clear();
    System.out.println("List cleared.");
    break;
case 6:
    String absolutePath = new File("").getAbsolutePath();
    File folder = new File(absolutePath);
    File[] listFiles = folder.listFiles();
    String filename;
    String currentDir = absolutePath;
    String highestDir = folder.getName();
    endCheck2 = true;
    boolean leave = false;
    index = 0;
    option2 = 0;
    System.out.print("Enter XML filename:");
    filename = inStr.nextLine();
    if (filename.indexOf(".xml") == -1)
        filename += ".xml";
    while(endCheck2)
    {
        index = 0;
        System.out.println("\nCurrent path: " + currentDir);
        System.out.println("XML file name: " + filename);
        System.out.println("\nFiles and directories in this path:");
        for (index = 0; index < listFiles.length; index++)

```

```

        System.out.println(index + 1 + ". " +
listFiles[index].toString().substring(currentDir.length()+1));
        System.out.println();
        System.out.println("Serialization menu:");
        System.out.println("1. Write XML file in current directory");
        System.out.println("2. Move up one level");
        System.out.println("3. Enter the folder");
        System.out.println("4. End of serialization");
        System.out.print("Enter option:");
        option2 = inInt.nextInt();
        System.out.println();
        switch(option2)
        {
        case 1:
            endCheck2 = false;
            break;
        case 2:
            if(folder.getName().equals(highestDir))
            {
                System.out.print("This is the highest
directory.");
                break;
            }
            currentDir = currentDir.substring(0,
currentDir.indexOf(folder.getName())-1);
            folder = new File(currentDir);
            listFiles = folder.listFiles();
            break;
        case 3:
            boolean option3 = true;
            while(option3)
            {
                System.out.print("Choose the number of
folder:");
                index = inInt.nextInt();
                if(!listFiles[index-1].isDirectory() || index < 1
                System.out.println("Error, that's not
                else
                {
                    currentDir = listFiles[index-
                    System.out.println("New current
                    folder = new File(currentDir);
                    listFiles = folder.listFiles();
                    option3 = false;
                }
            }
            break;
        case 4:
            System.out.println("End of serialization");
            leave = true;
            endCheck2 = false;
            break;
        default:
            System.out.println("Wrong command.");
            break;
        }
    }
    if(leave == true)
        break;

```

```

        absolutePath = currentDir;
        folder = new File(absolutePath);
        File file = new File(folder,filename);
        try
        {
            XMLEncoder encoder = new XMLEncoder(new
BufferedOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(file)));
            encoder.writeObject(list.array);
            encoder.close();
        }
        catch (Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
            break;
        }
        System.out.println("File was written in this directory: " + absolutePath);
        System.out.println("Serialization complete.");
        break;
    case 7:
        absolutePath = new File("").getAbsolutePath();
        folder = new File(absolutePath);
        listFiles = folder.listFiles();
        currentDir = absolutePath;
        highestDir = folder.getName();
        leave = false;
        endCheck2 = true;
        index = 0;
        option2 = 0;
        while(endCheck2)
        {
            index = 0;
            System.out.println("Current path: " + currentDir);
            System.out.println("Files and directories in this path:");
            for (index = 0; index < listFiles.length; index++) {
                System.out.println(index + 1 + ". " +
listFiles[index].toString().substring(currentDir.length()+1));
            }
            System.out.println();
            System.out.println("Deserialization menu:");
            System.out.println("1. Read XML file in current directory");
            System.out.println("2. Move up one level");
            System.out.println("3. Enter the folder");
            System.out.println("4. End of deserialization");
            System.out.print("Enter option:");
            option2 = inInt.nextInt();
            System.out.println();
            switch(option2)
            {
                case 1:
                    System.out.print("Enter ID of the file:");
                    index = inInt.nextInt();
                    if(listFiles[index-1].getName().indexOf(".xml") == -1
|| listFiles[index-1].isDirectory())
                    {
                        System.out.println("Error, that's not a .XML
file.");
                        break;
                    }
                    endCheck2 = false;
                    break;
                case 2:
                    if(folder.getName().equals(highestDir))
                    {

```



