



## Università degli Studi di Padova

# School of Engineering Department of Information Engineering

MASTER DEGREE IN COMPUTER ENGINEERING

## Example of a Title

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### Abstract

This is an example of an abstract.

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## Chapter 1

## Introduction

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#### Section 1.1 1.1

#### 1.1.1 Subsection 1.1.1

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#### Math equations examples 1.2

$$\min \sum_{e \in E} c_e x_e \tag{1.1}$$

$$\begin{cases}
\min \sum_{e \in E} c_e x_e \\
\sum_{e \in \delta(h)} x_e = 2 \quad \forall h \in V \\
\sum_{e \in \delta(S)} x_e \le |S| - 1 \quad \forall S \subset V : v_1 \in S \\
0 \le x_e \le 1 \quad \text{integer} \quad \forall e \in E
\end{cases} \tag{1.1}$$

$$\sum_{e \in \delta(S)} x_e \le |S| - 1 \quad \forall \ S \subset V : v_1 \in S \tag{1.3}$$

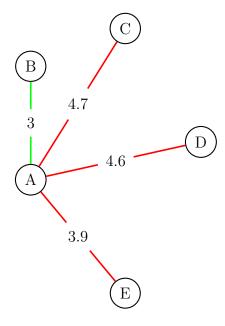
$$0 \le x_e \le 1 \quad \text{integer} \quad \forall \ e \in E \tag{1.4}$$

Constraints 1.2 impose that every node of the graph must be touched by exactly two edges of the cycle. This group of contraints alone isn't enough to guarantee to find a valid Hamiltonian Cycle: we could find lots of isolated cycles.

## 1.3 Pseudocode examples

# Algorithm 1 Greedy algorithm for the TSP Input Starting node $s \in V$ , Set of nodes VOutput List of n := |V| nodes forming an Hamiltonian Cycle, Cost of the cycle $\operatorname{cycle} \leftarrow [s]$ $\operatorname{cost} \leftarrow 0$ for i = 0 to n - 2 do $\operatorname{next} \leftarrow \operatorname{argmin}_v \{c_{cycle[i],v} \mid v \not\in \operatorname{cycle}\}$ $\operatorname{cost} \leftarrow \operatorname{cost} + c_{cycle[i],next}$ $\operatorname{cycle}[i+1] \leftarrow \operatorname{next}$ end for $\operatorname{cost} \leftarrow \operatorname{cost} + c_{cycle[n-1],s}$ return cycle, $\operatorname{cost}$

## 1.4 Graphs examples



## 1.4.1 Example of citations

This is a citation to Croes [1]

# **Bibliography**

[1] G. A. Croes. "A Method for Solving Traveling-Salesman Problems". In: *Operations Research* 6 (1958), pp. 791-812. URL: https://api.semanticscholar.org/CorpusID:123646893.