```

        System.out.println("This is the highest
directory.");

        break;
    }
    currentDir = currentDir.substring(0,
currentDir.indexOf(folder.getName())-1);

    folder = new File(currentDir);
    listFiles = folder.listFiles();
    break;
case 3:
    boolean option3 = true;
    while(option3)
    {
        System.out.print("Choose the number of
folder:");

        index = inInt.nextInt();
        if(!listFiles[index-1].isDirectory() || index < 1
|| index > listFiles.length)
            System.out.println("Error, that's not
a folder.");
        else
        {
            currentDir = listFiles[index-1].toString();
            System.out.println("New current
directory: " + currentDir);

            folder = new File(currentDir);
            listFiles = folder.listFiles();
            option3 = false;
        }
    }
    break;
case 4:
    System.out.println("End of deserialization");
    leave = true;
    endCheck2 = false;
    break;
default:
    System.out.println("Wrong command.");
    break;
}
}
if(leave == true)
    break;
absolutePath = currentDir + "\\" + listFiles[index-1].getName();
file = new File(absolutePath);
try
{
    XMLDecoder decoder = new XMLDecoder(new
BufferedInputStream(new FileInputStream(file)));
    list.array = (Client[])decoder.readObject();
    decoder.close();
    list.setSize(list.array.length);
}
catch (Exception e)
{
    System.out.println(e);
    break;
}
System.out.println("File was read from this directory: " +
listFiles[index-1]);

System.out.println("Deserialization complete.");
break;

```

```

        case 8:
            endCheck = false;
            inInt.close();
            inStr.close();
            break;
        default:
            System.out.println("Wrong command\n");
            break;
    }
}
System.out.println("End");
}
}

```

3 Варіанти використання

У результаті виконання лабораторної роботи було розроблено меню, яке дозволяє користувачу:

1. Вивести усі елементи у консоль (1 команда);
2. Додати елемент у список (2 команда);
3. Видалити елемент зі списку (3 команда);
4. Змінити інформацію в елементі (4 команда);
5. Очистити список (5 команда);
6. Серіалізувати поточний список у файл (6 команда);
7. Десеріалізувати дані з файлу у список (7 команда);

4 Результати роботи програми

```

Menu:
1. Show clients
2. Add client
3. Delete client
4. Change information
5. Clear list
6. Serialize data
7. Deserialize data
8. Exit
Enter your option:
1
ID - 1
Registration date - 01.05.2018
Gender - Male

Information about yourself:
Name - Yehor
Age - 18
Height - 185
Eye colour - Blue
Hobby - Video games

Partner requirements:
Gender - Female
Min age - 18
Max age - 25
-----
ID - 2
Registration date - 12.12.2020
Gender - Female

Information about yourself:
Name - Kate
Age - 17
Height - 170
Eye colour - Green
Hobby - Art, singing

Partner requirements:
Gender - Male
Min age - 18
Max age - 25
-----

```

a)

```

Menu:
1. Show clients
2. Add client
3. Delete client
4. Change information
5. Clear list
6. Serialize data
7. Deserialize data
8. Exit
Enter your option:
6
Enter XML filename:123

Current path: D:\Eclipse_Workspace\zanochkyn-yehor
XML file name: 123.xml

Files and directories in this path:
1. .classpath
2. .project
3. 123.xml
4. bin
5. doc
6. Serial.ser
7. src
8. ua.khpi.oop.adbullin03.jar
9. ua.khpi.oop.zanochkyn03.jar

Serialization menu:
1. Write XML file in current directory
2. Move up one level
3. Enter the folder
4. End of serialization
Enter option:1

File was written in this directory: D:\Eclipse_Workspace\zanochkyn-yehor
Serialization complete.

```

б)

```

Menu:
1. Show clients
2. Add client
3. Delete client
4. Change information
5. Clear list
6. Serialize data
7. Deserialize data
8. Exit
Enter your option:
3
Enter client's ID to delete him:
1

ID - 2
Registration date - 12.12.2020
Gender - Female

Information about yourself:
Name - Kate
Age - 17
Height - 170
Eye colour - Green
Hobby - Art, singing

Partner requirements:
Gender - Male
Min age - 18
Max age - 25
-----

```

в)

```

2. Add client
3. Delete client
4. Change information
5. Clear list
6. Serialize data
7. Deserialize data
8. Exit
Enter your option:
2

Enter gender:
Male
Enter registration date:
16.12.2020
Enter information about yourself: Name, age, height, eye colour, hobby.
Ivan
25
Brown
Nothing
Enter partner requirements: Gender, min age, max age.
Female
20
30

ID - 2
Registration date - 12.12.2020
Gender - Female

Information about yourself:
Name - Kate
Age - 17
Height - 170
Eye colour - Green
Hobby - Art, singing
Partner requirements:
Gender - Male
Min age - 18
Max age - 25
-----
ID - 3
Registration date - 16.12.2020
Gender - Male

Information about yourself:
Name - Ivan
Age - 25
Height - 170
Eye colour - Brown
Hobby - Nothing
Partner requirements:
Gender - Female
Min age - 20
Max age - 30
-----

```

Г)

```

4. Change information
5. Clear list
6. Serialize data
7. Deserialize data
8. Exit
Enter your option:
4

Enter client's ID to change his information:
2

ID - 2
Registration date - 12.12.2020
Gender - Female

Information about yourself:
Name - Kate
Age - 17
Height - 170
Eye colour - Green
Hobby - Art, singing
Partner requirements:
Gender - Male
Min age - 18
Max age - 25
-----
Which information you want to change?
1. Gender
2. ID
3. Registration date
4. Information about yourself
5. Partner requirements
6. End of change
Enter option:
3

Enter new registration date:
10.12.2020

ID - 2
Registration date - 10.12.2020
Gender - Female

Information about yourself:
Name - Kate
Age - 17
Height - 170
Eye colour - Green
Hobby - Art, singing
Partner requirements:
Gender - Male
Min age - 18
Max age - 25
-----

```

Г)

```

Which information you want to change?
1. Gender
2. ID
3. Registration date
4. Information about yourself
5. Partner requirements
6. End of change
Enter option:
5

Partner requirements:
1. Gender
2. Min age
3. Max age
Enter option:
3

Enter new max age:
60

ID - 2
Registration date - 10.12.2020
Gender - Female

Information about yourself:
Name - Kate
Age - 17
Height - 170
Eye colour - Green
Hobby - Art, singing
Partner requirements:
Gender - Male
Min age - 18
Max age - 60
-----

```

Д)

```

Menu:
1. Show clients
2. Add client
3. Delete client
4. Change information
5. Clear list
6. Serialize data
7. Deserialize data
8. Exit
Enter your option:
5

List cleared.

Menu:
1. Show clients
2. Add client
3. Delete client
4. Change information
5. Clear list
6. Serialize data
7. Deserialize data
8. Exit
Enter your option:
1

Empty list
-----

```

е)

```

Menu:
1. Show clients
2. Add client
3. Delete client
4. Change information
5. Clear list
6. Serialize data
7. Deserialize data
8. Exit
Enter your option:
7

Current path: D:\Eclipse_Workspace\zanochkyn-yehor
Files and directories in this path:
1. .classpath
2. .project
3. 123.xml
4. bin
5. doc
6. Serial.ser
7. src
8. ua.khpi.oop.adbullin03.jar
9. ua.khpi.oop.zanochkyn03.jar

Deserialization menu:
1. Read XML file in current directory
2. Move up one level
3. Enter the folder
4. End of deserialization
Enter option:1

Enter ID of the file:3
File was read from this directory: D:\Eclipse_Workspace\zanochkyn-yehor\123.xml
Deserialization complete.
-----

```

е)

```

Menu:
1. Show clients
2. Add client
3. Delete client
4. Change information
5. Clear list
6. Serialize data
7. Deserialize data
8. Exit
Enter your option:
1

ID - 1
Registration date - 01.05.2018
Gender - Male

Information about yourself:
Name - Yehor
Age - 18
Height - 105
Eye colour - Blue
Hobby - Video games
Partner requirements:
Gender - Female
Min age - 18
Max age - 25
-----
ID - 2
Registration date - 12.12.2020
Gender - Female

Information about yourself:
Name - Kate
Age - 17
Height - 170
Eye colour - Green
Hobby - Art, singing
Partner requirements:
Gender - Male
Min age - 18
Max age - 25
-----

```

ж)

Рисунок 8.1 – Результат роботи програми у середовищі Eclipse

Висновок

Під час виконання лабораторної роботи було набуто навичок роботи з основами введення/виведення у середовищі Eclipse IDE.